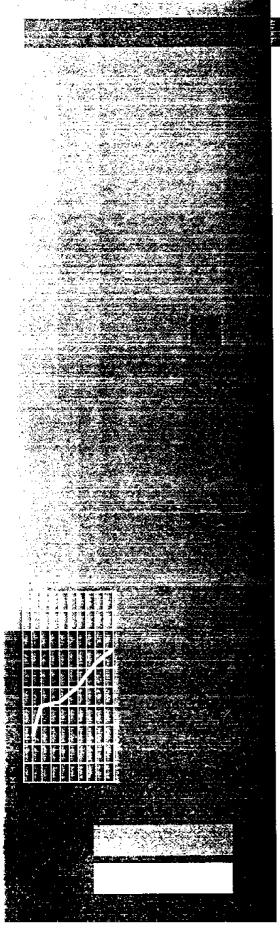


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Labour Force

Australia

☐ Feature Article — International Comparisons: Unemployment rates.





LABOUR FORCE, AUSTRALIA MARCH 1997

W. McLennan Australian Statistician

AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CATALOGUE NO. 6203.0

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS: UNEMPLOYMENT RATE

The United States Bureau of Iabor Statistics produces monthly reports of standardised seasonally adjusted civilian unemployment rates for selected OECD countries including the "Group of 7" (G7).

Recent data for the G7 countries show that the United Kingdom, Germany, the United States and Japan had lower rates of unemployment for December 1996 than that for Australia (8.6%), while the rates for both Canada and France were higher. The lowest rate in December 1996 was recorded for Japan at 3.3% and France had the highest unemployment rate of 12.8% in that month.

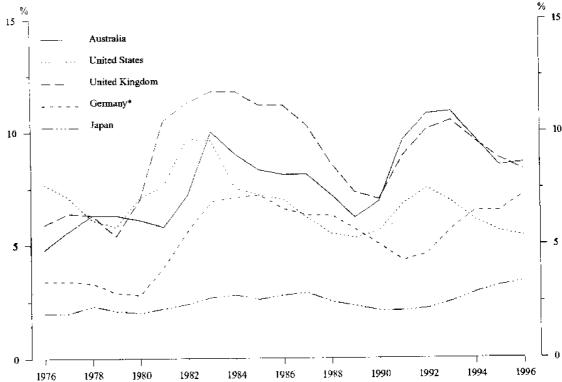
1. STANDARDISED UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED, 1991-1996

Period	Australia	Canada	France	Germany(a)	Italy(b)	Japan	UK	USA
1991	9.6	10.4	9.6	4.3	6.9	2.1	8.9	6.8
1992	10.8	11.3	10.4	4.6	7.3	2.2	10.1	7.5
1993	10.9	11.2	11.8	5.7	10.2	2.5	10.5	6.9
1994	9.7	10.4	12.3	6.5	11.3	2.9	9.6	6. l
1995	8.5	9.5	11.7	6.5	12.0	3.2	8.8	5.6
1996	8.6	9.7	12.5	7.2	12.1	3.4	8.3	5.4
October 1996	8.8	10.0	12.8	7.4	-	3.4	8.4	5.2
November 199		10.0	12.9	7.5	-	3.3	8.0	5.3
December 199		9.7	12.8	7.6	-	3.3	7.8	5.3

(a) Former West Germany (b) Recent data for Italy is not available Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labour, April 1997

Each of the "Group of 7" countries experienced increases in their unemployment rates between 1991 and 1992. For the UK and Australia the rate peaked in 1993, one year after the USA. In the USA, the rate has been

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR SELECTED OECD COUNTRIES, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED



* Refers to West Germany (Federal Republic of Germany before the unification of Germany) Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, April 1997.

falling since 1992. In 1996 the rate was 5.4%, the lowest rate since 1989 when it was recorded at 5.3%.

For Australia and the UK the rates fell significantly from 1993. While the rates for the USA and the UK have continued to decrease, Australia's rate has subsequently increased from a low of 8.5% in 1995 to 8.6% in 1996.

Germany's unemployment rate has grown steadily from 4.3% in 1991 to 7.2% in 1996. Although Japan has recorded the lowest unemployment rate among the G7 countries, it has experienced a gradual increase throughout the 1990s, from 2.1% in 1991 to 3.4% in 1996.

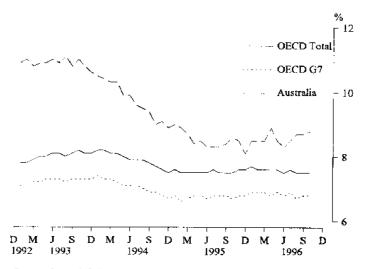
Seasonally adjusted standardised labour force unemployment rates are also reported on a quarterly basis by the OECD for sixteen member countries, including Australia (see *Quarterly Labour Force Statistics, Statistics Directorate, OECD, Number 4* 1996).

The OECD and the United Status Bureau of Labour Statistics both produce standardised unemployment rate data for international comparison. However, as these estimates are produced independently, minor discrepancies can occur between the two series.

For countries other than those recorded in the table above, December quarter 1996 results were as follows: Ireland (11.9%), Belgium (9.5%), Spain (21.7%), Finland (15.1%), Denmark (5.5%) and New Zealand (5.9%).

New Zealand reported an unemployment rate of 11.0% for the September 1991 quarter. From the second quarter of 1993 the rate steadily declined from 9.9% to 6.1% in the December 1995 quarter. Since that time the rate has fluctuated between 0.1 and 0.2 percentage points. In the December quarter of 1996 the rate was 5.9%.

STANDARDISED UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR OECD TOTAL, G7 AND AUSTRALIA, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED



Source: Quarterly Labour Force Statistics Directorate, OECD, Number 4 1996

Ireland's seasonally adjusted unemployment peaked at a high of 15.8% in the first quarter of 1993. The rate decreased over the next two years to 12.2% in the June quarter of 1995, but rose to 12.5% in the second quarter of 1996. In December 1996, the rate stood at 11.8%.

For Belgium, the seasonally adjusted unemployment rate rose steadily from 6.5% in the first quarter of 1991 to 10.1% in the second quarter of 1994. The rate was 9.5% in December quarter 1996.

Spain's rate has increased markedly over the last five years, rising from 16.1% in the September quarter of 1990 to 24.4% in the second quarter of 1994. Since then the rate has fallen to 21.7% in the December quarter of 1996. Sweden has also shown significant increases over the past five years, rising from 1.5% in the June quarter of 1990 to 10.2% in the December quarter of 1996.

FURTHER INFORMATION

For further information on this and other labour related topics, contact Donna Maurer on Canberra (06) 252 6525, or any ABS office.

LABOUR MARKET IN BRIEF

TREND ESTIMATES

In March 1997 the trend estimate of employment rose by 2,100 to 8,410,600 with a rise of 9,000 in part-time employment. The trend estimate of unemployment rose slightly to 801,400 persons. The trend estimate of the unemployment rate remained at 8.7%, with the male rate rising to 8.9% and the female rate remaining steady at 8.4%. The trend estimate of the participation rate was unchanged at 63.5%. The rate for males fell by 0.1 point to 73.3% while the rate for females remained at 54.0%.

EMPLOYMENT

In March 1997, the seasonally adjusted estimate of employment fell by 33,900 to 8,384,000. Full-time employment fell by 30,400 to 6,246,400, mainly due to a fall of 30,100 females employed full time. Part-time employment fell slightly to 2,137,700.

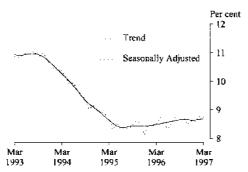
UNEMPLOYMENT

The seasonally adjusted estimate of unemployment fell by 7,800 to 803,000 in March 1997. Both unemployed persons seeking full-time and part-time work fell slightly to 637,700 and 165,300 respectively. The number of unemployed females fell by 8,700, while the number of unemployed males increased slightly.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE

The March 1997 seasonally adjusted unemployment rate fell from 8.8% to 8.7%. The male unemployment rate remained at 9.0%, while the female rate fell by 0.1 points to 8.4%.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE



PARTICIPATION RATE

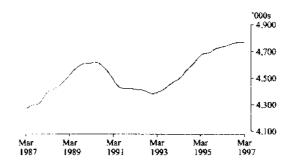
The seasonally adjusted estimate of the labour force participation rate fell by 0.4 percentage points to 63.3% in March 1997. The male rate remained at 73.3%, while the female rate fell by 0.7 points to 53.6%.

PRINCIPAL LABOUR FORCE SERIES

EMPLOYED PERSONS: TREND SERIES

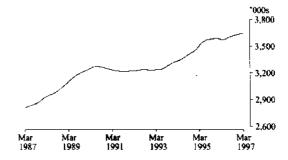
Males

Trend estimates of male employment peaked at 4,620,800 in May 1990, before falling to a low of 4,383,900 in January 1993. The trend then rose strongly until May 1995 before rising more gradually to reach a high of 4,769,500 in January 1997. In March 1997, the trend estimate fell slightly to 4,767,600.



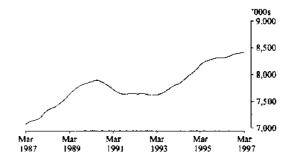
Females

After remaining fairly flat for more than a year, the trend estimate of female employment began to rise in early 1993, reaching 3,587,100 in January 1996. Apart from three consecutive months of small falls in early 1996, the trend estimate continued to rise and stood at 3,643,000 in March 1997.



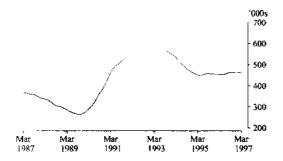
Persons

From a low point of 7,616,200 in January 1993, the trend estimate of employment has been rising, apart from a series of small falls in early 1996. In March 1997 the trend estimate stood at 8,410,600.

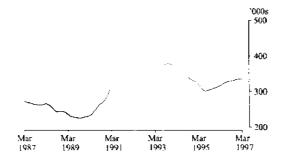


UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: TREND SERIES

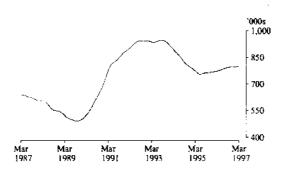
Males After reaching a peak of 583,800 in late 1992, trend estimates of the number of unemployed males fell, to a low of 450,500 in May 1995. Since then, a series of small rises and falls has occurred. In recent months the trend estimate has been rising slowly and stood at 465,200 in March 1997.



Females Trend estimates of unemployed females rose from a low in October 1989 to peak at 378,900 in October 1993. The trend estimate then dropped to 301,100 in July 1995, and has since been rising gradually to stand at 336,200 in March 1997.



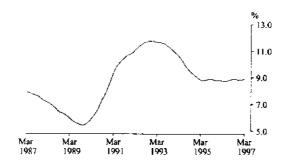
. Persons After reaching a peak of 947,800 in September 1993, trend estimates of unemployment fell rapidly and by June 1995 had reached 755,400. The trend estimate stood at 801,400 in March 1997, reflecting a slow rise since June 1995.



UNEMPLOYMENT RATE: TREND SERIES

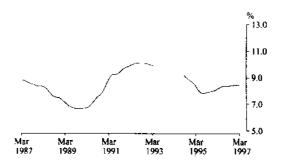
Males

The trend male unemployment rate rose from a low in late 1989, to peak at 11.8% in December 1992. The trend rate then fell rapidly over the next two years to 8.8% in March 1995. Since then, the trend rate has remained relatively flat and stood at 8.9% in March 1997.



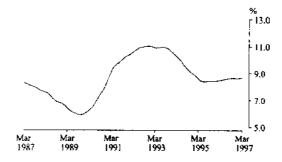
Females

After reaching a peak of 10.3% in late 1993, the trend unemployment rate for females fell to 7.8% in mid 1995. The trend rate gradually rose to 8.4% in August 1996. By March 1997, the rate had been steady at 8.4% for eight months.



Persons

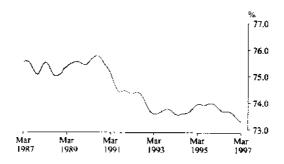
Trend estimates of the unemployment rate peaked at 11.0% between August 1992 and February 1993, and again in mid 1993, before falling to 8.4% in May 1995. Since then, the rate has slowly risen and in March 1997 stood at 8.7%, for the third consecutive month.



PARTICIPATION RATE: TREND SERIES

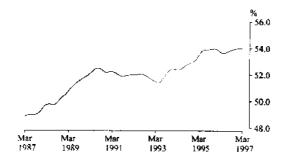
Males

From a high of 75.8% recorded in July and August 1990, the trend participation rate for males fell to 73.6% in early to mid 1993. Following a period of small rises and falls, the rate peaked at 74.0% in late 1995. The rate has since gradually declined, and in March 1997 stood at 73.3%.



Females

The trend female participation rate rose from a low of 51.4% in April and May 1993 to 54.0% between October and December 1995. After small falls in early 1996 the rate then rose until November 1996. The trend rate stood at 54.0% in March 1997, for the fifth consecutive month.



Persons

The trend participation rate reached a peak of 64.0% in July 1990, before falling to 62.3% in April and May 1993. The rate then began to rise, and by mid 1995 had reached 63.8%. Between February and April 1996, the trend rate fell slightly before stabilising at 63.6% for seven months. In recent months, the trend has declined, to 63.5% in March 1997.

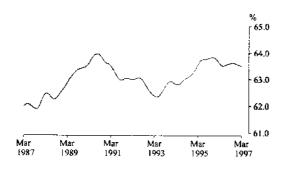


TABLE 1. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER

			_		<u>Unempi</u>	<u>гоува</u>						
				Looking								
			-	full-time s Aged 15-19	work	Looking for				Civilian		
	Full-time	<u>Employed</u> Part-time		looking for		part- time		Labour	Not in labour	population aged 15	Unemp- loyment	Partic- ipation
Month	workers	workers	Total	first job	Total	work	Total	force	force	and over	rate	rate
wonin .					ha A I D	- '000 -		-			- per	cent -
1996—					MALE	.9						•
January	4,208.0	478.8	4,686.9	42.3	447.8	59.1	506.9	5,193.7	1,817.8	7,011.6	9.8	74.1
February	4,223.2	502.7	4,725.9	32.8	437.4	54,6	492.0	5,217.9	1,803.2	7,021.2	9.4	74.3
March	4,180.6	534.4	4,715.0	28.7	410.6	63.5	474.1	5,189.1	1,841.7	7,030.8	9,1	73.8
	4,187.4	535.4	4,722.9	31.6	405.1	57.7	462.8	5,185.7	1,855.2	7,040.9	8.9	73.7
April						52.4	442.0	5,190.0	1,861.0	7,040.9	8.5	73.6
May	4,210.3	537.6	4,748.0	32.0	389.6			•			8.3	73.4
June	4,201.3	550.4	4,751.6	30.1	380.3	51.9	432.1	5,183.8	1,877.4	7,061.1		
July	4,237.1	535.5	4,772.6	23.6	371.7	50.4	422.1	5,194.7	1,876.2	7,070.9	8.1	73.5
August	4,176.4	553.9	4,730.3	24.7	40 6 .1	54.1	460.2	5,190.5	1,890.2	7,080.7	8.9	73.3
September	4,212.9	565.4	4,778.3	23.4	408.4	57.3	465.8	5,244.0	1,846.4	7,090.5	8.9	74.0
October	4,215.3	549.5	4,764.8	27.7	387.3	58.9	446.3	5,211.1	1,888.2	7,099.3	8.6	73.4
November	4,208.9	548.4	4,757.3	27.7	385.2	49.2	434,4	5,191.7	1,916.4	7,108.1	8.4	73.0
December	4,277.6	5 4 5. 2	4,822.8	40.7	397.1	65.0	462.1	5,284.9	1,832.0	7,116.9	8.7	74.3
1997	•		*							-		
January	4,221.2	531.2	4,752.4	38.3	435.0	65.3	500.3	5,252.6	1,871.5	7,124.2	9.5	73.7
February	4,210.6	527.3	4,737.9	34.8	451.7	61.9	513.6	5,251.4	1,880.0	7,131.4	9.8	73.6
March	4,186.6	568.9	4,755.6	33.4	418.4	69.5	487.9	5,243.5	1,895.2	7,138.7	9,3	73.5
March 1997 estimates Feb 97 to Mar 97	19.8	9.5 7.1	20.7 15.8	2.8 2.5	8.4 6.5	3.9 3.2	8.9 6.9	21.4 16.4	14.9 11.2		0.2	0.3 0.2
movements	, 15.1	7.1	13.8				0.9	10.4	11.4		0.1	0.2
1004				MA	KKIED FI	EMALES						
1996	1,159.5	932.8	2,092.3	* 1.1	73.1	36.0	109.2	2,201.5	1,993.4	4,194.9	5.0	52.5
January		932.8	2,165.3	* 1.6	90.3	44.8	135.1	2,300.5	1,920.3	4,220.8	5.9	54.5
Fehruary	1,169.0							•	1,887.4	4,210.1	5.6	55.2
March	1,184.3	1,008.2	2,192.5	* 1.5	83.8	46.4	130.2	2,322.7				54.3
April	1,171.9	990.6	2,162.5	* 1.6	83.5	47.6	131.1	2,293.5	1,934.1	4,227.6	5.7	
May	1,166.2	1,020.1	2,186.3	* 1.5	79.0	45.8	124.8	2,311.2	1,914.9	4,226.1	5.4	54.7
June	1,166.4	1,021.4	2,187.8	* 0.9	77.0	47.1	124.0	2,311.8	1,898.6	4,210.5	5.4	54.9
July	1,192.8	993.5	2,186.3	* 1.2	85.1	41.5	126.6	2,313.0	1,909.9	4,222.9	5.5	54.8
August	1,175.8	999.2	2,175.0	* 1.2	79.4	40.3	119.6	2.294.6	1,911.7	4,206.3	5.2	54.6
September	1,190.7	1,017.3	2,208.0	* 0.9	79.6	51.8	131.4	2,339.4	1,855.3	4,194.8	5.6	55.8
October	1,179.9	992.6	2,172.5	* 0.6	79.4	45.2	124.6	2,297.1	1,898.3	4,195.4	5.4	54.8
November	1,174.8	1,007.9	2,182.7	* 0.7	71,7	43.8	115.4	2,298.1	1,882.9	4,181.1	5.0	55.0
December	1,195.3	990.6	2,185.9	* 1.3	76.0	41.1	117.1	2,303.0	1,894.9	4,197.9	5.1	54.9
1997	• -							•				
January	1,159.8	938.3	2,098.1	* 1.2	84.8	37.2	122.0	2.220.0	1,973.6	4,193.7	5.5	52.9
February	1,166.6	999,2	2,165.8	* 1.2	95.4	48.4	143.8	2,309.6	1,887.3	4,197.0		55.0
March	1,166.4	1,026.3	2,192.7	* 0.6	84.3	46.2	130.5	2,533.2	1,882.4	4,205.6		55.2
Standard error of March 1997												
estimates	12.5	11.9	15.8	0.3	4.3	3.3	5.2	16.1	14.9	• •	0.2	0.4
Feb 97 to Mar 97 movements	9.3	8.9	11.8	0.7	3.7	2.8	4.3	12.1	11.2	4.1	0.2	0.3

	I ABLE 1.	LABOUR F	OKCESI	ATUSOFC			ION AGI	ED 15 AND	OVEK—co	ntinued		
			•	Looking		юуеа						
				<u>full-time v</u> Aged 15-19	work	Looking for				Civilian		
		Employed		looking		part-			Not in	population	Unemp-	Partic-
Month	Full-time workers	Part-time workers	Total	for first job	Total	time work	Total	Labour force	labour force	aged 15 and over	loyment rate	ipation rate
				- '	ALL FEM.	- '000 - ALES			•		- per	cent -
1996 —	·····				ALL I LIVE	ALLJ						······································
January	2,066.9	1,431.2	3,498.1	29.6	228.4	96.4	324.8	3,823.0	3,407.1	7,230.1	8.5	52,9
February	2,049.1	1,489.3	3,538.4	27.9	248.5	116.1	364.6	3,903.0	3,336.9	7,239.9	9.3	53.9
March	2,057.2	1,530.5	3,587.7	24.1	219.3	117.5	336.9	3,924.5	3,325.1	7,249.7	8.6	54.1
April	2,042.8	1,512.1	3,555.0	20.6	217.7	112.4	330.1	3,885.1	3,375.2	7,260.2	8.5	53.5
May	2,042.2	1,546.9	3,589.1	21,2	207.7	108.5	316.1	3,905.2	3,365.5	7,270.8	8.1	53.7
•	2,042.2	1,560.2	3,602.4	17.1	194.9	103.5	298.4	3,900.9	3,380.5	7,270.8	7.7	53.6
June												
July	2,092.0	1,515.4	3,607.3	16.1	207.8	101.7	309.5	3,916.8	3,375.7	7,292.5	7.9	53.7
August	2,059.8	1,529.6	3,589.4	17.2	210.1	100.9	310.9	3,900.3	3,403.3	7,303.6	8.0	53.4
September	2,087.4	1,564.0	3,651.3	20.9	220.6	113.9	334.5	3,985.8	3,328.9	7,314.8	8.4	54.5
October	2,089.2	1,538.5	3,627.7	21.0	211.1	107.5	318.6	3,946.3	3,378.2	7,324.5	8.1	53.9
November	2,075.0	1,560,2	3,635.2	19.5	204.5	98.4	302.9	3,938.0	3,396.3	7,334.3	7.7	53.7
December 1997 —	2,122.5	1,551.2	3,673.7	37.3	231.1	112.4	343.5	4,017.2	3,326.8	7,344.1	8.6	54.7
January	2,071.8	1,472.1	3,543.9	34.3	251.2	102.3	353.5	3,8 97.5	3,454.5	7,352.0	9.1	53.0
February	2,067.3	1,544.8	3,612.1	23.4	262.8	129.8	392.5	4,004.6	3,355.3	7,359.9	9.8	54.4
March	2,044.9	1,592.8	3,637.7	21.5	234.8	122.7	357.4	3,995.2	3,372.6	7,367.8	8.9	54.2
Standard error of March 1997												
estimates Feb 97 to Mar 97	15.4	14.0	18.9	2.3	6.6	5.0	7.9	19.5	18.4		0.2	0,3
movements	11.6	10.5	14.3	2.2	5.3	4.1	6.2	14.8	13.9		0.2	0.2
					PERSO	NS						
1996												
January	6,275.0	1,910.0	8,185.0	72.0	676.2	155.5	831.7	9,016.7	5,225.0	14,241.7	9.2	63.3
February	6,272.3	1,992.0	8,264.3	60.7	686.0	170.7	856.6	9,120.9	5,140.1	14,261.0	9.4	64.0
March	6,237.7	2,064.9	8,302.7	52.8	629.9	181.0	810.9	9,113.6	5,166.8	14,280.5	8.9	63.8
April	6,230.3	2,047.6	8,277.8	52.2	622.8	170.2	793.0	9,070.8	5,230.4	14,301.1	8.7	63.4
May	6,252.5	2,084.5	8,337.1	53.3	597.3	160.9	758.2	9,095.2	5,226.6	14,321.8	8.3	63.5
June	6,243.5	2,110.6	8,354.1	47.2	575.2	155.4	730.5	9,084.6	5,257.9	14,342.5	8.0	63.3
July	6,329.0	2,050.9	8,379.9	39.7	579.5	152.1	731.6	9,111.5	5,251.9	14,363.4	8.0	63.4
August	-6,236.2	2,083.5	8,319.7	42.0	616.1	155.0	771.1	9,090.8	5,293.5	14,384.3	8.5	63.2
September	6,300.3	2,129.3	8,429.6	44.3	629.0	171.2	800.2	9,229.8	5,175.4	14,405.2	8.7	64.1
October	6,304.5	2,088.0	8,392.5	48.7	598.4	166.4	764.9	9,157.4	5,266.4	14,423.8	8.4	63.5
November	6,283.9		8,392.5		589.7	147.6	737.2	9,137.4		•	8.1	63.2
		2,108.6	8,496.5	47.2 78.0	628.2	147.6	805.7	9,129.7	5,312.7	14,442.4	8.7	64.3
December 1997	6,400.1	2,096.4						·	5,158.8	14,461.0		
January	6,293.0	2,003.3	8,296.3	72.6	686.2	167.6	853.8	9,150.1	5,326.0	14,476.2	9.3	63.2
February March	6,277.9 6,231.5	2,072.0 2,161.8	8,349.9 8,393.3	58,2 54,9	714.5 653.2	191.6 192.2	906.1 845.4	9,256.1 9,238.7	5,235.2 5,267.8	14,491,3 14,506.5	9. 8 9.2	63.9 63.7
Standard error of —	•	,								,		
March 1997 estimates	22.7	15.7	25.0	3.5	10.0	6.1	11.1	25.8	21,4		0.1	0.2
Feb 97 to Mar 97												
movements	17.5	11.8	19.5	3.0	7.8	4.8	8.5	20.3	16.4		0.1	0.1

TABLE 2. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES(a)

Unemployed Looking for full-time work Looking Aged 15-19for Employed 1 4 1 partlooking Unemp-Partic-Full-time Part-time for time Labour loyment ipation first job workers workers Total Total Total work force rate rate Month 7000 -- per cent -MALES 1996 4,219.1 4,217.8 4,198.4 5,177.1 5,193.2 5,180.9 5,195.0 52.7 49.5 457.6 452.0 73.8 74.0 500.3 4,719.4 29.9 404.9 8.8 523.4 523.0 402.4 February 4,741.2 4,721.3 28.1 29.9 8.7 54.1 57.1 405.4 459.5 8.9 73.7 73.8 March 4,728.2 4,751.5 31.2 33.7 4,200.3 409.7 466.8 õ.õ April May 4,215.6 535.9 391.3 53.9 445.2 5,196.7 8.6 73.7 73.5 73.6 73.9 73.6 4,204.9 4,215.0 4,213.8 543.4 537.3 546.2 33.7 29.5 56.6 443.6 5,191.9 5,203.6 8.5 8.7 June 4.748.3 387.056.2 59.8 4 752.3 395.0 451.3 bilv 4,760.0 29.5 414.8 474.6 9.1 August 4,205.6 4,752.6 26.9 September 547.0 412.5 55.7 468.2 5,220.8 9.0 73.6 73.6 73.4 33.2 30.9 471.5 4,210.5 545.3 4,755.8 400.8**6**1.7 5,227.3 9.0 399.6 456.9 554.8 4,774.5 4.219.6 57.3 November 4,218.2 550.4 4,768.6 393.2 61.6 454.8 8.7 December 4,232.4 4,205.2 555.1 549.2 27.0 29.9 58.2 56.2 73.5 73.3 4,787.5 4,754.4 451.7 471.5 5,239.2 5,225.9 8.6 9.0 January 393.5 415.3 February 4,204.8 557.0 34.8 59.3 73.3 4,761.8 413.2 472.5 5,234.3 9.0 March MARRIED FEMALES 1996 54.9 55.0 54.6 1,176.7 1,009.9 2,186.6 76.0 118.0 2,304.6 5.1 5.1 5.1 January 2,304.6 2,319.6 2,299.7 1,022.5 78.7 77.8 39.2 40.1 117.9 117.9 127.7 1,179.2 1,181.7 2,201.7 2,181.8 February n.a. 1,000.1 March n.a. 985.5 2,166.8 81.4 2,294.5 5.6 1.181.346.3 54.3 n.a. April 2,169.0 2,164.9 2,168.9 2,173.2 2,296.3 2,287.5 2,302.2 54.3 54.3 54.5 54.7 54.7 May 1,168.9 1,000.1 n.a. 48.2 127.3 5.5 5.4 5.8 5.5 5.5 1.169.7995 7 п.а. 73.9 48.8 122.6 June 89.4 82.7 983.5 44.0 133.3 July 1.185.4n.a. 990.2 43.9 126.6 1,183.0 2,299.7 August n.a. 2,170.2 2,168.1 2,296.6 990.1 79.5 126.4 1,180.1 n.a. September 5.6 82.4 54.8 October 1,171.2996.8 n.a. 46.8 129.3 42.8 43.2 2,166.3 2,181.9 119.3 2.285.6 November 1,167.7 998.6 n.a. 76.55.2 54.7 81.5 124.7 5.4 54.9 1.000.3 2,306.6 December 1.181.5n.a. 2,325.0 2,327.9 55.4 1,178.4 1.014.7 2,193.1 n.a. 88.5 43.5 131.9 5.7 January 55.5 54.7 February 1.177.01.025.52.202.5n.a. 83.0 42.4 125.4 2,182.1 40.1 118.3 2,300.4 1.018.378.2 March 1.163.8n.a. ALL FEMALES 1996 -1,527.4 1,534.6 1,518.6 1,499.6 2,061.5 2,053.2 209.5 214.5 210.0 3,588.9 102.3 3,900.7 8.0 54.0 January 3,587.7 3,572.6 3,561.0 3,577.4 22.3 22.6 22.6 100.4 101.3 110.5 314.9 311.3 3,902.6 3,883.9 February 8.1 53.9 2,054.0 2,061.4 2,053.7 8.0 8.5 March 53.6 53.6 53.7 218.4 329.0 3,889.9 April May 21.8 19.9 216.5 202.3 1,523.8 113.0 329.4 3,906.9 53.5 53.7 ,531.1 ,583.3 111.3 313.6 896.9 8.0 June 3.919.0 1,511.9 1,526.3 3,589.8 20.2 July 2,077.9 218.0 329.2 8.4 221.5 225.3 21.4 2.095.2 109.9 331.4 3,953.0 8.4 54.1 3,621.5 August 2,079.3 1,524.1 3,603.4 106.7 332.0 3,935.4 8.4 53.8 September 1,540.8 1,544.3 25.3 109.6 2,081.3 3,622.1 222.5 332.1 3.954.2 8.4 54.0 October 219.2 3,619.2 22.5 3,941.6 8.2 53.7 November 2.074.8 103.2 322.4 26.4 112.3 337.1 8.5 1.547.6 224.8 54.0 December 1997— 3.965.2 2.080.53.628.11,569.0 1,591.9 1,580.7 25.6 108.5 112.2 3,976.7 8.5 8.5 8.4 230.7 339.2 339.2 54.1 2,068.5 3,637.5 January 4,002.8 54.4 February 2,071.6 2,041.5 3,663.5 18.8 227.13,622.2 224.5 3,952.7 53.6 20.2 106.0 330.5 March **PERSONS** 1996 — 8,308.3 8,328.9 8,294.0 51.8 50.5 52.5 155.0 149.9 155.4 9,077.8 8.5 8.4 8.5 6,280.6 2,027.7 614,4 769.4 January 6,270.9 6,252.4 63.8 63.5 2,058.0 2,041.6 2,027.5 616.9 615.4 766.9 9,095.8 February 770.8 9,064.8 March 6,261.7 8,289.2 628.1 167.6 795.8 9,084.9 63.5 April 2,059.6 55.5 53.5 8.5 8.3 6,269.3 8,328.9 607.8 166.9 774.6 9,103.6 63.6 May 6,257.2 167.9 757 1 9,088.8 63.4 June 2.074.5 8.331.6 589.2 6,292.9 49.8 780.5 9.122.6 63.5 613.0 8.6 8.342.1 167.4 July 2.049.2 8.8 8.7 50.9 63.9 6,309.1 2,072.5 8,381.6 169.8 806.1 9,187.6 636.3 August 63.6 63.7 8,356.0 50.4 637.8 162.4 800.3 6,284.9 2.071.1Sentember 171.3 9,181.5 6,291.8 086.18,377.9 58.5 632.4 803.6 8.8 October 8,393.6 9.172.9 2,099.2 53.4 618.8 160.5 173.9 779.3 791.9 63.5 November 6,294.5 56.4 63.5 2.098.08,396.7 618.0 9.188.6 8.6 December 6.298.71997 9,215.9 9,228.7 January 6,300.9 2,124.1 8,425.1 52.6 624.2 790.9 8.6 63.7 8,417 9 February 2,141.1 48.8 642.4 168.4810.8 8.8 63.76,246.4 9.187.0 March 637.7 2.137.7ደ 384 ብ 55.0 165.3ደበ3 በ 63 I

⁽a) Estimates for employment for the period August 1996 to January 1997 are affected by the implementation of telephone interviewing. See Explanatory Notes paragraphs 6 and 7.

TABLE 3. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: TREND SERIES(a)

				Looking fo full-time wo		ed				
		Employed		Aged 15-19 looking		Looking for part-			Unemp-	Partic-
Month	Full-time workers	Part-time workers	Total	for first job	Total - '000 -	time work	Total	Labour force	loyment rate - per	ipation rate cent
				MALES				·		
1996 January February	4,209.4 4,210.5	517.8 519.6	4,727.2 4,730.2	28.5 29.5	404.2 403.1	50.9 51.6	455.1 454.7	5,182.3 5,184.9	8.8 8.8	73.9 73.8
March April May	4,210.1 4,208.8 4,207.8	523.2 528.2 533.8	4,733.3 4,737.1 4,741.7	30.6 31.4 31.7	401.1 399.2 398.2	53.0 54.4 55.6	454.0 453.6 453.8	5,187.3 5,190.7 5,195.4	8.8 8.7 8.7	73.8 73.7 73.7
June July August	4,208.4 4,209.5 4,211.0	538.7 542.0 544.6	4,747.1 4,751.5 4,755.6	31.5 31.1 30.6	398.8 401.2 403.8	56.5 57.2 57.9	455.3 458.3 461.7	5,202.4 5,209.8 5,217.3	8.8 8.8 8.8	73.7 73.7 73 .7
September r October r November r December r 1997	4,213.0 4,214.9 4,216.6 4,217.3	546.9 548.7 550.3 551.7	4,759,9 4,763,6 4,766,9 4,769,0	30.0 29.7 29.8 30.0	405.1 404.9 403.4 402.1	58.5 59.0 59.1 59.0	463.7 463.9 462.5 461.1	5,223.6 5,227.5 5,229.5 5,230.1	8.9 8.9 8.8 8.8	73.7 73.6 73.6 73.5
January r February r March	4,216.7 4,215.0 4,213.0	552.9 553.7 554.5	4,769.5 4,768.8 4,767.6	30.3 30.8 31.4	402.6 404.2 406.8	58.8 58.5 58.4	461.3 462.7 465.2	5,230.9 5,231.4 5,232.8	8.8 8.8 8.9	73,4 73,4 73,3
			MA	ARRIED FEMAI	LES (b)			······································	,,,,	
1996 — January February	1,183.0 1,180.0	1,010.4 1,009.2	2,193.5 2,189.1	n.a. n.a.	78.1 78.0	38.9 40.8	117,1 118.7	2,310.5 2,307.8	5.1 5.1	55.0 54.8
March April May June	1,177.4 1,176.2 1,176.6 1,177.4	1,004.8 999.0 993.9 990.6	2,182.2 2,175.2 2,170.5 2,168.0	n.a. n.a. n.a. n.a.	78.2 78.9 79.9 81.0	42.8 44.6 45.9 46.6	121.0 123.5 125.9 127.6	2,303.2 2,298.7 2,296.4 2,295.6	5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6	54.6 54.5 54.4 54.4
July August September r October r	1,177.7 1,177.6 1,177.5 1,177.1	989.2 989.4 991.3 994.7	2,166.9 2,167.0 2,168.8 2,171.8	п.а. п.а. п.а. п.а.	81.4 81.5 81.5 81.5	46.6 46.2 45.5 44.9	128.0 127.6 127.0 126.4	2,294.9 2,294.7 2,295.7 2,298.2	5.6 5.6 5.5 5.5	54.5 54.6 54.7 54.8
November r December r 1997 —	l,176.1 1,175.1	1,000.0 1,006.1	2,176.1 2,181.2	п.а. п.а.	81.6 81.8	44.3 43.6	125.9 125.5	2,302.0 2,306.6	5.5 5.4	54.9 55.0
January r February r March	1,174.3 1,173.3 1,172.3	1,011.9 1,017.0 1,021.4	2,186.2 2,190.4 2,193.7	n.a. n.a. n.a.	82.2 82.4 82.4	42.8 42. 0 41.1	125.0 124.4 123.5	2,311.2 2,314.8 2,317.2	5.4 5.4 5.3	55.1 55.2 55.2
				ALL FEMAL	ES					
1996 January February March	2,059.7 2,056.7 2,054.9	1,527.4 1,526.2 1,522.6	3,587.1 3,582.8 3,577.5	23.4 22.6 21.9	213.5 212.7 212.1	98.0 101.1 104.8	311.4 313.8 316.9	3,898.5 3,896.7 3,894.4	8.0 8.1 8.1	53.9 53.8 53.7
April May June	2,055.6 2,059.6 2,066.0	1,518.9 1,517.2 1,518.1 1,520.7	3,574.6 3,576.8 3,584.1 3,593.7	21.4 21.2 21.1 21.2	212.2 213.2 214.7 216.4	108.0 110.4 111.3 110.9	320.2 323.6 326.0 327.3	3,894.7 3,900.4 3,910.1 3,921.0	8.2 8.3 8.3 8.3	53.6 53.6 53.7 53.8
July August September r October r	2,073.0 2,078.8 2,082.5 2,082.8 2,079.6	1,524.2 1,529.1 1,536.1 1,545.7	3,603.0 3,611.7 3,619.0 3,625.3	21.9 23.0 23.9 24.3	218.5 220.8 222.9 224.4	109.8 108.7 108.1 108.2	328.3 329.5 331.0 332.6	3,931.4 3,941.2 3,950.0 3,957.9	8.4 8.4 8.4 8.4	53.8 53.9 53.9 54.0
November r December r 1997 — January r	2,074.4 2,068.8	1,556.7 1,567.3	3,631.1 3,636.1	24.0	225.1 225.9	108.2	333.7 334.8	3,964.8 3,970.9	8.4 8.4	54.0 54.0
February r March	2,063.0 2,058.0	1,576.8 1,584.9	3,639.7 3,643.0	23.2 22.3 21.2	226.6 226.9	109.1 109.2	335.7 336.2	3,975.4 3,979.1	8.4 8.4	54.0 54.0
1996				PERSONS						
January February March	6,269.1 6,267.2 6,265.0	2,045.2 2,045.8 2,045.8	8,314.3 8,313.0 8,310.8	51.9 52.1 52.5	617.7 615.8 613.2	1 48.8 152.7 157.7	766.5 768.5 770.9	9,080.8 9,081.5 9,081.7	8.4 8.5 8.5	63.8 63.7 63.6
April May June	6,264.5 6,267.5 6,274.4	2,047.1 2,051.0 2,056.8	8,311.6 8,318.5 8,331.2	52.8 52.9 52.6	611,3 611.4 613.6	162.4 166.0 167.7	773.8 777.3 781.3	9,085.4 9.095.8 9,112.5	8.5 8.5 8.5 8.6	63.6 63.5 63.5 63.5
July August September r	6,282.5 6,289.8 6,295.5	2,062.7 2,068.8 2,076.0	8,345.2 8,358.6 8,371.5	52.3 52.5 53.0	617.6 622.3 626.0	168.0 167.8 167.2	785.6 790.0 793.2	9,130.8 9,148.6 9,164.7	8.6 8.6 8.7	63.6 63.6 63.6
October r November r December r 1997 —	6,297.7 6,296.2 6,291.7	2,084.8 2,096.0 2,108.5	8,382.6 8,392.3 8,400.1	53.7 54.1 54.0	627.8 627.8 627.3	167.1 167.4 167.6	794,9 795.1 794.9	9,177.5 9,187.4 9,195.0	8.7 8.7 8.6	63.6 63.6 63.6
January r February r March	6,285.5 6,278.0 6,271.1	2,120.2 2,130.5 2,139.5	8,405.6 8,408.5 8,410.6	53.5 53.0 52.6	628.4 630.7 633.8	167.7 167.6 167.6	796.1 798.3 801.4	9,201.8 9,206.8 9,211.9	8.7 8.7 8.7	63.6 63.5 63.5

⁽a) Estimates for employment from February 1996 have been affected by the implementation of telephone interviewing over the period August 1996 to February 1997. See Explanatory Notes paragraphs 6, 7 and 32. (b) See Explanatory Notes paragraph 32.

TABLE 4. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER:

MARITAL STATUS, MARCH 1997

					Inemployed			•	Civilian popula-		
	Full-time workers	Employed Part-time workers	Total	Looking for full- time work	Looking for part- time work - '000 -	Total	Labour force	Not in labour force	tion aged 15 and over	Unemp- loyment rate - per	Partici- pation rate cent -
Males	4,186.6	568.9	4,755.6	418.4	69.5	487.9	5,243.5	1,895.2	7,138.7	9.3	73.5
Married	2,839.9	225.7	3,065.6	161.1	9.8	170.8	3,236.4	1,058.8	4,295.2	5.3	75.3
Not married	1,346.7	343.3	1,690.0	257.3	59.8	317,1	2,007.1	836.4	2,843.5	15.8	70.6
Females	2,044.9	1,592.8	3.637.7	234.8	122.7	357.4	3,995.2	3,372.6	7,367.8	8.9	54.2
Married	1,166.4	1,026.3	2,192.7	84.3	46.2	130.5	2,323.2	1,882.4	4,205.6	5.6	55.2
Not married	878.5	566.5	1,445.0	150.5	76.5	226.9	1,672.0	1,490.3	3,162.2	13.6	52.9
Persons	6,231.5	2,161.8	8,393.3	653.2	192.2	845.4	9,238.7	5,267.8	14,506.5	9.2	63.7

TABLE 5. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER: STATES AND TERRITORIES, MARCH 1997

			SIALI	ES AND TE	RRITORIES,	MARCH I	99 /		Civilian		
				į	Unemployed				popula-		
	Full-time	Employed Part-time		Looking for full-	Looking for part-		Labour	Not in labour	tion aged 15	Unemp- loyment	Partici pation
State or	workers	workers	Total	time work	time work	Total	force	force	and over	rate	rate
Territory	<u></u>				- '000' -			-		- per c	ent -
					MALES						
New South Wales	1,434.1	169.9	1,603.9	126.3	20.9	147.2	1,751.1	661.9	2,413.0	8.4	72.6
Victoria	1,037.5	146.6	1,184.1	104.8	20.0	124.8	1,308.9	463.9	1,772.9	9.5	73.8
Queensland	756.6	109.0	865.6	95.2	15.3	110.4	976.1	341.4	1,317.4	11.3	74.1
South Australia	318.6	54.9	373.5	37.7	3.9	41.6	415.1	165.4	580.5	10.0	71.5
Western Australia	429.9	57.8	487.7	34.1	5.0	39.2	526.9	166.3	693.2	7.4	76.0
Tasmania	99.0	15.1	114.1	12.4	1.4	13.8	127.9	53.7	181.6	10.8	70.4
Northern Territory	39.8	5.5	45.3	2.0	* 0.5	2.5	47.8	16.9	64.8	5.2	73.8
Australian Capital	37.0	2.2	10.0		3.0				+	+	
Territory	71.2	10,1	81.3	5.8	2.6	8.5	89.7	25.6	115.3	9.4	77.8
Australia	4,186.6	568.9	4,755.6	418.4	69.5	487.9	5,243.5	1,895.2	7.138.7	9.3	73.5
				F	EMALES						
New South Wales	722.6	489.8	1,212,4	73.1	36.8	110.0	1,322.4	1,180.2	2,502.5	8,3	52.8
	501.2	403.2	904.3	63.3	32.5	95.8	1,000.1	851.0	1,851.1	9.6	54.0
Victoria				49.0			741.3	600.5	1,341.9	9.6	55.2
Queensland	374.4	295.6	670.0 294.1	18.2	22.3 11.3	71.3 29.5	323.6	277.6	601.2	9.0	53.8
South Australia	148.6	145.6							700.3		
Western Australia	186.2	174.9	361.2	20.7	13.5	34.3	395.4	304.9		8.7	56.5
Tasmania	40.4	42.3	82.7	6.5	3.2	9.7	92.4	95.4	187.8	10.5	49.2
Northern Territory Australian Capital	- 24.7	13.3	37.9	1.3	* 1.1	2.5	40.4	23.1	63.5	6.1	63.7
Territory	46.8	28.2	75.1	2.5	1.9	4.5	79.5	39.9	119.4	5.6	66.6
Australia	2,044.9	1,592.8	3,637.7	234.8	122.7	35 7.4	3.995.2	3,372.6	7,367.8	8.9	54.2
		•		1	PERSONS						
New South Wales	2,156.7	659.6	2,816.3	199.4	57.7	257.1	3,073.4	1,842.1	4,915.5	8.4	62.5
Victoria	1,538.7	549.7	2,088.4	168.1	52.5	220.6	2,309.0	1,315.0	3,624.0	9.6	63.3
Queensland	1,131.0	404.7	1,535.6	144.2	37.6	181.8	1,717.4	941.9	2,659.3	10.6	64.6
South Australia	467.2	200.4	667.6	55.9	15.2	71.1	738.7	443.0	1,181.7	9.6	62.5
Western Australia	616.1	232.8	848.9	54.9	18.5	73.4	922.3	471.2	1,393.5	8.0	66.2
Tasmania	139.4	57.4	196.8	18.9	4.6	23.5	220.3	149.1	369.4	10.7	59.6
Northern Territory	64.5	18.8	83.3	3.4	1.6	5.0	88.2	40.0	128.2	5.6	68.8
Australian Capital			~~.*				-		-		- 210
Territory	118.0	38.3	156.3	8.3	4.6	12.9	169.2	65.5	234.7	7.6	72.
Australia	6,231.5	2,161.8	8,393.3	653.2	192.2	845.4	9,238.7	5,267.8	14,506.5	9.2	63.1

TABLE 6. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER: STATE CAPITAL CITIES, MARCH 1997

	· · · · ·		51.112.0.	AFTIAL CITT	Lot Milite			Civilian		
				<u>Unemployed</u>	•			popula-		
	<u>Emplo</u> Full-time	yed	Looking for full-	Looking for part-		Labour	Not in labour	tion aged 15	Unemp- loyment	Partici- pation
Capital city	workers	Total	time work	time work	Total	force	force	and over	rate	rate
				- '000 - MALES	,				- per	cent -
Sydney	925.5	1,026.5	69.6	11,7	81.3	1,107.8	389.6	1,497.4	7.3	74.0
Melbourne	765.2	860.5	75.3	13.6	88.9	949.4	327.6	1,277.0	9.4	74.3
Brisbane	349.8	403.0	39.7	9.0	48.7	451.7	144,4	596.0	10.8	75.8
Adelaide	227.8	267.6	29.0	3.6	32.6	300.2	127.4	427.5	10.9	70.2
Perth	306.7	350.2	25 .1	3.9	29.0	379.2	125.8	504.9	7.6	75.1
Hobart	38.9	45.7	4.6	8.0	5.4	51.1	23.5	74.6	10.6	68.5
Total	2,613.9	2,953.4	243.3	42.7	286.0	3,239.3	1,138.2	4,377.6	8.8	74,0
				FEMALE	S					
Sydney	506.9	801.0	39.7	18.8	58.5	859.5	703.9	1,563.4	6.8	55.0
Melbourne	387.3	674.4	45.7	22.5	68.2	742.6	598.3	1,340.9	9.2	55.4
Brisbane	184.2	325.7	19,4	9.1	28.5	354.2	266.2	620.3	8.0	57.1
Adelaide	110.6	217.7	14,0	9.1	23.1	240.8	211.2	452.I	9.6	53.3
Perth	143.8	271.7	14.6	10.1	24.8	296.4	230.7	527.1	8.4	56.2
Hobart	18.4	37.0	2,7	1.4	4 .1	41.1	38.1	79.2	9.9	51.9
Total	1.351.2	2,327.5	136.1	71.0	207.1	2,534.6	2,048.4	4,583.0	8.2	55.3
				PERSON	S					
Sydney	1,432.5	1,827.5	109.3	30.5	139.8	1,967.2	1,093.5	3,060.8	7.1	64.3
Melbourne	1,152.5	1,534.9	121.0	36.1	157.1	1,692.0	926.0	2,617.9	9.3	64.6
Brisbane	534.0	728.6	59.2	18.1	77.2	805.8	410.5	1,216.4	9.6	66.2
Adelaide	338.4	485.3	43.0	12.7	55.7	541.0	338.6	879.6	10.3	61.5
Perth	450.5	621.9	39.7	14.1	53.8	675.6	356.4	1,032.0	8.0	65.5
Hobart	57.3	82.7	7,2	2.3	9.5	92.2	61.6	153.8	10.3	60.0
Total	3,965.1	5,280.9	379.4	113.7	493.1	5,773.9	3,186.6	8,960.5	8.5	64.4

TABLE 7. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER:

AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, MARCH 1997

	•				Persons	:	
	_	Females		Aged	Aged	Aged 25 and	
	Males	Married	Total	15-19	20-24	over	Total
		· '000	-				
Employed Full-time workers Part-time workers	81.3 71.2 10.1	43.0 27.3 15.6	75.1 46.8 28.2	10.5 2.1 8.3	21.4 14.5 6.9	124.5 101.3 23.2	156.3 118.0 38.3
Unemployed Looking for full-time work Looking for part-time work	8.5 5.8 2.6	1.8 1.1 * 0.7	4.5 2.5 1.9	3.7 1.6 2.1	3.5 2.1 1.4	5.7 4. 6 1.0	12.9 8.3 4.6
Labour force	89.7	44.8	79.5	14.2	24.9	130.1	169.2
Not in labour force . Aged 15-19 attending school	25.6 3.3	21.8 * 0.0	39.9 3.1	8.3 6.4	4.1	53.0	65.5 6.4
Civilian population	115.3	66.6	119.4	22.5	29.0	183.2	234.7
		— per cer	ıt —				
Unemployment rate Looking for full-time work Participation rate Employment/population ratio	9,4 7.6 77.8 70.5	4.1 3.9 67.3 64.6	5.6 5.1 66.6 62.8	26,3 43.6 63.1 46.5	14,1 12.5 85.8 73.7	4.3 4.4 71.0 68.0	7.6 6.6 72.1 66.6
		-— numbe	er —				
Average weekly hours worked by employed persons Average duration of unemployment (weeks)	39.1 38.6	29.9 21.9	29.5 18.3	16,4 14.4	31.7 19.0	36.5 50.8	34.5 31.6

			Males				Females		Females	'es					Persu	ons		
	Employed				Unemp-	Partic	Employed				<i>Unemp-</i>	Partic	Employed	pak	;		Unemp-	Partic
Month	Full-time workers	Total	Unemp- toyed	Labour le force	loyment rate	ipation rate	Full-time workers	Toral .	Unemp- loyed . '000 -	Labour I force	loyment rate	ipation rate cent -	Full-time workers	Total	Unemp- loyed - '000 -		Labour loyment force rate - per	ipation rate cent -
							NEW	SOUTH WALES	WALES									
- 966 <i>I</i>	,						6	,	5			5	5 5 7 6	c			t	7 57
January	1,432.9	1,586.6	143.5	1,730.1	۳ : حو	72.9	730.7	5.404.3	5 6	5.067	- :	7.7	2,163.0	2,791.0			~ (0.20
February	1,417.5	1,590.0	140.5	1,730.6		72.8	718,2	1,201.0	\$	7.567,1	ار در ا	27.0	2,135.7	2,791.0			×0 0	572
March	1,405.9	1,585.6	145.8	1,731.4	8, 4,	72.7	732.8	1,207.7	2. 2.	302.6	1.3	57.9	2,138.7	2,795.3			6.	Q.79
April	1,410.0	1,581.2	150.4	1,731.7	8.7	72.7	722.7	1,191.5	100.4	1,291.8	¥.	52.4	2,132.7	2,772.7			œ •	62.3
May	1,410.1	1,592.0	40.8	1,732.8	8 . T	72.6	707.5	1,188.2	9'66	1,287.8	7.7	52.1	2,117.5				0.8	62.2
June	1,409.8	1,591.6	141.6	1,733.2	8,7	72.5	717.8	1,202.2	616	1,294.1	7.1	52.3	2,127.7				7.7	62.2
July	1.411.5	1.590.7	4.14	1.732.1	8,2	72.4	728.7	1,200.4	98.7	1,299.0	7.6	52.4	2,140.2				7.9	62.2
August	1.416.5	1.596.5	153.4	1.749.9	60 60	73.0	733.7	1,201.6	97.8	1,299.4	7.5	52.3	2,150.3				8.2	62.5
Sentember	1 420 4	1 596.0	2 4	1.738.3	· ·	72.5	720.4	1.195.2	103.6	1,298.8	8.0	52.2	2,140.8				8.	62.2
October	1 423 3	1,601.7	X 171	1 743 \$	~	72.6	731.9	1,210.0	100.2	1,310,3	7.6	52.6	2,155.1				7.9	62.4
November	1 424 2	1 503.0	4 4	7743	- -	72.1	730.5	1 206.2	87.1	1.293.4	6.7	51.9	2,154.7	2,799.3			7.5	8.19
December	1,432.4	1.610.1	136.2	1,746.4	90	72.5	731.9	1,210.7	102.1	1,312.7	7.8	52.6	2,164.2		238.3	3,059.1	7.8	62.4
				_														
-1997													1				1	ļ
January	1,438.9	1,618.0	137.3	1,755.2	7.8	72.9	730.1	1,213.8	101.3	1,315.0	7.7	52.6	2,169.0	2,831.7	238.5	3,070.3	X	979
February	1,415,1	1,589.7	151.1	1,740.7		72.2	726.1	1,212,3	107.7	1,320.0	8.5	52.8	2,141.3				 	62.3
March	1,438.9	1,607.1	142.0	1,749.0		72.5	720.3	1,206.3	98.9	1,305.2	7.6	52.2	2,159.2				7.9	62.1
								VICTORIA	IA									
3002																		
- 0667	1 040 5	0.021	12.0	0 000 1		0.77	A 202	000	A > 9	004.7	9	5 77	1 554 9			2 286 q) (4
Fabruary	1,040	1,179.0	9.61	1 296.6	0.0	74.	498.8	805.5	8 8	1 080	9 00	. C	1,546.9	2,023.8		2 2 78	06	63.7
Merch	1,046.1	1.071	13.	1 285 2	- ex	73.4	503.3	889.0	908	9 696) en	53.1	1.548.8					63.0
Anril	0450	175.3	1213	1 296.6	4.	73.9	514.0	895.8	87.5	983.4	6.8	53.8	1,559.0	2.071.1	208.9	2,280.0	9.2	63.6
May	8.090.1	1,188.5	109.2	1,297.7	œ 4	73.9	518.2	9'668	83.6	983.2	8.5	53.7	1,579.1					63.6
June	1,057.4	1,186.1	106.3	1,292.5	8.2	73.5	510.2	892.7	80.3	973.0	8.3	53.1	1,567.5					63.1
July	1,055.9	1,183.8	1.601	1,292.9	86 4.	73.5	517.5	888.4	88.7	977.1	-6 -	53.2	1,573.4					63.1
August	1,055.8	1,188.5	114.6	1,303.0	90 90	74.0	512.1	8.96.8	95.0	8718	9.6	53.9	1,567.9	2,085.3				63.7
September	1,035.2	1,181,9	120.9	1,302.9	9.3	73.9	510.1	9.668	8.06	990.4	9.2	53.8	1,545.2	2,081.6	211.7			63.6
October	1,046.3	1,185.5	121.9	1,307.4	9.3	74.1	514.0	868.8	94.1	992.9	9.5	53.9	1,560.3	2,084.3	216.0			63.7
November	1,049.1	1,194.8	118.5	1,313.3	0.0	74.3	516.4	912.3	93.3	1,005.6	9.3	5. 5.	1,565.5	2,107.1	21.8			4.2
December	1,043.0	1,185.0	120.2	1,305.2	9.2	73.8	511.7	910,4	8.68	1,000,2	0.6	54.2	1,554.8	2,095.4	210.0			
-1661																		
January	1.056.7	1.193.5	117.5	1,311.0	9.6	74.1	516.2	921.4	86.4	1,007.8	9.8	54.5	1,572.9					2 -
February	1.046.8	1.182.8	120.1	1,302.9	9.2	73.5	512.4	816.8	88.0	1,004.8	8.8	54.3	1,559.2	2,099.6	208.1	2,307.7	0.6	63.7
March	1,040.9	1,186.5	122.3	1,308.8	93	73.8	502.9	901.3	6.88	990.2	9.6	53.5	1,543.7					63.4
	.			.														

TABLE 8, CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, STATES: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES—continued

						 	-					.						
	Employed	קר		•	Unemp-	Partic	Employed	ved		~	Unemp-	l'artic	Employed	red			Chemp-	Partic
Month	Full-time workers	Total	Unemp- loyed '000-	Labour loyment force rate		ipation rate	Full-time workers	Total	Unemp- loyed - '000 -	Labour li force		ipation rate	Full-time workers	Total	Unemp- loyed - '000' -	Labour force	loyment rate	ipation rate
					1 1		0	QÚEENSLAND	AND		1 1							
966																		
January	774.2	867.5	95.7	963.3	6.6	75.3	375.8	652.2	62.9	715.1	90 90	54.9	1,150.1	1,519.7		1,678.3	4.6	65.0
February	785.1	875.1	85.9	0.196	6.8	74.9	375.9	647.9	63.2	711.1	6. 80	54.4	1,161.0	_	_	1,672.2	8.9	3
March	780 4	874.3	80.4	963.7	93	75.0	368.9	7.14	61.4	703.1	7.8	53.7	1.149.3	_		8.999	0.6	3
April	1007) (100 1100	0.00	020	6)	75.5	368.0	639 1	£ 8.9	307.8	0	23.0	1507	_	_	6779	2	4
April	1977	7.100	7, 7	1.076	4.0		270.5	7.75	600	715	7.0	7.7	1,00.		-	1 202 1	, ,	5 7
May.	783.9	4.68	4 6	969.8	,	7.0	2015	4,040	y (0.017	0.6	# 14 # 14 # 14	4.44			1,003.1	7.6	Ė
June	774.6	878.5	91.5	970.1	4.	14.9	368.0	0.00	7.70	718.8	ي د ر	ν. 	1,145.2			2,088.8	4.0	2
July	782.0	883	- 20 20	972.5	-6 -	74.9	373.9	626.9	æ.99	723.7	9.2	54.8	1,155.9		_	1,696.2	9.2	<u>₹</u>
August	778.8	876.1	5.66	975.6	10.2	75.0	381.8	9.199	9.99	728.4	9.5	55.0	1,160.6			1,704.0	8.6	<u>z</u>
September	781.2	880.3	93.3	973.6	9.6	74.7	382.8	662.3	67.3	729.4	9.2	55.0	1,163.9	_	_	1,703.0	9.4	<u>\$</u>
October	781 4	876.5	0.70	973.6	10.0	74.6	381.9	660,3	69.4	729.8	9.5	54.9	1,163,3		_	1,703.3	8.6	2
November	783.7	886.8	8 98	973 3	<i>⊙</i>	74.4	378.0	657.4	63.7	725.1	9.3	54.5	1.161.2	_		1.698.5	1.6	3
December	783.4	882	3 2	7 5 7 9	96	74.5	382.4	662	70.0	732.1	9.6	54.9	1 165 8	_	163.6	1.707.8	9.6	3
CCCCIIIOCI	t:00/	0.700	2.0		2	1						1		•	•		2	;
2661																		
January	774.5	882.4	97.3	7.676	6.6	74.6	370.4	659.4	75.4	734.8	10.3	55.0	1.144.9	_			10.1	Z
February	9.777	874.2	97.4	971.6	10.0	73.9	377.9	675.5	0.69	744.5	9.3	55.6	1,155.8	_			6.3	2
March	762,2	67.98	104.0	971.9	10.7	73.8	375.5	5.639	64.3	733.8	80 80	54.7	1,137.7	1,537.4	168.3	1,705.7	66	<u>2</u>
							nos	SOUTH AUSTRALIA	FRALIA									
· 986					•	i					;	:					•	;
January	326.1	371.9	41.3	413.2	10.0	71.7	48.8	284.0	27.2	31.1	8 .7	52.1	474.8	655.9	_	724.3	4.6	9
February	326.5	370.8	43.8	414.7	10.6	71.9	147.9	283.8	26.5	310.3	œ.	51.9	474.4	654.7	-	725.0	9.7	61.8
March	326.0	369.3	45.4	411.7	10.3	71.4	149.3	288.4	25.7	314.1	8.7	52.5	475.3	657.7	_	725.8	4.6	3
April	323.6	370.6	43.0	413.6	10.4	71.7	4.64	290.8	297	317.0	œ	53.0	473.0	661.4	_	730.6	9.5	62.7
Mav	323.4	366.8	42.4	409.2	10.4	70.9	152.2	290.7	27.2	318.0	9.0	53.1	475.5	657.5	_	727.2	9.6	61.5
June	321.9	371.3	38.9	410.2	9.5	71.0	149.7	290.7	25.8	316.5	 •••	52.9	471.6	662.0		726.7	8.9	61.8
Indv	323.4	370.7	40.2	410.9	8.0	71.1	151.0	291.1	27.6	318.8	8.7	53.2	474,4	8.199		729.6	9.3	62.0
Anonet	318.4	368.2	41.7	410.0	10.2	50.9	150.2	290.4	28.5	318.8	8.9	53.2	468.6	658.6		728.8	9.6	61.9
Sentember	317.1	365 9	42.6	408.6	10.4	20.6	-	290.4	27.9	3183	0C	23	468.2	6563	-	726.9	6.7	. [9
October	2180	367.2	41.7	408 4	101	20.5	1516	294.8	27.6	322.4	9	23.7	470 5	662.0	68.7	730.8	40	62.0
Merrambar	2000	269.1	200	410.8	10.4	0.02	148.2	288.6	26.5	3151	α 4	\$ 65	460.0	6567		7759	9	4
NOVEMBER Desember	371.6	1.000	0. T	0.015	101	7.07	2.0.1	0.000	78 C	217.4		0	472.0	657.8		777 €	9	
December	321.0	200.0	ţ F	7.0.	3	į	7.75	0.707	† 0 1		ò		27/1	9.100	-	7: 14	2.	5
2661										!	,		!			:		
January	323.1	368.0	40.7	408.7	0.0	70.5	150.6	291.7	26.6	318.3	∞. 4.	53.0	473.6	659.7	67.3	727,0	9.3	9,19
February	320.5	369.0	4.14	410.4	10.1	70.7	150.1	293.7	27.0	320.7	8 .	53.4	470.6	662.7		731.2	4.6	5: 19

			Males	<u> 5</u> -				•	Females	,ex					rersons	SW		
	Employed		1	1		Partic	Employed	pan	Lingman	40045	Unemp-	Partic	Employed Full-time	yed	linemp-	Labour	Unemp- lovment	Partic Ipation
Month	workers	Total	loved bored	force	rate - ner	rate rate	workers	Fotal	bayol -			rate cent -	workers	Total	loyed .000	force	rate - per	
			000				WEST	ERN AU	WESTERN AUSTRALIA									Ì
3002				-														
January	424 9	475.8	41.0	516.9	7.9	76.5	188.7	347.3	29.3	376.6	7.8	55.2	613.6	823.1	70.4	893.5		65.8
Februare	4776	476.2	4	517.6	0.8	76.4	193.0	359.1	29.4	388.5	7.6	56.9	620.6	835.3	70.8	906.1	30.7	9.6
March	426.7	477.6	419	519.5		76.6	194.2	354.5	27.6	382.1	7.2	55.8	620.9	832.1	69.5	901.6		997
Anril	4254	477.3	30.5	516.8	5.6	76.0	195.4	346.5	25.1	371.7	8.9	54.2	620.8	823.8	7.7	888.5		65.1
Mav	426.5	478.9	4	520,0	7.9	76.4	192.6	356.5	27.9	384.5	7.3	96.0	619.1	835.4	1.69	904.5		99
June	425.7	477.4	43.0	520.5	80.3	76.3	195.2	356.2	29.3	385.5	9.5	26.0	670.9	833.6	72.4	0.906		9
Ant.	432.1	4814	40.7	522.1	oc.	76.4	197.3	360.9	29.1	390.0	5.5	5.65.5	629.3	842.3	8.69	912.0		99
Anonst	426.1	4813	43.3	524.6	8	76.6	201.4	367.9	28.6	396.5	7.2	#/CS	627.6	849.2	71.9	921.1		99
September	426.0	480.4	41.9	522.3	8.0	76.1	200.1	365.3	27.3	392.6	7.0	50.3	626.1	845.7	69.2	914.9		99
October	430.3	484.0	42.8	526.8	æ. T.	76.6	194.3	360.8	27.4	388.2	7.1	55.0	624.6	844.8	70.2	915.0		99
November	429.9	480.3	41.9	\$22.2	8.0	75.8	195.3	364.0	27.8	361.8	7.1	56.3	625.2	844.3	2.69	914.0		99
December	428.5	483.7	4I.3	525.0	9.5	76.1	197.6	366.5	29.6	396.1	7.5	56.8	626.0	850.2	70.9	921.1		99
2007																		
- 'xx'. - January	434.3	491.4	36.7	528.1	7.0	76.4	194.8	364.5	33.4	397.9	%	57.0	629.I	855.9	70.1	926.0	7.6	199
February	435.9	491.2	38. 4	529.6	7.3	76.5	189.7	366.5	32.3	398.8	∞	57.0	625.6	857.7	70.8	928.4		98
March	433.0	490.2	37.4	527.6	7.1	76,1	187.8	359.4	31.6	391.0	8.1	55.8	620.8	849.6	0'69	918.6		65.5
								TASMANIA	4IA									
- 9661 - 1996	\$ 600	1148	143	120.0	=	71.3	43.3	86.1	7.9	94.0	∞	50.2	145.6	200.8	22.2	223.0		9
February	103.0	116.6	14.1	130.7	10.8	72.2	43.4	8.98	80.3	95.2	80. 80.	50.8	146.4	203.5	22.4	225.9		97.
March	100.9	115.2	14.8	130.0	11.4	71.8	43.0	85.6	6.8	24.5	9.4	50.5	143.9	200.8	23.7	224.5		99
April	101.3	115.7	15.0	130.7	11.5	72.2	44.8	86.5	7.7	94.2	8.2	50.3	146.1	202.2	22.7	224.9		9.19
May	100.6	114.6	14.8	129.4	1.4	71.5	42.7	84.9	r~- \$€	93.6	ξ, j	50.0	143.3	5.661	23.5	225.0		8 5
June	101.0	116.0	15.1	131.1	11.5	72.4	42.8	85.7	6.3	C - 4	2, 0	50.7	143.8	/107 / 1086	4, 5 4, 5 7, 6	0.027		7. 7
July	100.5	115.1	15.3	130.4	× 0	72.0	\$0.8 \$.5	33.	φ - 5 ο	4 t	10.1	COC	141.5	2,000	, r , c	326.5		3 4
August	102.9	117.7	14.	131.8	`. O	77.7	42.1	0.00	- 6	. T	9. CT	40.8	143.0	199.6	23.5	223.5		. 09
September	2.101	115.0	4 C	138.6	= =	70.0	42.6	85.3	n 00	95.0	10.3	50.6	142.5	9.661	24.0	223.6	10.7	9.09
November	1000	114.8	12.8	127.6	=	703	43.1	840	4.6	93.5	101	49.8	143.1	198.8	22.3	221.1		59.
December	4.66	113.0	14.7	127.7	11.5	70.3	41.6	82.6	0.6	516	8.6	48.8	141.0	97561	23.7	219.3		765
1007																		
January	98.7	113.4	13.6	126.9	10.7	6'69	41.1	84.5	9.3	93.8	6.6	49.9	139.8	197.8	22.9	220.7		\$9.8
February	100.2	112.1	14.7	126.8	11.6	8.69	40.6	83.3	9.5	92.9	10.3	49.4	140.8	195.4	24.2	219.7	0.	26
March	9.86	113.4	14.0	127.4		70.1	40.6	82.6	4.7	92.3	10.5	49.2	139.2	196.0	23.7	219.7		29.

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## Full-time Full-time ## Full-	Unemp- loyed - 1000 - 140.8 142.1 143.4 144.9 145.0 144.8 144.8	Jorce Jorce Jorce Jorce Jorce Jorce Jorce J. 1729,7 (730.6 731.5 735.3 737.1 735.3 737.1 735.3 740.6 742.1 744.5	vemp- Partic- oment ipation rate rate - per cent-	e- Employed n Full-time re workers	Total	Unemp. L	abour	Unemp- Po	Partic-	Employed		Unemp- L	abour		Partic- ipation
Full-time workers workers any 1,419.2 1,419.2 1,411.2 1,410.0 1,410.	Ioved loyed	\$ '	9	Ful	Total	Unemp-				E.M. Gun		Unemp-	Labour h		ipation
ary 1,419.2 1,419.2 1,419.2 1,417.5 1,417.5 1,410.0 1,412.3 1,412.3 1,412.3 1,412.3 1,412.3 1,428.5 1,428.5 1,428.5 1,428.5 1,428.5 1,428.5 1,432.2 1,632.2 1,632.2 1,632.2 1,632.2 1,633.2 1,	0,] -	. 1			loyed	force			run-ume workers	Total	loyed	force	rate	rate
ary 1,419.2 1 1,410.4 1,411.2 1,410.4 1,410.4 1,410.6		-			- 000, -	-000		- per cent	- 11		'	-000.		. pcr c	cent-
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1,414.4 1,412.1 1,410.0 1,410.0 1,410.0 1,410.0 1,410.0 1,410.0 1,428.3 1,428.3 1,428.3 1,428.3 1,428.3 1,428.3 1,428.3 1,428.3 1,432.2 1,432.3 1,432.					_	94.7	1,297.9	7.3	52.7		2,791.2	236.8	3,028.0	г^ 00	62.6
st 1,417.2 1,411.2 1,409.4 1,409.4 1,409.4 1,409.4 1,412.3 1,423.4 1,428.5 1,428.5 1,428.5 1,428.5 1,428.5 1,431.3 1,431.3 1,050.1 1,050.1 1,050.1 1,050.1 1,050.2 1,050.2 1,050.7 1,0					_	95.7	1,205.4	7.4	9 65		2 786 9	230 1	3,026.0	7.0	6
st (412.3 1,412.3 1,412.3 1,412.3 1,412.3 1,412.3 1,412.3 1,423.4 1,428.5 1,428.5 1,428.5 1,432.2 1,432.2 1,432.2 1,620.0 1,62						06.4	7.000	, r	2 5		2 704 7	0.000	2,020.0	. 0	200
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Meer 1,410.0 1,410.0 Moerr 1,423.4 Moerr 1,428.5 Moerr 1,428.5 Moerr 1,428.5 Moerr 1,430.1 Moerr 1,430.1 Moerr 1,630.1 Moerr 1,050.1 Moerr 1,050.7 Moerr 1,050.7					_	6.76	0.667,1	C./	4.70		0,407,2		3,020.7	∏.¥	5.20
mberr 1,412,3 mberr 1,416,0 mberr 1,423,4 mberr 1,428,5 my 1,432,2 my 1,048,5 my 1,048,5 my 1,048,5 mberr 1,432,2 mberr 1,432,2 mberr 1,432,2 mberr 1,050,1 mberr 1,053,7 mberr 1,046,4 mberr 1,046,4					_	98.1	1,294.6	7.6	52.3		2,786.9		3,029.9	0.8	62.3
mberr 1,416.0 metr 1,423.4 mberr 1,426.3 mberr 1,428.5 myr 1,431.3 myr 1,648.5 my 1,048.8 my 1,050.1 mberr 1,432.2 metr 1,050.1 metr 1,050.7 metr 1,046.4 metr 1,046.4					_	98.2	1,296.1	7.6	52.3		2,790.2		3,033.2	8.0	62.3
mberr 1,419.9 merr 1,423.4 mberr 1,428.5 merr 1,428.5 merr 1,428.5 merr 1,432.2 merr 1,432.2 merr 1,643.2 merr 1,648.8 merr 1,050.1 merr 1,053.7 merr 1,053.7 merr 1,054.1 merr 1,046.4 merr					_	0.86	1,298.0	7.5	52,3		2,794.8		3,037,0	8.0	623
mber r 1,428.5 mber r 1,428.5 mber r 1,428.5 mber r 1,438.1 mber r 1,438.2 mber r 1,643.2 mber r 1,053.2 mber r 1,053.2 mber r 1,056.1 mber r 1,056.4 mber r	4.5				1.202.8	97.8	1,300.6	7.5	52.3		2,800.3		3,041.3	7.9	62.3
mber 1,426.3 ny					_	0.86	1,303.5	7.5	52.4		2.805.5		3,045.6	7.9	62.3
ry r 1,428.5 1 ry r 1,431.3 1 ary r 1,431.3 1 ry 1,048.5 1 ry 1,048.6 1 ry 1,048.6 1 ry 1,050.1 1 ry 1,050.1 1 ry 1,050.7 1 ry 1,053.7 1 re r 1,050.7 1	4					98.6	1 306 2	7.5	52.4		2 809 8		3 049 5	7.0	62.3
ryr 1,430.1 [ary r 1,431.3 [1,432.2 [1,432.2 [1,048.5 [1,048.8 [1,050.1 [1,050.1 [1,053.7 [1,053.7 [1,053.2 [1,053.2 [1,053.2 [1,053.2 [1,053.2 [1,053.2 [1,053.2 [1,053.2 [1,053.2 [1,053.2 [1,053.2 [1,053.2 [1,053.2 [1,053.2 [1,050.7 [1,053.2 [1,053.2 [1,053.2 [1,053.2 [1,053.2 [1,054.3 [1,054.5 [1,054.5 [1,046.4 [1,046.	. 804				-	2.08 7	1 308 0	, 1	405	62516	2813.3	240	3.053.4	7.0	3.5
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1,432.2 1,048.5 1,048.8 1,050.1 1,050.1 1,052.0 1,053.7 1,053.2 1,053.2 1,053.2 1,053.2 1,053.2 1,053.2 1,053.2 1,053.2 1,053.2 1,053.2 1,053.2 1,053.2 1,053.2 1,053.2 1,053.2 1,053.2 1,053.2 1,053.2 1,054.1 1,054.1 1,046.4 1,046.	141.9		8.1 72.			101.6	1,312.9	7.7	52.5		2,816.3		3,059.8	8.0	62.3
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1,050.1 1,050.1 1,052.0 1,052.0 1,053.7 1,054.3 1,053.2 1,054.3 1,054.2 1,064.1 1,046.5 1,046.	115.1		8.9 73.9	9 506.4		87.8	981.1	80 4.	53.7	1,555.1	2,075.6		2,273.5	8.7	63.6
1,052.0 1,052.0 1,053.7 1,054.3 1,054.3 1,054.3 1,056.7 1,046.1 1,046.5 1,046.	114.6	1,293.2				82.9	980.3	5.5	53.7		2,076.0		2,273.5	8.7	63.5
1,053.7 1,054.3 1,054.3 1,054.3 1,053.2 1,050.7 1,046.1 1,046.5 1,046.4 1,046.	113.4					83.7	0.676	8.5	53.5		2,075.5		2,272.6	8.7	63.4
1,054.3 1,053.2 1,050.7 1,048.1 1,046.5						84.8	6.876	6.7	53.4		2,075.4		2,272.3	8.7	63.3
1,053.2 1,050.7 1,048.1 1,046.5						86.2	979.3	8.8	53.4		2,076.9		2,274.5	8.7	63.3
1,050.7 1 1,048.1 1 1,046.5 1 1,046.4 1	112.3				893.8	88.2	982.0	0.6	53.5		2,079.0	200.5	2,279.5	8.8	63.4
1,048.1 1,046.5 1,046.4		300.6				90.5	986.2	9.2	53.6	1,564.6	2,082.0		2,286.8	0.6	63.5
1,046.5						92.1	991.2	9.3	53.8		2,086.1		2,295.0	9.1	63.7
4.946.4						92.5	996.2	9.3	54.1		2,091.3		2,302.6	9.2	63.8
	119.9				908.3	61.7	1,000.1	9.2	54.2		2,096.5		2,308.1	9.2	63.9
1,047.1	120.0	1,308.4		0 513.4		4.06	1,001.9	0.6	54.3		2,100.0		2,310.4	1.6	63.9
2661															
January r 1,188.2	120.0	1.308.3				89.2	1,002.4	8.9	54.2	1,559.8	2,101.5		2,310,7	1.6	63.9
r 1.047.3	120.2					88.2	8 1001	90	54.2		2,101.3		2,309.7	0.6	63.8
March 1047 4 11873	120.2		92 73.8	8 509.4	913.2	87.6	8 000	00 00	<u>2</u>	1,556.8	2,100.5	207.9	2 308 4	0.6	63.7
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Employed Full-time workers 775.0 775.0 779.0 781.5 781.4			•					CENTRIES.	!	٠,	:			rersons	NTS.		
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775.0 779.0 781.5 782.1 781.4	Total		force		rate	workers	Total	loyed	force	rate	rate	workers	Total	boyed -	force		rate
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781.5 782.1 781.4	4.808	5.55	7.70%	- ·	7:0	6.67.0	7.75	0.60	0.717	e e é e) T	1,140.9		0.00	0,470	? c	ŧ :
781.5 782.1 781.4	873.0	×.0.4	905.8	کر ط: د	 	312.2	£ :	00.7	0.117	o`.	et e	51517		0.40	8.4/0,1	7.6	\$
782.1 781.4	876.7	6.88 6.88	9.596	9.5	75.I	370.6	645.2	64.8	710.0	5	54.2	1,152.1		153.7	1,675.5	9.7	\$
781.4	879.3	88.2	967.5	9.1	75.1	369.8	644.7	6.59	710.7	9.3	λ. Εί	1.151.9	_	154.1	1,678.2	9.2	Ţ
-	880.6	88.0	969.5	9.5	75.0	370.3	8.949	6.99	713.7	4.6	543 5	1,151.7	_	155.8	1,683.2	9.3	<u>\$</u>
780.5	880.8	90.5	971.3	9.3	75.0	372.2	8.059	67.4	718.2	4.6	54.5	1,152.6	_	157.9	1.689.5	9.3	49
780.0	880.4	92.2	972.6	5.6	74.9	375.1	655.2	67.4	722.7	9.3	54.7	1.155.2	1.535.7	9.65	1.695.3	4.6	64.7
760.3	000	0.10	0.79.4	9.0	0 72	270.3	658.4	67.4	725.0	. 0	3.42	1586		1607	1 600 3	ď	77
C.007	7.000	9.00	† 7 P. C	9.0	7.7.7	1000	10000	F 9 F 7	0.00	3.0	9 6	2.00.1.1		200	0.000		2 4
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781.8	38	93.5	974.6	9.6	7.4.7	380.8	900.0	68.6	729.2	4.	4.4	1,162.7	_	162,2	1,7013.9	4.5	2 0
781.4	881.3	93.7	975.0	9.6	74.6	380.0	661.2	69.5	730.8	9.5 5.	54.9	1,161.3	1,542.5	163.2	1,705.7	9.6	6,6
779.5	880.5	94.5	975.0	6.7	74.4	378.4	662.6	70.0	732.6	9.6	54.9	1,158.0	1,543.1	164.5	1,707.6	9.6	64.6
476.9	878.8	0.96	974.8	8.6	74.3	377.0	664.7	70.0	734.7	9.5	55.0	1,153,9			1.709.5	1.6	6.4
773.9	876.6	97.9	9743	10.0	74	375.8	0.299	969	736.6	0.4	55.0	1,1497			1 710 9	90	3
770.7	873.9	1000	973.9	10.3	73.9	374.9	6693	68.8	738.2	9.3	55.0	1,145.6			1,712.1	6.6	4.
						1 200	EQ. 1 Y Lac	1,1,1			-						
						002	I VOSI	KALIA									
326.8	371.3	42.2	413.5	10.2	71.8	149.9	285.0	25.9	310.9	8.3	52.1	476.7	656.3		724.4	9.4	61.7
326.3	370.7	42.3	413.0	10,2	9.17	149.8	286.3	26.1	312.4	36 4	52.3	476.1	657.0		725,4	9.4	8.18
325.5	370.3	42.3	412.5	10.2	71.5	149.7	287.8	26.2	314.0	%	\$2.5	475.3	658.0		726.5	9,4	61.9
324.6	369.9	42.0	412.0	10.2	71.4	149.8	289.0	26.4	315.5	%	52.8	474.3	0.989		727.4	9,4	61.9
323.3	369.6	41.6	411.2	10.1	71.2	150.1	290.2	26.7	316.8	8.4	53.0	473.4	8.659		728.0	4.6	61.9
322.0	369.3	41.2	410.4	10.0	71.1	150.6	291.0	27.0	318.0	8.8	53.1	472.6	660.3		728.4	9.4	61.9
320.7	368.9	41.0	409.9	10.0	70.9	150.8	291.3	27.3	318.7	8.6	53.2	471.6	660.2	68.4	728.5	4.6	5.19
319.7	368.4	41.2	409.6	101	70.8	150.8	291.2	27.6	318.9	80.7	53.2	470.5	9.659	8.89	728.4	4.6	61.9
319.4	367.8	41.5	409.3	10.1	70.7	150.6	291.0	27.7	318.7	œ.	53.1	469.9	658.8	69.2	728.0	6.6	61.8
319.6	367.6	7.14	409.3	10.2	70.7	150.4	290.8	27.6	318.4	£.8	53.1	469.9	658.4	69.4	727.7	9.5	61.7
320.1	367.7	41.8	409.4	10.2	70.7	150.3	290.9	27.5	318.4	9.8	53.0	470.4	658.5	69.3	727.8	9.5	61.7
320.8	368.2	41.7	409.8	10.2	70.7	150.2	291.2	27.3	318.6	9.8	53.1	470.9	659.4	0.69	728.4	9.5	61.7
321.2	368.0	7 4	4104	101	30.8	1.20 1	291.8	273	1616	\$	53.1	471.3	8.099	888	729.6	9.4	8.19
2015	160.7	2 7	;		200	150.1	200.6	17.	3100		53.5	4716	D C99	6,00	734	70	4
5.120	7.600	† •	1 1	- 0	5 5	1.00.1	202.4	, , , C	2000	3 0	4.65	71.7	664.0	. 60	1.07		5 5
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369.9 42.0 412.0 10.2 71.4 149.8 289.0 26.4 369.9 41.0 410.4 10.0 71.1 150.8 291.0 27.1 368.9 41.0 409.4 10.1 <td>875.6 97.8 974.3 10.0 74.1 375.8 667.0 69.6 873.9 100.0 973.9 10.3 73.9 374.9 669.3 68.8 873.9 100.0 74.1 375.8 667.0 69.6 68.8 873.9 100.0 74.1 375.8 667.0 69.6 68.8 371.3 42.2 413.5 10.2 71.8 149.9 285.0 25.9 370.7 42.3 412.5 10.2 71.6 149.8 286.3 26.1 370.3 42.3 412.5 10.2 71.4 149.8 286.3 26.1 369.9 42.0 412.0 10.2 71.4 149.8 286.3 26.1 369.6 41.6 411.2 10.1 71.2 150.1 291.8 27.3 369.9 41.2 410.4 10.0 71.1 160.2 291.0 27.1 368.9 41.0 409.3 10.1<td>875.6 97.8 974.3 10.0 74.1 375.8 667.0 69.6 736.6 873.9 100.0 973.9 10.3 73.9 374.9 669.3 68.8 738.2 371.3 42.2 413.5 10.2 71.8 149.9 285.0 25.9 310.9 370.3 42.3 413.0 10.2 71.8 149.8 286.3 26.1 312.4 370.3 42.3 412.5 10.2 71.4 149.8 286.3 26.1 312.4 370.3 42.3 412.5 10.2 71.4 149.8 286.3 26.1 312.4 370.3 42.3 412.0 10.2 71.4 149.8 286.3 26.1 312.4 369.9 42.0 412.0 10.2 71.4 149.8 289.0 26.4 315.5 369.9 41.0 409.9 10.0 71.1 150.6 291.0 27.0 318.0 368.3 41.2 409.6 10.1 70.8 150.8 291.2 27.6 318.4 41.2 409.4 10.2 70.7 150.6 291.0 27.7 318.7 367.7 41.8 409.4 10.2 70.7 150.4 290.8 27.5 318.4 367.7 41.8 409.4 10.2 70.7 150.2 291.2 27.3 318.6 368.2 41.7 409.8 10.2 70.7 150.2 291.2 27.3 318.6 368.2 41.7 409.8 10.2 70.7 150.2 291.2 27.3 319.9 369.7 41.4 411.1 10.1 70.8 150.1 292.6 27.3 319.9 370.5 41.4 411.1 10.1 70.9 150.1 292.6 27.3 319.9</td><td>875.6 97.8 974.3 10.0 74.1 375.8 667.0 69.6 736.6 94 873.9 100.0 973.9 10.3 73.9 374.9 669.3 68.8 738.2 9.3 371.3 42.2 413.5 10.2 71.8 149.9 285.0 25.9 310.9 8.3 370.7 42.3 412.5 10.2 71.6 149.8 286.3 26.1 312.4 8.4 370.3 42.3 412.5 10.2 71.6 149.8 286.3 26.1 312.4 8.4 369.9 42.0 412.0 10.2 71.4 149.8 289.0 26.4 315.5 8.4 369.6 41.6 411.2 10.1 71.2 150.1 290.2 26.7 316.8 8.4 369.3 41.2 410.4 10.0 71.1 150.6 291.0 27.7 318.7 8.6 368.4 41.5 409.3 10.1 70.8 150.6 291.0 27.7 318.7 8.7 367.6 41.7 409.3 10.2 70.7 150.4 290.8 27.6 318.4 8.6 368.9 41.5 409.4 10.2 70.7 150.4 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168.3 167.3 168.3 167.3 168.3 168.3 168.3 168.3 168.3 168.3 168.3 168.3 168.3 168.3<!--</td--><td>876.6 97.8 974.3 10.0 74.1 375.8 667.0 69.6 736.6 94 55.0 1,145.6 1,543.6 167.3 1,710.9 873.9 100.0 973.9 10.3 73.9 374.9 669.3 68.8 738.2 9.3 55.0 1,145.6 1,543.2 168.8 1,712.1 371.3 42.2 413.5 10.2 71.8 149.9 285.0 25.9 310.9 8.3 52.1 476.1 656.3 68.1 724.4 370.3 42.2 413.6 10.2 71.5 149.7 285.0 25.9 310.9 8.3 52.1 476.7 656.3 68.1 724.4 370.3 42.2 413.6 10.2 71.4 149.8 286.3 26.1 312.4 8.4 52.3 476.1 657.0 68.1 724.4 369.6 41.6 411.2 10.1 71.1 149.7 286.3 314.3 8.4 52.8 476.1</td></td></td>	875.6 97.8 974.3 10.0 74.1 375.8 667.0 69.6 873.9 100.0 973.9 10.3 73.9 374.9 669.3 68.8 873.9 100.0 74.1 375.8 667.0 69.6 68.8 873.9 100.0 74.1 375.8 667.0 69.6 68.8 371.3 42.2 413.5 10.2 71.8 149.9 285.0 25.9 370.7 42.3 412.5 10.2 71.6 149.8 286.3 26.1 370.3 42.3 412.5 10.2 71.4 149.8 286.3 26.1 369.9 42.0 412.0 10.2 71.4 149.8 286.3 26.1 369.6 41.6 411.2 10.1 71.2 150.1 291.8 27.3 369.9 41.2 410.4 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315.5 8.4 52.3 369.9 41.0 411.2 10.1 71.2 150.1 290.2 26.7 316.8 8.4 53.0 369.3 41.2 410.4 10.0 71.1 150.6 291.0 27.0 318.0 8.5 53.1 368.9 41.0 409.9 10.0 70.9 150.8 291.3 27.3 318.7 8.6 53.2 367.8 41.2 409.4 10.2 70.7 150.6 291.0 27.7 318.7 8.7 53.1 367.6 41.7 409.3 10.2 70.7 150.3 290.9 27.5 318.4 8.7 53.1 367.6 41.7 409.9 10.2 70.7 150.3 290.9 27.5 318.4 8.7 53.1 367.2 41.8 409.4 10.2 70.7 150.3 290.9 27.5 318.4 8.6 53.1 368.9 41.7 409.8 10.2 70.7 150.3 290.9 27.5 318.6 8.5 53.1 368.9 41.4 411.1 10.1 70.8 150.1 291.8 27.3 319.9 8.5 53.1 369.7 41.4 411.1 10.1 70.8 150.1 292.6 27.3 319.9 8.5 53.1 369.7 41.4 411.1 10.1 70.8 150.1 292.6 27.3 319.9 8.5 53.1 369.7 41.4 411.1 10.1 70.8 150.1 292.6 27.3 319.9 8.5 53.4 53.4 53.4 53.5 53.4 50.5 53.4 53</td> <td>876.6 97.8 974.3 10.0 74.1 375.8 667.0 69.6 736.6 9.4 55.0 1,149.7 873.9 100.0 973.9 10.3 73.9 374.9 669.3 68.8 738.2 9.3 55.0 1,149.6 371.3 42.2 413.5 10.2 71.8 149.9 285.0 25.9 310.9 8.3 52.1 476.7 370.7 42.3 413.5 10.2 71.8 149.9 285.0 25.9 310.9 8.3 52.1 476.7 370.7 42.3 412.5 10.2 71.4 149.8 286.3 26.1 314.0 8.4 52.3 476.1 370.7 42.3 412.5 10.2 71.4 149.8 286.3 26.1 314.0 8.4 52.3 476.1 475.3 469.3 469.3 469.3 469.3 469.3 469.3 469.3 469.3 469.3 469.3 469.3 469.3 469.3</td> <td>876.6 97.8 974.3 10.0 74.1 375.8 667.0 696.6 736.6 9.4 55.0 1,145.6 1,543.6 167.3 873.9 100.0 973.9 10.3 73.9 374.9 669.3 68.8 736.6 9.4 55.0 1,145.6 1,543.2 168.8 167.3 168.3 167.3 167.3 167.3 168.3 167.3 168.3 167.3 168.3 167.3 168.3 167.3 168.3 167.3 168.3 168.3 168.3 168.3 168.3 168.3 168.3 168.3 168.3 168.3<!--</td--><td>876.6 97.8 974.3 10.0 74.1 375.8 667.0 69.6 736.6 94 55.0 1,145.6 1,543.6 167.3 1,710.9 873.9 100.0 973.9 10.3 73.9 374.9 669.3 68.8 738.2 9.3 55.0 1,145.6 1,543.2 168.8 1,712.1 371.3 42.2 413.5 10.2 71.8 149.9 285.0 25.9 310.9 8.3 52.1 476.1 656.3 68.1 724.4 370.3 42.2 413.6 10.2 71.5 149.7 285.0 25.9 310.9 8.3 52.1 476.7 656.3 68.1 724.4 370.3 42.2 413.6 10.2 71.4 149.8 286.3 26.1 312.4 8.4 52.3 476.1 657.0 68.1 724.4 369.6 41.6 411.2 10.1 71.1 149.7 286.3 314.3 8.4 52.8 476.1</td></td>	875.6 97.8 974.3 10.0 74.1 375.8 667.0 69.6 736.6 873.9 100.0 973.9 10.3 73.9 374.9 669.3 68.8 738.2 371.3 42.2 413.5 10.2 71.8 149.9 285.0 25.9 310.9 370.3 42.3 413.0 10.2 71.8 149.8 286.3 26.1 312.4 370.3 42.3 412.5 10.2 71.4 149.8 286.3 26.1 312.4 370.3 42.3 412.5 10.2 71.4 149.8 286.3 26.1 312.4 370.3 42.3 412.0 10.2 71.4 149.8 286.3 26.1 312.4 369.9 42.0 412.0 10.2 71.4 149.8 289.0 26.4 315.5 369.9 41.0 409.9 10.0 71.1 150.6 291.0 27.0 318.0 368.3 41.2 409.6 10.1 70.8 150.8 291.2 27.6 318.4 41.2 409.4 10.2 70.7 150.6 291.0 27.7 318.7 367.7 41.8 409.4 10.2 70.7 150.4 290.8 27.5 318.4 367.7 41.8 409.4 10.2 70.7 150.2 291.2 27.3 318.6 368.2 41.7 409.8 10.2 70.7 150.2 291.2 27.3 318.6 368.2 41.7 409.8 10.2 70.7 150.2 291.2 27.3 319.9 369.7 41.4 411.1 10.1 70.8 150.1 292.6 27.3 319.9 370.5 41.4 411.1 10.1 70.9 150.1 292.6 27.3 319.9	875.6 97.8 974.3 10.0 74.1 375.8 667.0 69.6 736.6 94 873.9 100.0 973.9 10.3 73.9 374.9 669.3 68.8 738.2 9.3 371.3 42.2 413.5 10.2 71.8 149.9 285.0 25.9 310.9 8.3 370.7 42.3 412.5 10.2 71.6 149.8 286.3 26.1 312.4 8.4 370.3 42.3 412.5 10.2 71.6 149.8 286.3 26.1 312.4 8.4 369.9 42.0 412.0 10.2 71.4 149.8 289.0 26.4 315.5 8.4 369.6 41.6 411.2 10.1 71.2 150.1 290.2 26.7 316.8 8.4 369.3 41.2 410.4 10.0 71.1 150.6 291.0 27.7 318.7 8.6 368.4 41.5 409.3 10.1 70.8 150.6 291.0 27.7 318.7 8.7 367.6 41.7 409.3 10.2 70.7 150.4 290.8 27.6 318.4 8.6 368.9 41.5 409.4 10.2 70.7 150.4 290.8 27.5 318.4 8.6 368.9 41.1 10.1 70.8 150.1 291.8 27.3 319.1 8.5 368.9 41.4 411.1 10.1 70.8 150.1 292.6 27.3 319.9 8.5 369.9 41.4 411.1 10.1 70.9 150.1 292.6 27.3 319.9 8.5	873.6 97.8 974.3 10.0 74.1 375.8 667.0 69.6 736.6 9.4 55.0 873.9 100.0 973.9 10.3 73.9 374.9 669.3 68.8 738.2 9.3 55.0 9373.9 10.3 73.9 374.9 669.3 68.8 738.2 9.3 55.0 9371.3 42.2 413.5 10.2 71.8 149.9 285.0 25.9 310.9 8.3 52.1 370.7 42.3 412.5 10.2 71.5 149.7 287.8 26.2 314.0 8.4 52.3 370.3 42.3 412.5 10.2 71.4 149.8 289.0 26.4 315.5 8.4 52.3 369.9 41.0 411.2 10.1 71.2 150.1 290.2 26.7 316.8 8.4 53.0 369.3 41.2 410.4 10.0 71.1 150.6 291.0 27.0 318.0 8.5 53.1 368.9 41.0 409.9 10.0 70.9 150.8 291.3 27.3 318.7 8.6 53.2 367.8 41.2 409.4 10.2 70.7 150.6 291.0 27.7 318.7 8.7 53.1 367.6 41.7 409.3 10.2 70.7 150.3 290.9 27.5 318.4 8.7 53.1 367.6 41.7 409.9 10.2 70.7 150.3 290.9 27.5 318.4 8.7 53.1 367.2 41.8 409.4 10.2 70.7 150.3 290.9 27.5 318.4 8.6 53.1 368.9 41.7 409.8 10.2 70.7 150.3 290.9 27.5 318.6 8.5 53.1 368.9 41.4 411.1 10.1 70.8 150.1 291.8 27.3 319.9 8.5 53.1 369.7 41.4 411.1 10.1 70.8 150.1 292.6 27.3 319.9 8.5 53.1 369.7 41.4 411.1 10.1 70.8 150.1 292.6 27.3 319.9 8.5 53.1 369.7 41.4 411.1 10.1 70.8 150.1 292.6 27.3 319.9 8.5 53.4 53.4 53.4 53.5 53.4 50.5 53.4 53	876.6 97.8 974.3 10.0 74.1 375.8 667.0 69.6 736.6 9.4 55.0 1,149.7 873.9 100.0 973.9 10.3 73.9 374.9 669.3 68.8 738.2 9.3 55.0 1,149.6 371.3 42.2 413.5 10.2 71.8 149.9 285.0 25.9 310.9 8.3 52.1 476.7 370.7 42.3 413.5 10.2 71.8 149.9 285.0 25.9 310.9 8.3 52.1 476.7 370.7 42.3 412.5 10.2 71.4 149.8 286.3 26.1 314.0 8.4 52.3 476.1 370.7 42.3 412.5 10.2 71.4 149.8 286.3 26.1 314.0 8.4 52.3 476.1 475.3 469.3 469.3 469.3 469.3 469.3 469.3 469.3 469.3 469.3 469.3 469.3 469.3 469.3	876.6 97.8 974.3 10.0 74.1 375.8 667.0 696.6 736.6 9.4 55.0 1,145.6 1,543.6 167.3 873.9 100.0 973.9 10.3 73.9 374.9 669.3 68.8 736.6 9.4 55.0 1,145.6 1,543.2 168.8 167.3 168.3 167.3 167.3 167.3 168.3 167.3 168.3 167.3 168.3 167.3 168.3 167.3 168.3 167.3 168.3 168.3 168.3 168.3 168.3 168.3 168.3 168.3 168.3 168.3 </td <td>876.6 97.8 974.3 10.0 74.1 375.8 667.0 69.6 736.6 94 55.0 1,145.6 1,543.6 167.3 1,710.9 873.9 100.0 973.9 10.3 73.9 374.9 669.3 68.8 738.2 9.3 55.0 1,145.6 1,543.2 168.8 1,712.1 371.3 42.2 413.5 10.2 71.8 149.9 285.0 25.9 310.9 8.3 52.1 476.1 656.3 68.1 724.4 370.3 42.2 413.6 10.2 71.5 149.7 285.0 25.9 310.9 8.3 52.1 476.7 656.3 68.1 724.4 370.3 42.2 413.6 10.2 71.4 149.8 286.3 26.1 312.4 8.4 52.3 476.1 657.0 68.1 724.4 369.6 41.6 411.2 10.1 71.1 149.7 286.3 314.3 8.4 52.8 476.1</td>	876.6 97.8 974.3 10.0 74.1 375.8 667.0 69.6 736.6 94 55.0 1,145.6 1,543.6 167.3 1,710.9 873.9 100.0 973.9 10.3 73.9 374.9 669.3 68.8 738.2 9.3 55.0 1,145.6 1,543.2 168.8 1,712.1 371.3 42.2 413.5 10.2 71.8 149.9 285.0 25.9 310.9 8.3 52.1 476.1 656.3 68.1 724.4 370.3 42.2 413.6 10.2 71.5 149.7 285.0 25.9 310.9 8.3 52.1 476.7 656.3 68.1 724.4 370.3 42.2 413.6 10.2 71.4 149.8 286.3 26.1 312.4 8.4 52.3 476.1 657.0 68.1 724.4 369.6 41.6 411.2 10.1 71.1 149.7 286.3 314.3 8.4 52.8 476.1

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TABL	

			Males	S.	:				Females	ડ:ટ					Persons	TIS.		
	Eniployed	24			Unemp-	Partic-	Employed	,ed		_	Unemp-	Partic-	Employed	,eq		-	Unemp -	Partic-
	Full-time		Unemo-	Labour los		ipation	Full-time		Unemp-	Labour le	lovment	ination	Full-time		Unemo-	Labour 1	lovment	ipation
11.00	workers	Total	loved	force		rate	workers	Total			rate	rate	workers	Total	loved		rate	rate
MONIN			- ,000	,	- Der	cent -			000.	,	- per c	- Jua.			- ,000	,	- per	Cent -
							WESTERN	ERN AUS	AUSTRALIA		•							
966/ Tomor	0 / 0 /		9			è	9	t -	000	000	t	4	11/4	r c c	9	0 100	r	7 7 7
January	420.8	177.1	40.0	01710		Q ;	1.691	7.100	0.62	1907	0 1	000	2010	7.070	0.60	077.0		- 90
repluary	426.3	8/0/8	40.6	517.5	ۍ د ا ا	40,4	0.191	551.9	4.67 4.67	7.086	. i	25.7	7.719	7.878	0.60	7.760		0.00
March	426.2	476.9	4	518.0	6	76.4	192.5	352.3	617	380.2	7	55.5	618.6	829.5	0.69	898.2	1.	62.9
April	426.4	477.4	41.3	518.8	8.0	76.3	194.0	353.5	27.7	381.3	7.3	55.6	620.4	831.0	0.69	0.006	7.7	62.9
May	426.8	478.2	41.5	519.7	8.0	76.3	195.5	355.6	27.8	383,4	7.3	55.8	622.2	833.8	69.3	903.1	7.7	0.99
June	427.2	479.2	41.7	520.9	8.0	76.4	196.6	358.0	28.0	386.1	7.3	56.1	623.8	837.2	8.69	907.0	7.7	66.2
July	427.5	479.9	42.1	522.0	 	76.4	197.5	360.5	28.1	388.7	7.2	56.3	624.9	840.4	70.2	910.6	7.7	66.3
August	427,7	480.5	42,4	522.9	 ∞	76.4	198.1	362.7	28.1	390.8	7.2	56.5	625.8	843.2	70.5	913.7	7.7	66.4
September	428	481.2	42.5	5237	 50	763	1983	364.4	78.	392.4	7	36.6	62.6.5	8455	70.5	916.1	7.3	66.4
October	428.8	482.3	42.1	5743	. ⊖ •×	76.3	197.8	364.9	200	303.2	7.2	299	626.6	247.2	70.4	917.5	-	499
November	420.0	483.8		525.0	0 1	76.2	196.5	364.8	20.0	102.8	7.4	2,46	1,964	848.6	70.2	8 8 6	7.6	66.4
December	431.2	485.7	402	575 0		2.07 2.67	194.8	5 5 6 7	30.0	304.0	7.6	56.6	626.0	8503	70.2	920.5	7.6	6.4
			!		-	1	2	-		2	2				<u> </u>			
1997—																		
January r	432.5	487.7	39.1	\$26.9	7.4	76.2	193.1	364.3	31.0	395.3	7.8	9.95	625.6	852.0	70.1	922.I	9.7	66,4
February r	433.7	489.6	38.1	527.7	7.2	76.3	191.4	363.8	31.9	395.7	_ ∞	56.6	625.1	853.4	70.0	923.4	7.6	66.4
March	434.6	491.2	37.4	528.6	7.1	76.2	189.9	363.4	32.6	396.1	8.2	9.99	624.5	854.6	70.0	924.6	7.6	66.4
								LASMAN	N N									
966I																		
January	101.7	114.8	14.	129.0	11,0	71.3	43.8	87.0	8.3	95.3	6.7	50.9	145.5	201.8	22.5	224.3	10.0	6.09
February	101.8	115.3	4.4	129.7	1	71.7	43.6	86.5	86.3	94.9	∞ ∞	50.7	145.4	201.8	22.8	224.6	10.1	61.0
March	101.6	115.5	14.7	130.2	11.3	71.9	43.5	86.1	∞	94.5	8.9	50.5	145.1	201.6	23.1	224.7	10.3	0.19
April	101.4	115.6	14.9	130.5	11.4	72.1	43.2	85.8	8.5	94.3	0.6	50.4	144.6	201.4	23.4	224.8	10.4	61.0
May	101.2	115.7	15.0	130.7	11.5	72.	42.9	85.6	8.7	94.3	9.2	50.3	[44.]	201.3	23.7	225.0	10.5	61.1
June	101,2	115.8	15.0	130.8	11.5	72.2	42.5	85.4	0.6	4,4	9.5	50,4	143.6	201.2	24.0	225.2	9.01	61.1
July	101.2	115.9	14.8	130.7	ΕΞ3	72.1	42.2	85.2	9.2	94.5	8.6	50.4	143.4	201.1	24.1	225.2	10.7	61.1
August	101.2	115.9	14.6	130.4	11.2	71.9	42.1	85.0	9.4	44.4	10.0	50.4	143.3	200.9	24.0	224.8	10.7	0.19
September r	101.0	115.6	14.3	129.9	11.0	71.6	42.1	84.7	9.5	94.2	10.1	50.2	143.1	200.3	23.7	224.1	9.01	60.7
October r	100.5	115.0	14.0	129.1	10.9	71.1	42.2	84.4	9.4	93.9	10.1	50.0	142.7	199,4	23.5	222.9	10.5	60.4
November r	100.1	114.3	13.9	128.3	10.9	70.7	42.1	84.1	9.4	93.5	10.0	49.8	142.2	198.4	23.3	221.7	10.5	90. 1
December r	9'66	113.7	14.0	127.6	6.01	70.3	4- 8-	83.8	9.4	93.1	10.1	49.6	4.14	197.4	23.3	220.8	9.01	8.65
7991																		
January r	99.3	113.2	14.0	127.2	11.0	70.0	4. 4.	83.5	4.0	92.9	10	49.5	140,7	196.7	23.4	220.1	9.01	9.69
February r	1.66	112.8	4	126.9	=	6'69	0.14	83.2	9.4	92.7	10.2	49.3	140.1	0'961	23.6	219.6	10.7	59.4
March	0'66	112.6	14.2	126.8	11.2	8.69	40.6	83.1	9.5	92.5	10.2	49.3	139.6	195.7	23.7	219.3	8.01	59.4
			1															

	Employed	4			Unemo-	Parric-	Employed	pa			Unemp-	Partic-	Employed	,ed			Упетр -	Partic-
	Full-time		Опеть-	Labour	lovment	ipation	Full-time	_	Unemp-	Labour Joyment	loyment	ipation	Full-time		Unemp-	Labour.	Labour loyment	ipation
Mouth	workers	Total	loyed		rate	rafe	workers	Total	loyed	force	rate	rate	workers	Total	loyed	force	rate	rate
MONIA		'	000		- per	cent -		1	.000		- per	cent -			- 000		- per	- her cent -
							NORTH	NORTHERN TERRI	RITORY									1
7001																		
1,990	000	0.00	9.0	70		100	0.55	3.4.0	ť	20.4	7 3	5	8 89	83	6.0	8	6.7	71.6
January	6.60	7.04		7.0	P. (10.7	6.5.7	50.5 5.05	7 6	t 6	0.0	7.5	0.00	600	7	8	. 7	71.6
February	39.9	46.	ω 4	49.5	6.9	78.2	24.3	37.2	2.7	39.9	6.8	\$	7.40	65.5	G .	1.00	0.0	0,17
March	39.8	45.7	33	49.1	8.9	77.3	24.5	37.3	2.9	40.2	7.3	65.1	64.4	83.0	6.3	89.3	0.7	۲.1. د ا
April	39.8	45.4	3.2	48.7	9.9	76.4	24.7	37.3	3.0	403	1.6	65.1	64.5	82.7	63	0.68	7.1	70.8
Max	39.9	45.3	. 	48.4	6.4	75.9	24.9	37.4	3.0	40,4	7.5	65.1	64.9	82.7	F. 1	88.8	6.9	70.5
June	40.1	45.5	2.9	48.4	6.1	75.6	25.2	37.5	2.9	40.4	<u></u> :	64.9	65.3	83.0	S. 8	30 30 30 30	6.5	70.3
Alu.	40.3	45.8	2.7	48.5	5.6	75.8	25.3	37.7	5.6	40.4	6.5	64.8	65.7	83.5	5. 4	88.9	6.0	70.3
August	40.4	46.0	2.5	48.5	5.2	75.8	25.4	37.8	2.4	40.2	5.9	64.5	65.8	83.9	4.9	88.8	5.5 5.5	70.2
Sentember r	40.2	46.1	2.3	48.4	4	75.6	25.2	37.7	2.2	39.9	5,5	64.0	65.4	83.8	4.5	88.4	<u>~</u>	6.69
October r	39.9	45.9	2.3	48.2	24	75.2	24.8	37.5	2.1	39.6	5.4	63.3	64.7	83.4	4.4	87.9	5.0	69.3
November	36,8	45.7	2.4	84	6.4	74.8	24.2	37.2	2.1	39.3	5.3	62.6	64.0	83.0	4.4	87.4	5.1	8.8
December r	39.7	45.6	2.5	48.1	5.2	74.6	23.8	37.0	2.0	39.1	5.2	62.0	63.5	82.6	4.5	87.1	5.2	68.4
1997																ļ		9
January (a) r	39.8	45.5	2.6	48.I	5.5	74.6	23.4	36.9	2.0	38.9	5.2	61.7	63.2	82.4	4.6	87.	5.3	98.7
February (a) r	39.9	45.5	2.7	48.3	5.7	74.7	23.1	36.9	2.0	38.9	5.2	61.5	63.0	82.4	4, ∝,	87.2	S.	-89
March (a)	40.1	45.6	2.8	48,4	5.8	74.7	22.9	36.9	2.1	38.9	5.3	61.3	63.0	82.4	4.9	87.3	5.6	-88
						Α1	ALISTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY	CAPITA	II TERE	TORY								

TABLE 9. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, STATES AND TERRITORIES: TREND SERIES—continued

		* * *	·		t	000	077		9	6	,	1.67	- 6	1577	200	170.6	4	4.7
January	(3.3	7.48	-	71.5	×.	S.U.S	<u>*</u>	73.5	0.0	7.67	j	0/.1	0.0		4	2		; ·
Pebruary	73.2	83.9	7.3	91.2	8.0	80.3	44.6	73.1	6.0	0.67	7.5	6.99	117.8	157.0	13.2	170.2	00.	73.5
Manch	73.1	28.3	4	=	oc	80.1	44 3	72.7	19	70.00	00	299	117.4	156.4	13.5	6.691	0.8	73.3
Anril	73.	83.6		; -	, c	- 08	44.0	72.4	83	78.7	8.0	56.5	117.1	156.0	13.8	8.691		73.1
Max	73.0	83.6	7 - 2		i 00	.00	43.8	72.1	5.5	987	8.2	4.99	116.8	155.7	14.0	1.69.1	8.3	73.1
Ime	72.9	83.6	7.6	91.2	, m	80.0	43.7	672	99	78.5	8.5	66.2	116.7	155.5	14.2	169.7	8. 4.	73.0
July	72.8	83.5	7.6	- 6	×	8 62	43.6	71.6	6.7	78.3	9.0	0.99	116.4	155.1	14.3	169.4	8.5	72.8
Anonst	72.7	83.3	7.6	0.06	∞ 4	70.5	43.4	-	6.7	77.8	8.7	65.5	0.911	154.3	14. 4.4	168.7	8.5	72.4
Sentember r	72.4	83.0	7.7	906	بر مح	79	43.0	70.5	6.7	77.2	oc C	£.9	115.5	153.4	4.4	167.9	9.8	71.9
October r	72.1	82.7	×.	90.4	9 8	78.9	82.8	70.1	9.9	76.7	9.0	2.4 4.	114.9	152.7	4.4	167.1	9.6	71.5
November	71.9	82.4	×	90.2	8	78.6	25	70.1	6.3	76.4	90 5.3	2	114.7	152.5	4	166.6	8.5	71.2
December r	71.6	82.2	7.8	0.06	80.7	78.4	43.2	9.07	5.9	76.5	7.8	64.2	114.8	152.8	3,8	166.6	8.3	71.2
1997	71.4	0.00	7.0	0 08	t o	ar -	43.0	71.4	4	76.0	7.1	44	115.3	153.4	13.3	166.8	8.0	71.2
Fehriary (a) r	711	8 8	7.0	8 2	, oc	77.9	4	72.4	4.0	477	6.4	8.48	115.9	154.3	12.8	1.791	7.7	71.3
March (a)	71.0	81.7	7.9	89.5	%	77.7	45.7	73.5	4.5	78.0	5.8	65.3	116.7	155.1	12.4	167.5	7.4	71.4

TABLE 10. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, BY AGE, MARCH 1997

		Nu	mber ('000)				Participa	ttion rate (per c	ent)	
			Females			_		Females		
Ann aroun			Not					Not		
Age group	Males	Married	married	Total	Persons	Males	Married	married_	Total	Persons
15-64	5,147.7	2,300,5	1.657.5	3,958.1	9.105.7	83.5	62.6	68.1	64.8	74.2
15-19	386.9	10.8	353.1	363.9	750.7	58.9	60.0	58.1	58.2	58.5
20-24	611.0	118.7	416.4	535.1	1.146.0	87.5	68.2	82.2	78.6	83.1
25-34	1,330.0	603.8	383.0	986.8	2,316.8	93.6	64.2	77.1	68.7	81.1
35-44	1,290.1	780.3	236.5	1,016.8	2,306.9	92.3	71.5	72.5	71.7	81.9
45-54	1.051.1	600.6	202.2	802.8	1,853.9	87.6	67.5	71.7	68.5	78.2
55-59	314,5	133.5	48.3	181.8	496.3	72,4	43.3	43.9	43.4	58.2
60-64	164,2	53.0	18.0	70.9	235.1	46.1	21.0	17.0	19.8	32.9
65 and over	95.8	22.7	14,4	37.1	132.9	9.8	4.3	2.0	2.9	6.0
Total	5,243.5	2,323.2	1,672.0	3,995.2	9,238.7	73.5	55.2	52.9	54.2	63.7

TABLE 11. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 TO 19: FULL-TIME ATTENDANCE
AT SCHOOL OR A TERTIARY EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION, MARCH 1997

	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	, oob oil		CY EDUCATE			- Interior	Civilian		
	Employ Full-time workers	ed Total	Looking for full- time work	Unemployed Looking for part- time work - '000 -	Total	Labour force	Not in labour force	popula- tion aged 15-19	Unemp- lovment rate - per	Partici- pation rate cent -
	ATTENDING NEI	THER SCH	IOOL NOR	A TERTIARY	EDUCATIO	NAL INSTIT	UTION FUI	L TIME (a)	- per	CEMI -
Males	135.8	170.9	49.7	* 3.3	53.0	223.9	16.6	240.5	23.7	93.1
Females Persons	74.8 210.6	117.2 288.1	30.8 80.5	* 2.6 5.8	53.0 33.4 86.4	150.6 374.5	26.6 43.1	177.1 417.6	22.2 23.1	85.0 89.7
Left school — Before 1995 1995	86.7 68.6	106.1 94.3	25.5 22.9	* 2.6 * 1.3	28.1 24.2	134.2 118.5	20.9 9.6	155.1 128.1	20.9 20.4	86.5 92.5
1996 to survey date	55.3	94.3 87.7	32.1	* 2.0	34.1	121.9	10.9	132.8	28.0	91.8
Age — 15										
16 17	* 2.9 17.7 39.8	4.7 25.2 57.2	* 2.0 9.6 17.6	* 0.0 * 0.3 * 1.2	* 2.0 9.9 18.7	6.7 35.1 75.9	* 2.5 * 3.3 5.3	9.2 38.4 81.2	* 29.5 28.2 24.7	73.0 91.3 93.4
18 19	66.4 83.8	94.8 106.3	24.4 26.9	* 2.5 * 1.9	26.9 28.9	121.7 135.1	15.5 16.5	137.2 151.6	22.1 21.4	88.7 89.1
				Y EDUČATIO				131.0	21.4	
Males	* 2.5	45.2	* 3.5	11.9	15.4	60.6	51.8	112.4	25.4	53.9
Females Persons	* 1.4 * 3.9	72.4 117.6	* 3.3 6.8	10.5 22.4	13.9 29.2	86.2 146.8	53.6 105.4	139.9 252.2	16.1 19.9	53.9 61.6 58.2
Left school Before 1995 1995 1996 to survey date	* 0.8 * 1.7 * 1.5	19.8 48.2 49.5	* 1.4 * 2.9 * 2.5	* 2.3 6.4 13.7	* 3.7 9.3 16.2	23.5 57.6 65.7	12.6 39.7 53.2	36.1 97.2 118.9	* 15.8 16.2 24.7	65.2 59.2 55.3
Age — 15 and 16 17	* 0.0 * 0.0	* 2.7 19.3	* 1.1 * 1.2	* 0.9 4.3	* 2.0 5.5	4.7 24.8	4.7 17.8	9.4 42.6	* 42.5 22.2	49.7 58.3
18 19	* 1.5 * 2.4	45.4 50.2	* 2.3 * 2.2	10.1 7.2	12.4 9.4	57.7 59.6	41.6 41.4	99.3 101.0	21.4 15.8	58.1 59.0
	2. 1	20.2		TTENDING S		27.0		101,0	13.0	
Males	* 0.6	74.4	* 1.9	26.0	28.0	102.3	201.9	304.2	27.3	33.6
Females Persons	* 0.3 * 0.9	99.0 173.3	* 2.3 4.3	25.8 51.8	28.1 56.1	127.1 229.4	181.2 383.7	308.3 612.5	22.1 24.4	41.2 37.5
Age — 15	* 0.4	57.2	* 1.9	24.3	26.2	83.4	164.1	247.5	31.4	33.7
16 17 18 and 19	* 0.0 * 0.3 * 0.2	65.7 46.8 * 3.7	* 1.3 * 0.6 * 0.4	18.7 6.8 * 2.0	20.0 7.5 * 2.3	85.7 54.3 6.0	126.9 75.1 16.9	212.7 129.4 22.9	23.4 13.8 * 38.6	40.3 41.9 26.3
				TOTAL						
Males Females Persons	138.9 76.5 215.4	290.5 288.5 579.0	55.2 36.5 91.7	41.2 38.9 80. 1	96.3 75.4 171.7	386.9 363.9 750.7	270.2 261.4 531.6	657.1 625.3 1 ,282.4	24.9 20.7 22.9	58.9 58.2 58.5
Age —		.:a						•		
15 16	* 3.3 17.7	62.5 93.0	4.1 11.9	24.3 19.9	28.4 31.7	90.8 124.7	168.2 133.4	259.1 258.2	31.2 25.4	35.1 48.3
16 17	40.1	123.3	19.4	12.3	31,7	155.0	98.2	253.2	20.5	61.2
18 19	68.2 86.2	143.8 156.5	27.1 29.2	14.3 9.3	41.4 38.5	185.2 195.0	69.7 62.1	254.9 257.0	22.4 19.7	72.7 75.9

⁽a) The components of the 'Left school' category in the 'Not in labour force' column do not add to the total because institutionalised persons are not asked the 'school attendance' question.

TABLE 12. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 20-24: FULL-TIME ATTENDANCE AT A TERTIARY EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION, MARCH 1997

				ATIONAL IN		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		Civilian		
	Employe	ed	Looking	<u>Unemployed</u> Looking			Not in	popula- tion	Unemp-	Partici-
	Full-time workers	Total	for full- time work	for part- time work - '000 -	Total	Labour force	labour force	aged 20-24	loyment rate - per	pation rate cent -
	NOT A	TTENDIN	IG A TERTI	ARY EDUCAT	IONAL INS	TITUTION I	ULL TIME		- pei	Cent -
Males	417,5	473.1	77.6	* 2.7	80.3	553.4	37.3	590.7	14.5	93.7
Females	301.2	402.5	46.7	9.0	55.6	458.2	94.7	552,9	12.1	82.9
Persons	718.7	875.6	124.3	11.7	136.0	1,011.5	132.0	1,143.6	13.4	88.5
Age —								,		
20	99.7	133.2	24.3	* 2.5	26.8	160.0	21.8	181.8	16.8	88.0
21	127.2	158.6	26.1	* 2.6	28.7	187.3	22.3	209.6	15.3	89.3
22	146.4	175.9	23.5	* 1.6	25.1	201.0	26.3	227.3	12.5	88.4
23	167.8	199.5	24.7	* 2.3	27.0	226.5	30.8	257.3	11.9	88.0
24	177.6	208.4	25.7	* 2.6	28.3	236.7	30.9	267.6	11.9	88.5
<u> </u>				Y EDUCATIO						
				0.5	12.5		40.0	107.4	22.5	£2./
Males	4.5	44,6	4.4	8.5	13.0	57.6	49.8	107.4	22.5	53.6
Females	6.9	61.9	* 3.8	11.2	15.0	76.9	50.8	127.7	19.5	60.2
Persons	11.5	106.5	8.3	19.7	28.0	134.5	100.6	235.1	20.8	57.2
Age		-0.4				40.0	30.0	70.7	10.4	
20	* 2.5	40.2	* 3.1	6.0	9.0	49.2	30.3	79.5	18.4	61.9
2 l	* 3.2	28.3	* 1.9	5.7	7.7	36.0	21.7	57.7	21.4	62
22	* 2.0	19.2	* 1.2	* 3.5	4.7	23.9	23.9	47.8	19.6	50.
23	* 1.9	10.0	* [.]	* 2.6	* 3.8	13.7	11.7	25.4	* 27.5	54.
24	* 1.9	8.9	* 0.9	* 1.9	* 2.8	11.7	13.1	24.7	* 23.8	47.
				TOTAL			• •			
Males	422.0	517.7	82.1	11.2	93.3	611.0	87.2	698.1	15.3	87.:
Females	308.1	464.4	50.5	20.1	70.6	535.1	145.5	680.6	13.2	78.0
Persons	730.2	982.1	132.5	31,4	163.9	1,146.0	232.7	1,378.7	14.3	83.
Age										
20	102.2	173.3	27.4	8.5	35.9	209.2	52.2	261.4	17,1	80.
21	130.4	186.8	28.1	8.3	36.4	223.2	44.1	267.3	16.3	83.
22	148.4	195.2	24.7	5.1	29.8	225.0	50.1	275.1	13.2	81.
23	169.6	209.4	25.9	4.9	30.8	240.2	42.4	282.7	12.8	85.
24	179.5	217.3	26.5	4.5	31.0	248.4	43.9	292.3	12.5	85.0

TABLE 13. LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES(a), BY AGE AND BIRTHPLACE, MARCH 1997

		(p	er cent)			
	Bor	n in Australia		Born o	outside Australia	
Age group	<u>Males</u>	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
15-64	85.2	67.2	76.2	80.3	58.5	69.5
15-19	62.6	61.4	62.0	41.6	39.9	40.8
20-24	90.7	81.0	85.9	71.6	66.7	69.1
25-34	94.5	70.1	82.2	92,2	64.1	7 7.9
35-44	92.6	73.3	83.0	92.6	68.2	79.9
45-54	88.6	70.5	79.5	86.7	65.0	76.3
55-59	74.5	46.9	60.5	69.8	36.8	54.5
60-64	49.3	22.0	35.1	41.8	15.7	29.7
65 and over	12.4	3.9	7.6	6.5	1.9	4.1
Total	76.5	57.7	66.9	68.5	48.8	58.7

⁽a) Calculated using population estimates which exclude those in institutions.

TABLE 14. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE BY BIRTHPLACE(a), MARCH 1997

	Employe	ed	<u>Unemploye</u> Looking	- 		Unemp-	Partic
	Full-time workers	Total	for full- time work	Total	Labour force	loyment rate	patio rate(t
	·····	MALES	- '000 -			- per cen	<u>11 -</u>
Born in Australia	3,111.0	3,564.7	297.7	350.6	3,915.4	9.0	76.
Sorn outside Australia	1,075.6	1,190.9	120.7	137.3	1,328.1	10.3	68.
Main English Speaking Countries Other Countries	467.6 607.9	512.5 678.3	40.6 80.1	45.4 91.9	558.0 770.2	8.1 11.9	73. 65.
Oceania	119.8	131.7	14.2	16.4	148.1	11,1	87.
New Zealand	92.3	101.0	9.6	11.3	112.3	10.1	86.
Europe and the Former USSR Germany	612.4 28.8	673.0 33.4	58.7 * 1.6	64.5 * 2.0	737.5 35.4	8.7 * 5.8	63. 64.
Greece	26.7	29.3	* 2.5	* 2.5	31.8	* 7.9	52.
italy	57.3 27.8	62.5 29.7	5.5 * 2.0	6.0 * 2.0	68.5 31.7	8.8 * 6.3	53. 66.
Netherlands UK and Ireland	335.4	367.2	28.2	30.6	397.8	7.7	69.
Former Yugoslav Republics	48.1	51.2	5.6	7.0	58.1	12.0	61.
The Middle East and North Africa Lebanon	51.0 18.1	57.0 18.9	12.0 * 3.6	13.6 4.3	70.5 23.2	19.2 18.5	66. 63.
Southeast Asia	106.0	118.9	19.7	23.7	142.5	16.6	69.
Malaysia	20.7	23.8	* 1.4	* 1.7	25.5	* 6.7	69.
Philippines Viet Nam	22.7 35.2	25.1 38.5	* 2.0 10.4	* 3.2 11.4	28.4 49.9	* 11.4 22.9	81. 71.
Northeast Asia	54.4	63.8	* 3.7	4.5	68.3	6.5	65.
China	28.5	33.4	* 2.7	* 3.3	36.7	* 9,1	73
The Americas Other	47.1 84.5	51.9 94.3	5.0 7. 4	5.5 9.3	57.4 103.5	9.5 8.9	78. 85.
India	20.3	23.6	* 0.8	* î.õ	24.6	* 4.2	82
		FEMALES	, <u></u>				
Born in Australia	1,540.4	2,798.8	163.4	257.4	3,056.2	8.4	57
Born outside Australia	504.5	839.0	71.3	100.0	939.0	10.6	48.
Main English Speaking Countries Other Countries	216.9 287.6	376.8 462.1	20.0 51.4	29.7 70.3	406.5 532.5	7.3 13.2	54. 45.
Oceania	62.4	99.4	8.4	13.7	113.1	12.1	63
New Zealand Europe and the Former USSR	47.3 253.8	75.5 4 4 9.5	5.6 31.4	9.2 43.3	84.7 492,8	10.9 8.8	64 44
Germany	13.3	25.5	* 1.7	* 2.5	28.1	* 8.9	46
Greece	10.2	17.2	* 1.9	• 2.5	19.7	* 12.6	32
Italy Netherlands	16.1 10.4	27.5 19.3	* 1.7 * 1.0	* 2.4 * 1.2	29.9 20.5	* 8.1 * 5.9	26 48
UK and Ireland	147,4	262.3	13.6	19.5	281.8	6.9	51
Former Yugoslav Republics	19.0	31.3	* 3.9 5.2	6.1	37.4 31.0	16.4 21.2	43 33
The Middle East and North Africa Lebanon	14.5 4.5	24.4 7.5	* 1.2	6.6 * 1.8	9.3	* 19.3	27 27
Southeast Asia	81.5	116.8	14,6	18.9	135.6	13.9	57
Malaysia	14.9 25.5	27.5 34.5	* 0.8 * 3.4	* 1.2 5.0	28.7 39.5	* 4.1 12.8	66 63
Philippines Viet Nam	∠3.3 20.8	24.6	7.9	5.0 9.3	39.3 33.9	12.6 27.4	67 48
Northeast Asia	27.0	43.1	* 2.9	5.8	48.9	12.0	38
China The American	13.5	18.9	* 1.6 * 2.8	* 3.4 * 3.7	22.3 45.2	* 15.3 * 8.2	38 56
The Americas Other	25.4 40.0	41.4 64.4	6.0	7.9	72.3	11.0	61
India	11.8	19.1	* 1.6	* 2.1	21.3	* 10.0	63
		PERSONS					
Born in Australia Born-outside Australia	4,651.4 1,580.1	6,363.5 2,029.8	461.2 192.0	608.1 237.3	6,971.5 2,267.1	8.7 10.5	66 58
Main English Speaking Countries Other Countries	684.5 895.6	889.4 1,140.5	60.6 131.5	75.1 162.2	964.5 1,302.6	7.8 12.5	64 55
Oceania	182.2	231.2	22.5	30.1	261,2	11.5	75
New Zealand	139.5	176.5	15.2	20.5	197.0	10.4	75
Europe and the Former USSR	866.2 42.2	1,122.5 58.9	90.1 * 3.4	107.8 4.5	1,230.3 63.5	8.8 7.2	54 54
Germany Greece	36.9	46.5	4.4	5.0	51.6	9.7	42
Italy	73.4	90.0	7.2	8.4	98.4	8.6	4
Netherlands UK and Ireland	38.1 482.8	49.0 629.5	* 3.0 41.8	* 3.2 50.1	52.2 679.6	* 6.2 7.4	58 60
Former Yugoslav Republics	67.0	82.5	9.5	13.1	95.5	13.7	52
The Middle East and North Africa	65.5	81.4	17.3	20. [101.5	19.8	51
Lebanon Southeast Asia	22.6 187.5	26.4 235.6	4.9 34.3	6.1 42.5	32.5 278.1	18.7 15.3	46 63
Malaysia	35.6	51.3	* 2.2	* 2.9	54.2	* 5.3	61
Philippines	48.2	59.6	5.4	8.3	67.9	12.2	73
Viet Nam Northeast Asia	56.0 81.4	63.1 106.9	18.3 6.7	20.7 10.3	83.8 117.2	24.7 8.8	60 50
Northeast Asia China	81.4 4}.9	52.3	4.3	6.7	59.0	6.6 [1.4	54
The Americas	72.4	93.3	7.8	9.2	102.5	9.0	66
Other	124.5 32.2	158.6 42.7	13.4	17.2	175.8	9.8	73

⁽a) See paragraph 51 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Calculated using population estimates which exclude those in institutions.

TABLE 15. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: BIRTHPLACE AND PERIOD OF ARRIVAL IN AUSTRALIA, MARCH 1997

		FEN	HOD OF	ARRIVA	LL I.Y AU		utside Aus						
		ınia	Europe Former		The Middle	20,,,,							
		Other	U.K.		East and	South-	North-	The			Total		
Period of arrival	New	count-	and	count-	North	east	east	Amer-	0.1	34.1	Fema		
	Zealand	ries	Ireland	ries EM	Africa PLOYED	Asia (*000)	<u>Asia</u>	icas	Other	Males	Married	I otal	Persons
Before 1976 1976 — 1980 1981 — 1985 1986 — 1990 1991 — 1995 1996 to survey date	34.3 34.4 25.7 47.7 24.3 10.2	13.4 5.8 8.6 20.1 4.8 * 1.8	413.7 51.5 52.7 60.5 36.7 14.4	361.4 28.5 36.2 39.9 22.5 4.5	37.5 11.7 5.0 16.3 8.9 * 2.0	34.0 38.1 59.5 64.1 33.4 6.5	14.8 9.2 10.0 46.5 20.9 5.5	35.4 15.8 9.9 15.8 12.6 * 3.8	42.5 14.7 27.8 41.9 25.2 6.6	595.8 112.1 131.4 208.0 109.9 33.7	292.8 61.0 69.5 99.4 52.0 10.2	391.2 97.5 103.9 144.9 79.9 21.6	987.0 209.6 235.3 352.8 189.8 55.2
				UNE	MPLOYE:	(000°) C							
Before 1976 1976 1980 1981 1985 1986 1990 1991 1995 1996 to survey date	* 2.8 * 3.8 * 2.5 7.2 * 2.8 * 1.4	* 2.0 * 1.1 * 0.7 * 2.7 * 2.3 * 0.8	33.0 *3.8 4.1 4.2 *2.6 *2.3	29.7 • 3.9 7.5 7.6 8.4 • 0.6	5.7 * 3.0 * 1.8 * 3.8 * 0.5 * 0.5	* 1.6 7.2 9.2 13.4 9.9 * 1.3	* 0.1 * 0.4 * 0.4 4.3 * 3.5 * 1.7	* 2.2 * 1.5 * 0.9 * 2.8 * 1.1 * 0.6	* 2.0 * 0.7 * 2.7 * 3.6 6.4 * 1.7	50.4 13.2 18.4 27.7 22.9 4.7	15.9 5.5 4.5 11.4 11.3 4.1	28.7 12.3 11.3 22.0 19.5 6.2	79.1 25.4 29.8 49.7 42.3 10.9
Before 1976	27 1	15.4	446.7	391.1			14.9	37.6	44.5	646.3	308.7	419.9	1,066.1
1976 — 1980 1981 — 1985 1986 — 1990 1991 — 1995 1996 to survey date	37.1 38.2 28.2 54.8 27.2 11.6	6.9 9.3 22.9 7.1 * 2.6	55.3 56.8 64.7 39.4 16.7	32.4 43.8 47.5 30.9 5.1	43.2 14.7 6.8 20.2 14.2 * 2.5	35.5 45.2 68.7 77.6 43.3 7.8	9.6 10.3 50.7 24.4 7.2	17.3 10.7 18.7 13.8 4.4	44.5 15.5 30.5 45.5 31.6 8.3	646.2 125.3 149.8 235.7 132.7 38.4	66.5 73.9 110.9 63.3 14.3	109.8 115.3 166.8 99.4 27.8	235.1 265.1 402.5 232.1 66.2
					YMENT R	•	•			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
Before 1976 1976 — 1980 1981 — 1985 1986 — 1990 1991 — 1995 1996 to survey date	* 7.5 * 9.9 * 9.0 13.1 * 10.5 * 12.4	* 13.1 * 15.7 * 7.3 * 12.0 * 31.8 * 29.6	7.4 * 6.9 7.3 6.5 * 6.6 * 13.7	7.6 * 12.2 17.2 16.0 27.1 * 12.1	* 20.3 * 26.5 * 19.0 37.3 * 20.5	* 4.4 15.8 13.4 17.3 22.8 * 16.8	* 0.5 * 4.6 * 3.5 8.4 • 14.2 • 23.3	* 5.9 * 8.8 * 8.1 * 15.2 * 8.2 * 13.5	* 4.5 * 4.7 * 8.9 * 7.8 20.4 * 21.0	7.8 10.5 12.3 11.7 17.2 12.3	5.2 8.2 6.0 10.3 17.9 28.8	6.8 11.2 9.8 13.2 19.6 22.4	7.4 10.8 11.2 12.3 18.2 16.5
			PAI	RTICIPA	TION RA	TE(a) (pa	er cent)						
Before 1976 1976 — 1980 1981 — 1985 1986 — 1990 1991 — 1995 1996 to survey date	69.7 80.8 75.8 76.6 73.2 83.9	76.9 65.7 82.5 76.0 62.8 * 61.5	55.3 74.4 68.0 76.1 76.6 74.2	44.1 72.4 67.3 73.2 57.2 35.7	45.9 57.0 50.6 62.3 53.8 * 36.1	76.1 73.8 72.1 65.2 48.5 27.2	51.9 60.1 51.5 61.3 39.2 35.2	66.5 74.1 66.6 64.4 67.3 57.7	62.9 80.5 78.6 82.7 76.9 60.5	61.0 81.7 79.6 81.8 72.6 58.4	44.5 63.6 63.8 62.1 47.3 40.6	41.8 64.9 59.9 59.3 47.2 41.8	51.6 72.9 69.7 70.7 59.0 50.1

⁽a) Calculated using population estimates which exclude those in institutions.

TABLE 16. EMPLOYED PERSONS: FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME WORKERS, BY AGE, MARCH 1997 (1900)

			_	Age grou	(P				
					-			65 and	
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	over	Total
				MALES					
Full-time workers	138.9	422.0	1,134.0	1,138.3	921.9	253.9	123.4	54.2	4,186.6
Part-time workers	151.6	95.6	83.2	71.9	62.4	33.6	29.2	41.5	568.9
Total	290.5	517.7	1,217.2	1,210.2	984.3	287.5	152.6	95. 6	4,755.6
		•	MAI	RRIED FEMAL	ES				
Full-time workers	* 3.9	71.4	326.5	367.8	309.3	58.7	21.1	7.6	1,166.4
Part-time workers	* 3.4	33.8	241.4	369.9	264.1	66.9	31.7	15.1	1,026.3
Total	7.3	105.2	567.9	7 3 7.7	573.4	125.7	52.8	22.7	2,192.7
			P	LL FEMALES					
Full-time workers	76.5	308.1	588.0	511.9	435.3	84.2	30.1	10.7	2,044.9
Part-time workers	212.0	156.3	320.7	433.3	319.8	84.4	40.2	26.2	1,592.8
Total	288.5	464.4	908.6	945.2	755.1	168.6	70.3	36.9	3,637.7
				PERSONS					
Full-time workers	215.4	730.2	1,722.0	1,650.1	1,357.2	338.2	153.5	64.9	6,231.5
Part-time workers	363.6	252.0	403.9	505.2	382.2	118.0	69.3	67.7	2,161.8
Total	579.0	982.1	2,125.9	2,155.4	1,739.4	456.1	222.8	132.5	8,393.3

TABLE 17. EMPLOYED PERSONS: HOURS WORKED, MARCH 1997

- · ·	A EMPLOTED PERSONS:		Females		
			Not		
	Males	Married	married	Total	Persons
	NUMBER EMPLO	OYED ('000)			
Weekly Hours worked —					
0 1	213.4	104.2	60.2	164.4	377.8
1-15	313.3	417.3	318.3	735.6	1,048.9
16-29	337.1	495.2	212,3	707.5	1,044.7
30-34	374.4	233.2	153.2	386.4	760.8
35-39	714.6	317.5	257.1	574.6	1,289.2
4()	816.8	255.1	206.5	461.5	1,278.3
41-44	261.5	72.8	60.2	132.9	394.4
45-48	465.1	92.7	68.7	161 <i>.</i> 5	626.6
49 and over	1,259.4	204.6	108.6	313.2	1,572.6
Total	4,755.6	2,192.7	1,445.0	3,637.7	8,393.3
	WEEKLY HOUR	IS WORKED			
Aggregate weekly hours worked (million)	190.3	63.5	42.0	105.5	295.8
By full-time workers	181.7	46.4	33.8	80.1	261.9
By part-time workers	8.6	17.2	8.2	25.4	34.0
Average weekly hours worked	40.0	29.0	29.1	29.0	35.2
By full-time workers	43.4	39.8	38.4	39.2	42.0
By part-time workers	15.1	16.7	14.6	15.9	15.7
Average weekly hours worked by persons					
who worked one hour or more in the					
reference week	41.9	30.4	30.3	30.4	36.9
By full-time workers	45.4	41.6	40.2	41.0	44.0
DJ MILTING TOLING	15.8	17.6	15.2	16.7	16.5

TABLE 18. EMPLOYED PERSONS: EMPLOYMENT/POPULATION RATIOS BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS, MARCH 1997

			(per cent)				
		Males			Females		
Ann annum		Not			Not		
Age group	Married	married	Total	Married	married	Total	Persons Persons
15-19	* 40.2	44.2	44.2	40.3	46.3	46.1	45.2
20-24	80.1	73.1	74.2	60.5	70.9	68.2	71.2
25-34	90.5	79.4	85.7	60.4	68.6	63.2	74,4
35-44	90.8	73.0	86.6	67.6	63.6	66.7	76.6
45-54	86.0	64.3	82.0	64.5	64.4	64.5	73.3
55-59	70.2	50.1	66.2	40.8	39.0	40.3	53.5
60-64	45.5	32.7	42.8	21,0	16.5	19.7	31.2
65 and over	10.5	7.8	9.8	4.3	2.0	2.9	5.9
Total	71.4	59.4	66.6	52.1	45.7	49.4	57.9

TABLE 19. FULL-TIME WORKERS WHO WORKED LESS THAN 35 HOURS, BY REASON, MARCH 1997 ('000)

-			Females		
Reason for working less than 35 hours			Not		
Reason for working tess than 55 hours	Males	Married	married	Total	Persons
Leave, holiday or flextime/personal reasons	415.7	153.3	123.9	277.2	693.0
Own illness or injury	104.7	36.8	26.4	63.2	167.9
Bad weather, plant breakdown, etc.	18.2	* 1.0	* 0.2	* 1.2	19.5
Began or left job in the reference week	7.0	* 1.1	* 3.3	4,4	11.4
Stood down, on short time, insufficient work	53.0	10.0	6.6	16.6	69.6
Shift work, standard work arrangements	58,8	17,6	15.8	33.4	92.2
Other reasons	8.11	* 3.9	* 1.2	5.1	16.9
Total	669.3	223.6	177.5	401.1	1,070.4

TABLE 20. PART-TIME WORKERS: WHETHER PREFERRED TO WORK MORE HOURS, BY AGE, MARCH 1997 ('000)

		(800)		ge group			
			п	ge group		55	
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	and over	Total
		MALES					
Total	151.6	95.6	83.2	71.9	62.4	104.2	568.9
Preferred not to work more hours	104.3	50.5	38.7	31.3	33.4	82.4	340.7
Preferred to work more hours Had actively looked for full-time work in the four weeks to the end of the	47.3	45.1	44.5	40.6	29.0	21.8	228.3
reference week	16.9	28.0	30.3	23.1	15.1	8.2	121.5
	MAR	RRIED FEMALI	ES				
Total	* 3.4	33.8	241.4	369.9	264.1	113.7	1,026.3
Preferred not to work more hours	* 1.5	23.0	203.8	303.1	221.1	105.0	857.5
Preferred to work more hours Had actively looked for full-time work in the four weeks to the end of the	* 1.9	10.8	37.6	66.9	43.0	8.7	168.9
reference week	*1.1	5.1	13.1	19.0	10.7	* 1.5	50.6
	A	LL FEMALES					
Total	212.0	156.3	320.7	433.3	319.8	150.7	1,592.8
Preferred not to work more hours	156.8	93.9	254.2	342.4	255.4	135.4	1,238.1
Preferred to work more hours Had actively looked for full-time work in the four weeks to the end of the	55.2	62.4	66.5	90.9	64.4	15.3	354.7
reference week	19.7	33.5	26.4	27.5	18.7	* 2.7	128.5
		PERSONS					
Total	363.6	252.0	403.9	505.2	382.2	255.0	2,161.8
Preferred not to work more hours	261.1	1 44.4	292.9	373.7	288.9	217.8	1,578.8
Preferred to work more hours Had actively looked for full-time work in the four weeks to the end of the	102.5	107.5	111.0	131.5	93.3	37.1	583.0
reference week	36.6	61.5	56.7	50.6	33.8	10.9	250.0

TABLE 21. PART-TIME WORKERS: WHETHER PREFERRED TO WORK MORE HOURS, BY HOURS WORKED, MARCH 1997 (*000)

		(1900)						
		Persons who did not work in the						
	1-5	6-10	ed in the refe 11-15	16-20	21-29	30-34		Total
	· 1-3	MALES		10-20	21-27	20 34	rejerence week	10,41
Total	83.9	118.0	77.3	98.0	94.3	69.8	27.6	568.9
Preferred not to work more hours	47.6	73.9	52.4	52.5	49.8	45.0	19.4	340.7
Preferred to work more hours	36.4	44.0	24.9	45.4	44,5	24.8	8.3	228.3
Had actively looked for full-time work								
in the four weeks to the end of the								
reference week	16.6	23.3	14.8	26.5	25.7	10.8	* 3.8	121.5
	M	ARRIED FE	MALES				·	
Total	103.6	159.2	140.9	205.4	238.7	127.4	51.1	1,026.3
Preferred not to work more hours	80.0	124.5	112.9	174.8	206.2	113.4	45.7	857.5
Preferred to work more hours	23.6	34.7	28.0	30.6	32.5	14.0	5.5	168.9
Had actively looked for full-time work								
in the four weeks to the end of the								50.4
reference week	7.3	10.8	9.3	8.1	9.2	4.5	* 1.4	50.6
		ALL FEMA	LES					
Total	185.0	293.9	234.4	286.2	333.6	186.0		1,592.8
Preferred not to work more hours	129.8	224.2	179.3	224.5	263.9	153.8		1,238.1
Preferred to work more hours	55.2	69.7	55.1	61.7	69.8	32.2	11.1	354.7
Had actively looked for full-time work								
in the four weeks to the end of the							4.0	100.6
reference week	15.8	25.7	23.9	23.4	24.5	11.2	4.0	128.5
		PERSON	ĪŠ					
Total	268.9	411.9	311.7	384.2	427.9	255.8		2,161.8
Preferred not to work more hours	177.4	298.1	231.7	277.1	313.6	198.9		1,578.8
Preferred to work more hours	91.5	113.7	80.0	107.1	114.3	56.9	19.4	583.0
Had actively looked for full-time work								
in the four weeks to the end of the		40.0	20.5	50.0	50.2	22.0		250.5
reference week	32.5	49.0	38.7	50.0	50.2	22.0	7.7	250.0

TABLE 22. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: STATES, BY AGE, MARCH 1997 (2000)

			(2000)				
Ana nagara	New South			South	Western		
Age group	Wales	Victoria	Queensland	Australia	Australia	Tasmania	Australia
			MALES				
15-19	31.2	23.7	20.3	6.8	7.8	3.0	96.3
20-24	29.8	20.9	22.4	8.7	6.2	2.3	93.3
25-34	31.1	29.6	27.1	9.7	10.3	3.3	112.8
35 -44	25.0	18.6	18.2	7.6	7.0	2.4	79.9
45 and over	30.0	32 .1	22.4	8.8	7.9	2.8	105.6
Total	147.2	124.8	110.4	41.6	39.2	13.8	487.9
			FEMALES				
15-19	21.1	19.2	15.3	6.4	8.8	2.9 2.3	75.4
20-24 25-34	24.4	16.7	12.8	6.9	6.3	2.3	70.6
25-34	23.7	21.0	15.9	6.7	6.5	2.4	78.1
35-44	20.4	19.7	15.7	5.4	7.7	1.3	71.6
45 and over	20.4	19.1	11.6	4.1	5.0	* 0.8	61.7
Total	110.0	95.8	71.3	29.5	34.3	9.7	357.4
		• •	PERSONS				
Looking for full-time work —							
15-19	27.7	19.8	21.1	7.6	9.3	3.8	91.7
20-24	45,3	29.8	28.5	12.4	9,9	4.0	132.5
20-24 25-34	47.0	42.6	36.9	14.5	13.7	4.9	162.5
35-44	37.2	31.9	28.1	9.9	11.4	2.8	123.4
45-54	30.8	29.5	19.7	8.4	6.9	2.3	99.0
55 and over	11.5	14.5	9.9	3.1	3.6	* 1.1	44.2
Total looking for							
full-time work	199.4	168.1	144.2	55.9	54.9	18.9	653.2
Total							
15-19	52.3	42.9	35.6	13.2	16.6	5.9	171.7
20-24	54.2	37.6	35.1	15.6	12.5	4.6	163.9
25-34	54.8	50.7	43.1	16.4	16.8	5.7	190.9
35-44	45.4	38.3	33.9	13.0	14,7	3.7	151.5
45-54	36.5	32.8	23.0	9.4	8.8	2.5	114.5
55 and over	13.9	18.4	11.1	3.3	4.1	* 1.1	52.8
Total	257.1	220.6	181.8	71.1	73.4	23.5	845.4

TABLE 23. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS AGED 15-19: DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, MARCH 1997

		Not attending	school	
	Attending	Left school	Left school 1996	
	school	before 1996	to survey date	Total
	NUMBER ('00	00)		
Duration of unemployment (weeks)				
Under 4	15.8	10.9	10.0	36.7
4 and under 13	20.4	18.3	20.1	58.7
13 and under 26	9.7	10.2	13.3	33.2
26 and over	10.2	25.9	7.0	43.1
Total	56.1	65.3	50.4	171.7
-	DURATION OF UNEMPLO	YMENT (weeks)		
Average duration —				
Mates	13.6	34.4	13.9	21.7
Females	15.2	30.2	15.6	20.8
Persons	14.4	32.6	14.5	21.3
Looking for full-time work	* 15.9	35.7	15.8	27.3
Looking for part-time work	14.3	19.2	11.7	14.5
Median duration —				
Males	6	16	10	11
Females	8	14	10	10
Persons	8	15	10	10
Looking for full-time work	* 13	Ĩ7	iī	13
Looking for part-time work	-8	* 8	* 8	8

TABLE 24. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: BY AGE AND WHETHER LOOKING FOR FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME WORK, MARCH 1997

				:H 1997						
			<u>unemploved (</u>			Unemployment rate (per cent)				
	<u>Males</u>		<u> Female</u>			Males		Femal		
	Married	<u>Total</u>	<u>Married</u>	Total	Persons	Married	Total .	Married	Total	Persons
—			KING FOR F				9.1	6.7	10.7	9.5
Total	761.1	418.4	84.3	234.8	653.2	5.4 * 52.0			10.3 32.3	
Aged 15-19	* 1.8	55.2	* 2.7	36.5	91.7	* 53.9	28.4	* 41.1		29.8
Looking for first job	* 0.4	33.4	* 0.6 * 0.0	21.5	54,9 4.3					
Attending school	* 0.0	* 1.9	~ 0.0	* 2.3	4.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Attending a tertiary educational	* 0.0	* 3.5	* 0.0	* 3.3	6.8		4-			
institution full time	159.2	363.2	81.6	198.3	56L.5	n.a. 5.3	n.a. 8.2	n.a. 6.6	n.a. 9.2	n.a. 8.5
Aged 20 and over										
20-24	10.6 * 0.3	82.1 16.4	8.7	50.5 15.3	132.5	12.7	16.3	10.9	14,1	15.4
Looking for first job			* 1.6		31.7	£ 6	672	12	0.7	67
25-34	42.2	106.8	23.2	55.6	162.5	5.8	8.6	6.6	8.6	8.6
35-44	40.0	76.2	26.1	47.2	123.4	4.2	6.3	6.6	8.4	7.0
45-54	43.0	63.3	18.3	35.7	99.0	5.1	6.4	5.6	7.6	6.8
55 and over	23.4	34.9	5.2	9.3	44.2	6.1	7.5	5.6	6.9	7.4
Aged 15-64	161.0	418.3	84.3	234.8	653.1	5.4	9.2	6.8	10.3	9.6
		LOO	KING FÖR P							
Total	9.8	69.5	46.2	122.7	192.2	4.1	10.9	4.3	7.1	8.2
Aged 15-19	* 0.1	41.2	* 0.8	38.9	80.1	* 27.0	21.4	* 19.7	15.5	18.0
Attending school	* 0.0	26.0	* 0.0	25.8	51.8	* 0.0	26.1	* 0.0	20.7	23.1
Attending a tertiary educational	=									
institution full time	* 0.0	11.9	* 0.2	10.5	22.4	* 0.0	21.8	* 26.2	12.9	16.5
Aged 20 and over	9.7	28,4	45.3	83.8	112.1	4.1	6.4	4.2	5.7	5.9
20-24	* 0.3	11,2	4.7	20.1	31.4	* 4.0	10.5	12.3	11.4	tř.í
Attending a tertiary educational	0.0									
institution full time	* 0.3	8.5	* 1.3	11.2	19,7	* 16.2	17.6	* 29.8	16.9	17.2
25-34	* 2.2	6.0	12.6	22.5	28.4	* 5.5	6.7	5.0	6.6	6.6
35-44	* 1.8	* 3.7	16.4	24.4	28.2	* 4.0	* 4.9	4.2	5.3	5.3
45 and over	5.3	7.4	11.6	16.7	24.1	3.8	4.3	3.0	3.4	3.6
Aged 15-64	9.6	69.4	46.2	122.5	191.9	4.8	11.6	4.4	7.3	8.4
Ageu 15-04		V/		TAL			7110			
Total	170.8	487.9	130.5	357.4	845.4	5.3	9.3	5.6	8.9	9,2
Aged 15-19	* L.9	96.3	* 3.5	75.4	171.7	* 51.7	24.9	* 32.8	20.7	22.9
Attending school	* 0.0	28.0	* 0.0	28.1	56.1	* 0.0	27.3	* 0.0	22.1	24.4
	0.0	20.0	0.0	26.1	30.1	0.0	2000	0.0	22.1	27.7
Attending a tertiary educational institution full time	* 0.0	15.4	* 0.2	13.9	29.2	* 0.0	25.4	• 26.2	16.1	19.9
A = 4 20 = 4 ==(=)	168.9	391.6	126.9	282.0	673.6	5.2	8.1	5.5	7.8	7.9
Aged 20 and over(a)	11.0	93.3	13.5	70.6	163.9	11.9	15.3	11.3	13.2	14.3
20-24	11.0	93.3	13.3	70.0	103.9	11.9	15.5	11.3	13.2	1-4.5
Attending a tertiary educational	* 0.3	13.0	* 2.1	15.0	28.0	* 14.4	22.5	* 34.4	19.5	20.8
institution full time	44.4	112.8	35.8	78.1	190.9	5.8	8.5	5.9	7.9	8.2
25-34	44.4 41.9	79.9	33.8 42.6	71.6	151.5	4.2	6.2	5.5	7.0	6.6
35-44						4.2 5.2	6.4	3.3 4.5	7.0 5.9	6.2
45-54	45.9	66.8	27.1	47.7	114.5		8.6		7.2	0.2 9 1
55-59	17.2	27.0	7.8	13.2	40.2	6.6		5.8 • 0.3	• 0.9	8.1 5.2
60-64	8.3	11.6	* 0.1	* 0.7	12.2	6.1 5.4	7.1 9.5	* 0.3 5.7	9.0	9,3
Aged 15-64	170.6	487.7	130.5	357.3	845.0	3.4	9.3	3.1	9.0	7,3

(a) Includes unemployed persons aged 65 and over, details for whom are not shown separately.

TABLE 25, UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: BIRTHPLACE BY AGE, MARCH 1997

	Number	unemployed (*000)	•	Unemploy	ment rate (per cent)	
-	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
		BORN IN AUSTR	LALIA			
Total	350.6	257.4	608.1	9.0	8.4	8.7
Looking for full-time work	297.7	163.4	461.2	8.7	9.6	9.0
Looking for part-time work	52.9	94.0	146.9	10.4	7.0	7.9
Aged 15-19	82.6	68.5	151.1	23.6	20.6	22.1
Aged 20 and over	268.0	189.0	457.0	7.5	6.9	7.3
20-24	73.7	54.5	128.2	13.8	11.9	12.9
25-34	82.4	53.5	135.9	7.9	6.9	7.5
35-44	53.9	44.7	98.6	5.8	6.1	6.0
45-54	36.6	28.8	65.3	5.4	5.3	5.3
55 and over	21.5	7.4	28.9	5.6	3.5	4.8
Aged 15-64	350.5	257.3	607.8	9.1	8.5	8.9
	·	ORN OUTSIDE AU	STRALIA			
Total	137.3	100.0	237.3	10.3	10.6	10.5
Looking for full-time work	120.7	71.3	192.0	10.1	12.4	10.8
Looking for part-time work	16.6	28.6	45.3	12.6	7.9	9.1
Aged 15-19	13.7	6.9	20.6	36.8	22.1	30.1
Aged 20 and over	123.6	93.1	216.7	9.6	10.3	9.9
20-24	19.6	16.1	35.7	25.4	21.2	23.3
25-34	30.4	24.6	55.0	10.5	11.7	11.0
35-44	26.1	26.9	53.0	7.2	9.3	8.!
45-54	30.2	18.9	49.1	8.1	7.4	7.8
55 and over	17.3	6.6	23.9	9.2	8.7	9.0
Aged 15-64	137.2	100.0	237.2	10.5	10.7	10.6

TABLE 26. LONG-TERM UNEMPLOYMENT												
	Long-term unemployment										rm unemplo	
	Unemployed 52 weeks and under 104				nemployed			Total			i proportioi <u>unemployn</u>	
	<u>52 wee</u> Males	<u>rks ana unae</u> Females	Persons	Males	<u>veeks and c</u> Females	Persons	Males	<u>totat</u> Females	Persons	<u>totai</u> Males	<u>unempioyn</u> Females	rent Persons
Month	maies	1. Emilies	1 6130113	Mules	- '000-	1 6130113	Mules	1 enitites	1 6/30/13	irrate.	per cent	1 Craona
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			•		ORIGIN	IAL					per cerri	
		-									•	
1996										22.0	***	• • • •
January	70.3	40.3	110.5	93.0	37.2	130.2	163.3	77.4	240.8	32.2	23.8	28.9
February	63.2	43.5	106.6	95.2	43.5	138.7	158.3	87.0	245.3	32.2	23.8	28.6
March	64.7	33.9	98.5	88.8	42.7	131.6	153.5	76.6	230.1	32.4	22.7	28.4
April	60.3	35.3	95.6	80.0	43.0	123.0	140.2	78.3	218.5	30.3	23.7	27.6
May	52.7	36.8	89.6	75.7	40.2	115.9	128.5	77.0	205.5	29.1	24.4	27.1
June	56.1	32.0	88.1	74.8	39.4	114.3	131.0	71.4	202.4	30.3	23.9	27.7
July	62.3	35.7	98.0	69.4	41.4	110.8	131.7	77.1	208.9	31.2	24.9	28.5
August	66.7	33.0	99.7	75.6	44.0	119.6	142.3	77.0	219.4	30.9	24.8	28.4
September	67.5	40.1	107.6	81.6	48.4	129.9	149.1	88.4	237.5	32.0	26.4	29.7
October	66.0	37.4	103.4	74.2	49.8	123.9	140.2	87.2	227.3	31.4	27.4	29.7
November	61.2	37.7	98.9	78.1	43.0	121.1	139.3	80.7	220.0	32.1	26.6	29.8
December	63.0	34.7	97.7	80.6	47.4	128.0	143.5	82.1	225.6	31.1	23.9	28.0
1007												
1997		40.3	107.7	70.2	AZ D	106.2	145 0	86.2	231.9	29.1	24.4	27.2
January	66.5	40.2	106.7	79.3	46.0	125.3	145.8					
February	69.4	47.1	116.5	92.4 79.5	55.3 50.6	147.6 130.J	161.7 149.0	102.4 95.7	264.1 244.7	31.5 30.5	26.1 26.8	29.2 29.0
March	69.5	45.1	114.7					7,,7	244.7	30.3	20.0	29.0
				SEAS	SONALLY	ADJUSTED)					
1996 —												
January	67.5	38.8	106.3	89.7	40.5	130.1	157.1	79.3	236.5	34.3	25.4	30.7
February	59.0	37.6	96.6	89.8	39.2	129.0	148.8	76.9	225.6	32.9	24,4	29.4
March	63.2	31.3	94.5	81.3	40.6	121.9	144.5	71.8	216.3	31.4	23.1	28.1
April	61.6	37.2	98.8	79.0	46.0	125.0	140.6	83.2	223.8	30.1	25.3	28.1
	52.7	37.3	90.0	76.1	40.3	116.4	128.8	77.6	206.4	28.9	23.6	26.6
May	56.7	35.9	92.6		39.3	116.0	133.3	75.3	208.6	30.0	24.0	27.5
June			103.3	76.6 71.7	43.2	114.9	136.9	81.3	218.2	30.3	24.7	28.0
July	65.2	38.1		80.0	44.7	124.7	150.7	80.1	230.9	31.8	24.2	28.6
August	70.8	35.4	106.2									
September	67.0		106.1	81.7	47.3	129.0	148.7	86.4	235.2	31.8	26.0	29.4
October	66.7	36.6	103.3	79.7	49.2	128.8	146.3	85.8	232.1	31.0	25.8	28.9
November	61.0		97.8	80.4	40.9	121.3	141.4	77.7	219.1	30.9	24.1	28.
December	63.2	36.1	99,4	79.6	49.6	129.2	142.8	85.8	228.6	31.4	25.4	28.9
1997												
January	63.8	38.5	102.3	76.2	50.0	126.2	140.0	88.5	228.5	31.0	26.1	28.9
February	65.0		105.7	87.1	49.8	137.0	152,1	90.6	242.7	32.3	26.7	29.9
March	68.0		109.8	72.8	48.0	120.8	140.8	89.8	230.6	29.8	27,2	28.1
					TREND S	ERIE\$						
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·											
1996 —	21.1	227	V0 6	90 3	40.9	129.2	149.5	78.5	228.0	32.8	25.2	29.
January	61.1	37.6	98.8	88.3					224.0	32.8 32.2	23.2 24.8	29. 29.
February	60.6		97.4	85.6	40.9	126.6	146.2	77.8				
March	59.7		95.8	82.6	41.0	123.6	142.3	77.1	219.5	31.3	24.3	28.5
April	59.2		95.1	79.7	41.2		138.9	77.0	215.9	30.6	24.1	27.9
May	59.7		95.7	77.4	41.7	119.1	137.0	77.8	214.8	30.2	24.0	
June	61.1		97.6	76.2	42.4	118.6	137.2	79.0	216.2	30.1	24.2	
July	63.1		100.0	76.5	43.3	119.8	139.5	80.3	219.8	30.4	24.5	28.0
August	65.0		102.2	77.5	44.3	121.8	142.5	81.4	223.9	30.9	24.8	
September r	65.9		102.9	78.8	45.3	124.2	144.8	82.3	227.1	31.2	25.0	28.0
October r	65.8		102.7	79.8	46.4		145.6	83.3	228.9	31.4	25.2	
November r	64.8		102.1	80.2	47.2		145.1	84.5	229.5	31.4		
December r	64.i	37.8	102.0	80.1	47.8	127.9	144.2	85.7	229.8	31.3	25.7	28.
1997—												
January r	64.1	38.7	102.8	79.6	48,4	128.0	143,8	87.1	230.8	31.2	26.0	29.6
February r	64.6		104.2	79.0	48.9	127.9	143.6		232.1	31.0		
March	65.4		105.9	78.4	49.2		143.8	89.7	233.5	30.9		

TABLE 27. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE, MARITAL STATUS AND FULL-TIME/PART-TIME STATUS, MARCH 1997

(2000)Looking for Duration of Not Full-time Part-time Age group unemployment (weeks) 20-24 25-3**4** <u>35-54</u> Total(a) **Married** <u>married</u> work work. 000 80.9 91.5 338.9 105.2 58.5 11.7 12.2 *81.3* 11.0 67.7 Under 52 7.8 7.4 5.7 9.7 31.0 42.7 6.7 12.2 24.3 30.5 31.2 19.3 30.5 under 2 11.9 11.6 2 and under 4 9.4 12.5 16.2 20.6 38.0 13.3 17.0 8.6 14.2 47.4 70.3 79.2 11.6 12.8 4 and under 8 16.0 19.5 183 8 and under 13 70.6 8.6 19.6 18.1 7.9 17.6 8.0 13 and under 26 * 3.3 46.1 18.2 13.8 49.3 16.7 32.6 26 and under 39 4.6 31.9 9.7 5.2 12.2 83.4 27.5 15.0 * 0.9 6.6 55.2 12.7 6.8 65.6 4.1 19.1 39 and under 52 149.0 44.5 25.1 79.5 11.1 5.4 138.0 15.0 7.7 25.6 10.7 4.6 52 and over 16.9 52 and under 65 65 and under 104 * [.] 8.8 24.0 74.9 4.6 * 3.5 10.2 17.0 33.7 38.6 40.9104 and over 146.7 487.9 170.8 317.1 418.4 69.5 112.8 96.3 93.3 Total 50.8 18 72.0 26 24.3 8 66.1 26 **44.6** 15 56.8 22 21.7 52.1 36.5 Average duration — Median duration — FEMALES 000 56.7 5.6 6.6 170.8 100.1 90.9 161.6 64.3 57.1 76.2 261.7 Under 52 16.9 22.3 30.3 34.7 8.5 11.3 12.0 12.4 11.6 15.7 29.0 6.5 8.2 6.4 7.5 under 2 34.6 49.7 52.1 51.4 18.9 2 and under 4 21.9 17.7 19.4 17.4 11.9 10.6 13.8 27.8 4 and under 8 34.4 12.1 8.3 8.2 12.6 13.7 10.08 and under 13 35.5 22.2 8.9 56.1 15.8 36.6 14.8 12.8 6.5 13 and under 26 11.8 32.9 10.7 26 and under 39 * 3.1 39.6 11.1 8.9 73.2 39 and under 52 52 and over 12.0 95.7 * 3.1 22.5 1.6 * 3.0 13.5 * 3.1 * 3.0 7.4 21.4 6.8 * 3.8 43.0 29.0 17.9 19.4 9.6 * 6.3 * 2.2 11.2 52 and under 65 * 3.4 9.5 6.8 25.1 5.1 23.4 11.0 12.8 16.1 65 and under 104 * 2.6 10.8 27.2 41.0 104 and over 234.8 122.7 119.3 357.4 130.5 226.9 75.4 70.6 78.1 Total - weeks 27,3 43.3 14 54.9 20 20.8 32.7 44.7 63.1 24 45.4 49.1 Average duration — Median duration — 8 14 14 14 PERSONS 000 404.6 41.2 52.8 61.5 84.3 158.6 29.0 31.1 31.3 442.0 31.0 137.6 11.3 145.5 17.3 124.9 14.4 15.6 167.8 13.7 22.9 600 6 196.0 Under 52 under 2 60.0 18.8 19.4 19.4 25.1 77.3 97.1 46.3 65.7 92.1 16.2 24.6 2 and under 4 35.5 38.0 41.7 19.2 24.2 26.5 4 and under 8 33.6 33.2 13.2 * 3.7 31.0 33.3 29.3 28.0 27.8 122.4 130.5 8 and under 13 88.8 107.2 13 and under 26 30.4 72.7 27.2 211.1 9.6 • 3.9 22.0 82.2 54.8 14.5 26 and under 39 21.1 6.6 31.1 10.0 39 and under 52 139.5 45.4 33.6 15.0 98.2 23.9 244.7 73.5 41.2 39.I 53.3 105.3 52 and over 28.0 13.9 13.9 16.6 9.0 52 and under 65 15.3 62.0 26.0 36.7 6.1 6.1 55 and under 104 7.6 14.1 17.6 58.8 130.1 68.1 116.0 104 and over 171.7 163.9 190.9 266.0 845.4 301.3 544.1 653.2 192.2 Total : 56.1 21 26.2 8 34.9 48.3 68.0 49.3 58.7 44.] 21.3 Average duration -26 16 20 14 Median duration

⁽a) Includes persons aged 55 and over, details for whom are not shown separately.

TABLE 28. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION(a) OF LAST FULL-TIME JOB AND DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT, MARCH 1997

('000)Duration of unemployment (weeks) 4 and 13 and 26 and 52 and Total <u>U</u>nder 4 under 13 under 26 under 52 Males Females Persons over Had worked full time for two weeks or more in the last two years 66.0 125.1 79.9 78.059.6 272.3 136.4 408.7 Industry division --Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing * 3.2 4.7 6.8 5.3 * 2.3 181 42 22.3 Manufacturing 11.0 16.0 18.5 12.4 13.7 55.4 16.2 71.6 Construction 6.7 14.8 6.5 8.3 6.7 41.2 * 1.6 42.9 Wholesale Trade * 3.3 5.8 * 3.5 * 3.3 * 1.7 13.0 4.6 17.6 Retail Trade 8.1 19.0 9.6 10.9 8.9 21.0 56.5 355 Accommodation, Cafes and Restaurants 12.5 19.7 6.5 7.7 45 4.0 15.5 35.2 Transport and Storage * 2.8 * 2.0 4.9 4.5 4.0 14.2 * 3.9 18.1 Property and Business Services 6.0 11.0 5.8 5.9 * 3.2 16.8 15.2 31.9 Government Administration and Defence * 3.1 * 3.2 5.4 4.7 4.0 12.4 8.0 20.4 Education * 2.0 5.7 * 2.8 4.4 6.2 8.7 12.3 21.1 Health and Community Services * 3.3 **2**.4 6.4 4.9 * 2.6 * 3.9 15.8 19.8 ***** 1.9 * 1.5 Cultural and Recreational Services * 2.6 * 3.8 * 2.0 8.2 * 3.6 11.8 Personal and Other Services * 1.7 5.6 * 2.3 * 3.1 * 3.3 8.6 7.5 16.1 * 3.1 Other industries * 3.0 * 3.5 5.3 8.5 7.0 16.5 23.5 Occupation group(a) --Managers and Administrators • 1.3 * 1.1 * 1.8 * 1.6 * 0.9 * 1.7 5.0 6.7 **Professionals** 6.1 11.1 8.9 4.9 4.2 20.5 14.6 35.1 Associate Professionals 5.3 11.7 5.6 4.0 19.5 13.7 6.6 33.1 Tradespersons and Related Workers 13.0 19.8 11.7 11,9 13.5 63.5 6.3 69.8 * 3.6 Advanced Clerical and Service Workers * 2.0 * L6 * 1.9 * 0.9 * 0.7 9.2 10.0 Intermediate Clerical, Sales and Service Workers 12.5 22.8 10.3 13.6 6.8 21.7 44.4 66.0 Intermediate Production and Transport Workers 7.5 16.8 14.3 8.5 10.1 52.3 4.9 57.2 Elementary Clerical, Sales and Service Workers 6.5 11.9 7.5 17.5 21.2 63 38.6 64 Labourers and Related Workers 11.9 20.9 26.3 18.5 14.5 71.6 20.5 92.1 Other 51.894.3 50.6 185.2 206,5 210.7 417.2 Looking for first job 31.0 58.4 37.8 17.0 41.2 94.8 90.6 185.4 Looking for full-time work 31.2 11.327.5 25.4 10.7 49 5 \$6.6 106.1 Former workers 20.8 35.9 12.8 18.3 144.0 111.7 120.1 231.8 Stood down 19.5 9.2 10.3 19.5 Total 137.3 219.4 130.5 113.3 244.7 487.9 357.4 845.4

⁽a) From August 1996, occupation data are classified to the Australian Standard Classification of Occupations, Second Edition. See the Explantory Notes paragraph 55 for more details

TABLE 29. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: REASON FOR LEAVING LAST FULL-TIME JOB

	Reason for unemployment							Per cent	of unemy	oloyed	
Month	Job loser	Job leaver	Stood down - '000	Looking for first job	Former workers	Total	Job loser	Job leaver	Stood down per cent	Looking for first job	Former workers
			- (7(34)						per cem		
1996 —											
January	262.6	133.7	28.6	187.4	219.5	831.7	31.6	16.1	3.4	22.5	26.4
February	258.2	151.1	23.2	173.7	250.4	856.6	30.1	17.6	2.7	20.3	29.2
March	251.1	140.7	21.1	164.0	234.0	810.9	31.0	17.4	2.6	20.2	28.9
April	254.3	129.8	35.2	154.7	218.9	793.0	32.1	16.4	4.4	19.5	27.6
May	240.7	129.0	20.8	149.3	218.3	758.2	31.7	17.0	2.7	19.7	28.8
June	242.3	116.3	24.3	141.6	206.1	730.5	33.2	15.9	3.3	19.4	28.2
July	241.8	125.1	27.1	126.9	210.6	731.6	33.1	17.1	3.7	17.3	28.8
August	259.5	133.0	22.7	136.7	219.3	771.1	33.7	17.2	2,9	17.7	28.4
September	267.8	131.9	25.5	150.6	224.4	800.2	33.5	16.5	3.2	18.8	28.0
October	250.6	117.3	22.0	156.9	218.0	764.9	32.8	15.3	2.9	20.5	28.5
November	242.3	115.5	18.8	146.0	214.6	737.2	32.9	15.7	2.6	19.8	29.1
December	242.3	110.9	25.3	206.3	220.9	805.7	30.1	13.8	3.1	25.6	27,4
1997 —											
January	278.8	124.8	26.0	204.2	220.0	853.8	32.7	14.6	3.0	23.9	25.8
February	287.8	140.2	22.7	195.0	260.4	906.1	31.8	15.5	2.5	21.5	28.7
March	275.0	133.7	19.5	185.4	231.8	845.4	32.5	15.8	2.3	21.9	27.4

TABLE 30. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS WHO HAD WORKED FULL TIME FOR TWO WEEKS OR MORE IN THE LAST TWO YEARS: REASON FOR CEASING LAST FULL-TIME JOB, INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION(a) OF LAST FULL-TIME JOB AND AGE, MARCH 1997

			·····	(00)		H atom to be				
-			Re Job los		easing l <u>ast fu</u>	<u>u-ume 100 - </u>				
-	Laid	off, retrench		ier	Total			Job leaver		
	Males	Females .	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Total
Industry division										
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	7.1	* 0.8	7.9	13.8	* 3.1	16.9	4.2	* 1.1	5.3	22.3
Manufacturing	32.7	7.2	39.9	42.0	9,9	52.0	13.4	6.2	19.6	71.6
Construction	22.6	* 0.4	23.1	34.4	* 0.6	35.0	6.8	* 1.0	7.8	42.9
Wholesale Trade	6.6	* 1.4	8.0	9.0	* 2.4	11,4	4.0	* 2.2	6.2	17.6
Retail Trade	15.1	6.9	22.0	21.3	10.9	32.2	14.2	10.1	24.3	56.5
Accommodation, Cafes & Restaurants	7,7	4.2	11.9	12.3	5.6	17.9	7.4	9.9	17.3	35.2
Transport and Storage	7.6	* 1.5	9.1	11,8	* 2.2	14.0	* 2.4	* 1.7	4.1	18.1
Government Administration & Defence	* 3.6	* 1.8	5.5	10.3	5.7	16.0	* 2.1	* 2.3	4.5	20.4
Education	* L8	* 2.7	4.5	5.8	8.1	13.9	* 2.9	4.3	7.2	21.1
Health and Community Services	* 1,1	* 3.3	4.4	* 3.1	8.7	11.8	* 0.8	7.2	8.0	19.8
Cultural and Recreational Services	* 3.8	* 0.3	4.2	7,1	* 2.0	9.1	* 1.1	* 1.6	* 2.7	11.8
Personal and Other Services	* 3,3	* 3.1	6.3	5.3	5.3	10.6	* 3.3	* 2.2	5.5	16.1
Other Industries -	13.0	6.8	19.9	23.3	11.0	34.3	10.0	11.2	21.1	55.4
Occupation group(a)										
Managers and Administrators	* 3.0	* 0.7	* 3.7	4,3	* 1.3	5.6	* 0.7	* 0.4	• 1.1	6.7
Professionals	7.1	* 2.9	10.0	14.1	8.3	22.4	6.4	6.3	12.7	35.1
Associate Professionals	8.5	* 2.0	10.4	13.3	5.1	18.4	6.2	8.5	14.7	33.1
Tradespersons and Related Workers	32.1	* 2.5	34.6	49.0	4.5	53.5	14,4	• 1.8	16.3	69.8
Advanced Clerical and Service										
Workers	* 0.6	* 3.3	* 3.9	* 0.6	6.0	6.6	* 0.2	* 3.2	* 3.4	10.0
Intermediate Clerical, Sales and										
Service Workers	8.6	12.1	20.7	13.5	22.5	36.0	8.2	21.9	30.1	66.0
Intermediate Production and										
Transport Workers	25.8	* 2.3	28.0	40.0	* 3.4	43.4	12.3	* 1.5	13.8	57.2
Elementary Clerical, Sales and										
Service Workers	7.6	6.8	14.4	10.7	11.6	22.3	6.8	9.5	16.3	38.6
Labourers and Related Workers	32.9	7.9	40.8	54.2	12.6	66.8	17.4	7.9	25.3	92.1
Age group										
15-19	9.9	4.9	14.8	14.9	7.4	22.3	9.0	10.6	19.6	41.9
20-24	26.7	10.1	36.8	37.5	19.5	57.0	19.4	15.6	35.0	92.0
25-34	38.3	8.8	47.1	60,6	17.9	78.5	21.3	18.7	39.9	118.4
35-44	21.5	8.3	29.8	37.1	15.9	53.0	15.4	9.3	24.7	77.7
45-54	20.7	6.5	27.2	33.6	12.1	45.7	5.3	5.3	10.6	56.3
55 and over	9.0	* 1.8	10.7	15.9	* 2.7	18.6	* 2.3	* 1.5	* 3.9	22.5
Total	126.1	40.3	166.5	199.6	75.4	275,0	72.7	61.0	133.7	408.7

⁽a) From August 1996, occupation data are classified to the Australian Standard Classification of Occupations, Second Edition. See the Explantory Notes paragraph 55 for more details.

TABLE 31. PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE: AGE AND MARITAL STATUS, MARCH 1997

		Males			Females			
		Not			Not			Proportion of
Age group	Married	married	Total	Married - '000 -	married	Total	Persons	population per cent -
15-19	* 0.7	269.5	270.2	7.2	254.2	261.4	531.6	41.5
20-24	9.3	77.9	87.2	55.3	90.2	145.5	232.7	16.9
25-34	32.0	59.1	91.1	336.9	113.6	450.5	541.6	18.9
35-44	56.0	51.5	107.6	311.5	89.5	401.1	508.6	18.1
45-54	90.7	58.3	148.9	289.0	79.8	368.8	517.7	21,8
55-59	86.8	33.0	119.8	174.9	61.8	236.7	356.5	41.8
60-64	145.6	46.6	192.1	198.7	87.7	286.4	478.5	67.1
65-69	215.1	59.3	274.4	204.1	123.7	327.8	602.2	87.8
70 and over	422.7	181.2	603.9	304.8	589.7	894.4	1,498.4	96.8
Total	1,058.8	836.4	1,895.2	1,882.4	1,490.3	3,372.6	5,267.8	36.3

TABLE 32. PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE: WHETHER LOOKING FOR WORK, ETC., MARCH 1997 ('000)

		Males			Females		
		Not			Not		
	Married	married	Total	Married	married	Total	Persons
Looking for work	23.9	33.1	57.0	39.7	41.8	81.5	138.5
Took active steps to find work(a)	11.3	10.7	22.0	11.7	17.3	29.0	51.0
Did not take active steps to find work	12.6	22.4	35.0	27.9	24.6	52.5	87.5
Not looking for work	975.2	727.3	1,702.5	1,805.8	1,304.3	3,110.1	4,812.6
Permanently unable to work	30.0	30.2	60.2	12.2	31.8	44.0	104.2
In institutions	29.8	45.7	75.5	24 .7	112.3	137.0	212.5
Total	1,058.8	836.4	1,895.2	1,882.4	1,490.3	3,372.6	5,267.8

⁽a) Not available to start work in the reference week for reasons other than own temporary illness or injury.

TABLE 33. ESTIMATES OF LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND GROSS CHANGES (FLOWS) DERIVED FROM MATCHED RECORDS FEBRUARY 1997 AND MARCH 1997 (*000)

		Labour force sta	uus in March 1997	7
Labour force status in February 1997	Employed	Employed		Not in the
Labour jorce status in February 1997	full time	part time	Unemployed	labour force
	MALES			,
Employed full time	3,219.6	72.6	29.7	37.0
Employed part time	75.7	289.8	18.5	31.6
Unemployed	35.7	39.3	267.6	52.9
Not in the labour force	25.2	39.2	58.2	1,299.2
	MARRIED FEMALES			
Employed full time	846.3	73.9	* 2.3	21.8
Employed part time	78.5	692.2	9.3	51.5
Unemployed	5.8	18.8	60.9	33.4
Not in the labour force	14.6	57.9	31.6	1,414.0
	ALL FEMALES			
Employed full time	1,484.1	115.1	10.0	30.7
Employed part time	118.3	1,041.5	22.8	81.0
Unemployed	18.6	46.5	172.9	73.8
Not in the labour force	20.8	88.5	72.9	2,406.9
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	PERSONS			•
Employed full time	4.703.7	187.7	39.7	67.7
Employed part time	194.0	1.331.2	41.3	112.7
Unemployed	54.3	85.8	440.6	126.7
Not in the labour force	46.0	127.7	131.1	3,706.1

POPULATION REPRESENTED BY THE MATCHED SAMPLE

 ···	Females		_
 Males	Married	Total	Persons Persons
 5,591.9	3,412.8	5,804.3	11,396.2

TABLE 34, RELATIONSHIP IN HOUSEHOLD, THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER: SUMMARY TABLE, MARCH 1997

		MARCH 19	97				
	Employed	Unemployed	Labour force	Not in labour force	<u>Civilian popu</u> Males	lation aged 15 a Females	nd over Persons
Family member	6,826.3	PERSONS (* 630.2	000) 7,456.5	3,849.0	5,597.6	5,707.9	11,305.6
Husband or wife With children under 15 Without children under 15 With dependants Without dependants	5,086.8 2,471.3 2,615.5 2,909.6 2,177.3	292.0 156.4 135.6 176.0 115.9	5,378.8 2,627.7 2,751.1 3,085.6 2,293.2	2,776.8 760.4 2,016.4 864.8 1,912.0	4,137.2 1,724.6 2,412.6 2,011.0 2,126.2	4,018.4 1,663.5 2,354.9 1,939.4 2,079.0	8,155.6 3,388.2 4,767.5 3,950.4 4,205.2
Lone parent With children under 15 With dependent students but	315.1 180.4	62.0 45.1	377.1 225.5	339.1 197.2	113.1 48.0	603.0 374.6	716.2 4 22.6
With dependent students but without children under 15 Without dependants	53.4 81.3	7.7 9.2	61.1 90.5	16.1 125.8	16.3 48.8	60.9 167.5	77.2 216.4
Dependent student(a)	325.0	83.8	408.8	454.5	422.3	440.9	863.2
Non-dependent child(b)	949.0	163.1	1,112.1	120.6	770.8	461.8	1,232.6
Other family person	150.4	29.4	179.8	158.1	154.2	183.7	337.9
Non-family member Lone person Not living alone	1,267,1 635.6 631.5	175.9 76.8 99.1	1,442.9 712.3 730.6	956.3 806.9 149.4	1,172.2 672.6 499.5	1,227.1 846.6 380.5	2,399.3 1,519.2 880.1
Usual resident of a household where relationship was determined	8,093.4	806.1	8,899.5	4,805.3	6,769.8	6,935.0	13,704.8
Usual resident of a household where relationship was not determined	135.3	18.6	153.9	79,4	101.2	132 .1	233.3
Total usual residents of private dwellings	8,228.7	824.7	9,053.4	4,884.8	6,871.1	7,067.1	13,938.1
Visitors to private dwellings	28.8	7.5	36.2	34.5	34.0	36.8	70.8
Persons enumerated in non-private dwellings	135.9	13.2	149.0	348.5	233.6	263.9	497.0
Total	8,393.3	845.4	9,238.7	5,267.8	7,138.7	7,367.8	14,506.
Family member	PR0 81.3	DPORTION OF TO 74.6	TAL (per cent) 80.7	73.1	78.4	77.5	77.9
Husband or wife With children under 15 Without children under 15 With dependants Without dependants	60.6 29.4 31.2 34.7 25.9	34.5 18.5 16.0 20.8 13.7	58.2 28.4 29.8 33.4 24.8	52.7 14.4 38.3 16.4 36.3	58.0 24.2 33.8 28.2 29.8	54.5 22.6 32.0 26.3 28.2	56.: 23.: 32.: 27.: 29.:
Lone parent With children under 15 With dependent students but	3.8 2.1	7.3 5.3	4.1 2.4	6.4 3.7	1.6 0.7	8.2 5.1	4.9 2.9
without children under 15 Without dependants	0.6 1.0	0.9 1.1	0.7 1.0	0.3 2.4	0.2 0.7	0.8 2.3	0 1.
Dependent student(a)	3.9	9.9	4.4	8.6	5.9	6.0	6.
Non-dependent child(b)	11.3	19.3	12.0	2.3	10.8	6.3	8.
Other family person	1.8	3.5	1.9	3.0	2.2	2.5	2.
Non-family member Lone person Not living alone	15.1 7.6 7.5	20.8 9.1 11.7	15.6 7.7 7.9	18.2 15.3 2.8	16.4 9.4 7.0	16.7 11.5 5.2	16. 10. 6.
Usual resident of a household where relationship was determined	96.4	95.4	96.3	91.2	94 .8	94.1	94.
Usual resident of a household where relationship was not determined	1.6	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.8	i.
Total usual residents of private dwellings	98.0	97.6	98.0	92.7	96.3	95.9	96.
Visitors to private dwellings	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.:
Persons enumerated in non-private dwellings	1.6	1.6	1.6	6.6	3.3	3.6	3.
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.

(a) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes sons or daughters aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives or lone parents. (b) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 35. RELATIONSHIP IN HOUSEHOLD AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a), MARCH 1997

	 -		MARCH		11					~
			-	<u>Unempi</u> Looking	loyea			Civilian		
		Employed		for				populat-		
	Full- time	Part- time		full- time		Labour	Not in labour	ion aged 15 and	Unemp- lovment	Partici-
	workers	workers	Total	work	Total - '000 -	force	force	over	rate - <u>per</u>	pation rate cent -
Family member	3,409.9	446.0	MALE: 3,855.9	S 298.7	352.5	4,208.3	1,389.3	5,597.6	8.4	75.2
Husband	2,762.1	216.4	2,978,5	158.2	167.8	3,146.3	990.9	4,137.2	5.3	76.0
With children under 15 Without children under 15	1,447.8 1,314.4	216.4 77.4 139.0	2,978.5 1,525.2 1,453.4	86.4 71.8	90.8 76.9	1,616.0 1,530.3	108.6 882.3	1,724.6 2,412.6	5.6 5.0	93.7 63.4
With dependants	1,676.7	91.1	1,767.9	97.3	102.6	1,870.4	140.5	2,011.0	5.5	93.0
Without dependants	1,085.4	125.3	1,210.7	60.9	65.2	1,275.9	850.4	2,126.2	5.1	60.0
Lone parent With children under 15	56.9 24.5	9.6 6.1	66.5 30.5	7.8 * 3.5	9.6 5.2	76.2 35.7	37.0 12.4	$\frac{113.1}{48.0}$	12.6 14.4	67.3 74.3
With dependent students but without children under 15	11.4	* 1.1			* 1.4					
Without dependants	21.0	* 2.4	12.5 23.5	* 1.3 * 2.9	* 3.1	13.9 26.5	* 2.3 22.3	16.3 48.8	* 9.9 * 11.7	85.6 54.4
Dependent student(b)	5.1	132.9	138.0	7.2	44.0	182.0	240.3	422.3	24.2	43.1
Non-dependent child(e)	512.5	74.5	587.0	108.3	112.4	699.4	71.4	770.8	16.1	90.7
Other family person	73.2	12.6	85.8	17.2	18.7	104.5	49 .7	154.2	17.9	67.8
Non-family member	645.2	90.9	736.1	100.4	111,2	847.3	324.9	1,172.2	13.1	72.3
Lone person Not living alone	332.2 313.1	42.1 48.8	374.3 361.8	43.6 56.8	47,6 63,6	421.9 425.4	250.7 74.2	672.6 499.5	11.3 14.9	62.7 85.2
Total	4,055.1	536.9	4,592.0	399.0	463.6	5,055.6	1,714.2	6,769.8	9.2	74.7
Family member	1,568.9	1,401.5	FEMAL 1 2,970.4	ES 173.1	277.8	3,248.2	2,459.7	5,707.9	8.6	56.9
Wife	1,112.7	995.6	2,108.3	80.6	124.2 65.5	2,232.5	1,785.9	4,018.4	5.6	55.6
With children under 15 Without children under 15	393.2 719.5	553.0 442.6	946.2 1,162.1	35.5 45.0	65.5 58.7	1,011.7 1,220.8	651.8 1,134.1	1,663.5 2,354.9	6.5 4.8	60.8
With dependants Without dependants	500.4 612.3	641.3 354.3	1,141.7 966.6	41.2 39.4	73.5 50.7	1,215.2	724.3 1,061.7	1,939.4 2,079.0	6,0	51.8 62.7
·								•	5.0	48.9
Lone parent With children under 15	129.5 63.3	119.1 86.6	248.5 149.9	31.5 21.7	52.4 39.9	300.9 189.8	302.1 184.8	603.0 374.6	17,4 21.0	49.9 50.7
With dependent students but without children under 15	26.1	14,7	40.9	5.1	6,3	47.I	13.8	60.9	13.3	77.4
Without dependants	40.1	17,8	57.8	4.7	6.1	64.0	103.5	167.5	9.6	38.2
Dependent student(b)	4.6	182,4	187.0	5.0	39.8	226.8	214.2	440.9	17.5	51.4
Non-dependent child(c)	277.5	84.5	362.0	48.2	50.7	412.7	49.1	461.8	12.3	89.4
Other family person	44.6	20.0	64.6	7.7	10.7	75.3	108.4	183.7	14.2	41.0
Non-family member Lone person	392.4 193.7	138.5 67.6	531.0 261.2	53.0 24.0	64.7	595.6	631.4	1,227.1	10.9	48.5
Not living alone	198.8	70.9	269.7	28.9	29.2 35.5	290.4 305.2	556.2 75.3	846.6 380.5	10.0 11.6	34,3 80.2
Total	1,961.4	1,540.0	3,501.4	226.0	342.4	3,843.8	3,091.2	6,935.0	8.9	55.4
Family member	4,978.8	1,847.5	PERSON 6,826.3	IS 471.7	630.2	7,456.5	3,849.0	11,305.6	8.5	66.0
Husband or wife	3,874.8	1,212.0	5,086.8	238.8	292.0	5,378.8	2,776.8	8,155.6	5,4	66.0
With children under 15 Without children under 15	1,841.0 2,033.9	630.4 581.6	2,471.3 2,615.5	238.8 122.0 116.8	156.4 135.6	5,378.8 2,627.7 2,751.1	2,776.8 760.4 2,016.4	3,388.2 4,767.5	6.0 4.9	77.6 57.7
With dependants Without dependants	2,177.1	732.4	2,909.6	138.5	176.0	3,085.6	864.8	3,950.4	5.7	78.1
•	1,697.7	479.6	2,177.3	100.3	115.9	2,293.2	1,912.0	4,205.2	5.1	54.5
Lone parent With children under 15	186.4 87.7	128.7 92.6	315,1 180,4	39.3 25.3	62.0 45.1	377.1 225.5	339.1 197.2	716,2 422.6	16.4 20.0	52.6 53.3
With dependent students but without children under 15	37.6	15.8	53.4	6.4	7.7	61.1	16.1	77.2	12.5	79.1
Without dependants	61.1	20.2	81.3	6.4 7.7	9.2	90.5	125.8	216.4	12.5 10.2	41.8
Dependent student(b)	9.7	315.3	325.0	12.3	83.8	408.8	454.5	863.2	20.5	47.4
Non-dependent child(c)	790.0	158.9	949.0	156.5	163.1	1,112.1	120.6	1,232.6	14.7	90.2
Other family person	117.8	32.6	150.4	24.9	29.4	179,8	158.1	337.9	16.4	53.2
Non-family member	1,037.7	229.4	1,267.1	153.3	175.9	1,442.9	956.3	2,399.3	12.2	60.1
Lone person Not living alone	525.8 511.8	109.7 119.7	635.6 631.5	67.6 85.7	76.8 99.1	712.3 730.6	806.9 149.4	1,519.2 880.1	10.8 13.6	46.9 83.0
Total	6,016.4	2,076.9	8,093.4	625.0	806.1	8,899.5	4,805.3	13,704.8	9.1	64.9

(a) Civilians who were residents of private dwellings where family status was determined. See Explanatory Notes paragraphs 45 and 46. (b) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes sons or daughters aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives or lone parents. (c) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 36. ALL FAMILIES(a): FAMILY TYPE, NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS, MARCH 1997
('000 families)

	No.	ne employe	d	On	te employed	<u> </u>	Two or	more emp	loyed .		Total	
		One or			One or			One or			One or	
N 1 CC . 2	None	more		None	more		None	more		None	more	
Number of family	unemp-	unemp-		unemp-	unemp-		ипетр-	unemp-		unemp-	unemp-	
members of any age	loyed	loyed	Total	loyed	loyed	<u>Total</u>	loyed	loyed	Total	loyed	loyed	<u>Total</u>
				CC	OUPLE FA	MILY						
Two	647.1	36.9	683.9	252.7	39.1	291.8	679.7		679.7	1,579.5	75.9	1,655.5
Three	49.3	36.9	86.2	220.3	35.4	255.7	468.8	27.0	495.8	738.4	99.4	837.8
Four	25.6	34.4	60.1	229.0	44.4	273.4	603.3	48.6	651.9	858.0	127.4	985.4
Five	13.3	14.3	27.7	107.3	19.2	126.5	249.6	28.5	278.1	370.2	62.1	432.3
Six or more	6.7	9.9	16.6	58.4	8.6	67.0	75.8	12.4	88.2	140.9	30.9	171.8
Total	742.1	132.4	874.5	867.7	146.7	1,014.4	2,077.3	116.5	2,193.8	3,687.0	395.7	4,082.7
					MILY WIT			NT			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Two	11.3	7.6	18.8	30.9	6.7	37.6	18.3		18.3	60.4	14.3	74.7
Three or more	5.4	5.0	10.5	15.5	* 3.8	19.2	8.4	* 2.1	10.4	29.3	10.9	40.1
Total	16.7	12.6	29.3	46.4	10.4	56.8	26.6	* 2.1	28.7	89.7	25.1	114.8
		(ONE PAR	ENT FAN	ILY WIT	I A FEM	ALE PARI	ENT				
Two	97.1	30.7	127.9	128.3	12.8	141.1	44.7		44.7	270.I	43.5	313.6
Three	60.3	22.5	82.8	59.4	10.6	70.0	36.5	* 3.6	40.1	156.1	36.8	192.9
Four	25.4	10.8	36.2	19.6	5.0	24.6	10.1	* 3.3	13.4	55.1	19.1	74.1
Five or more	13.9	4.4	18.2	4.3	* 1.3	5.6	4.8	* 0.6	5.3	22.9	6.3	29.2
Total	196.7	68.4	265.1	211.6	29.7	241.2	96.0	7.5	103.5	504.2	105.6	609.8
					ENT FAM	ILIES: TO						
Two	108.4	38.3	146.7	159.2	19.4	178.6	62.9		62.9	330.5	57.7	388.3
Three	63.6	24.7	88.4	70.1	13.9	84.0	43.1	4.6	47.7	176.9	43.2	220.1
Four	26.4		39.3	23.3	5.4	28.7	11.7	4.4	16.2	61.4	22.7	84.1
Five or more	14.9	5.2	20.1	5.3	* 1.3	6.7	4.8	* 0.6	5.3	25.0	7.1	32.1
Total	213.4	81.0	294.4	257.9	40. I	298.0	122.6	9.6	132.2	593.9	130.7	724.6
				C	THER FA	MILY				•		
Two	16.7	4.1	20.8	15.3		21.8	35.1		35.1	67.2	10.6	77.8
Three or more	* 0.9	* 0.7	* 1.7	* 2.1	* 0.9	* 2.9	* 2.9	* 0.9	* 3.8	5.9	* 2.5	8.4
Total	17.7	4.8	22.5	17.4		24.8	38.0	* 0.9	39.0	73.1	13.1	86.2
					TOTA						111-	
Two	772.2		851.5	42.7.2		492.3			777.8			2,121.5
Three	113.9		176.3	292.5		342.7			547.2			1,066.1
Four	52.1		99.3	252.3		302,1	615.3		668.3			1,069.8
Five	24.8		42.0	111.9		131.6			282.5			456.1
Six or more	10.2	12.2	22.4	59.1	9.4	68.6	76.7	12.4	89.1	146.0	34.0	180.0
Total	973.1	218.3	1,191.4	1,143.0	194.2	1,337.2	2,237.9	127.1	2,364.9	4,354.0	539.5	4.893.5

⁽a) See Explanatory Notes paragraphs 45 and 46 for details of exclusions to family tables.

TABLE 37. ALL FAMILIES(a): FAMILY TYPE, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 15 PRESENT, NUMBER OF DEPENDANTS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS, MARCH 1997
('000 families)

	(*000	(samines)					
	Number o	f children und	ler 15				
			Two or -	Numbe	r of dependar		
	None	One	more	None	0	Two or	T
	NO FAMILY MI	EMBER EMP	LOYED	None	One	more	Total
Couple family	743.2	52.4	78.9	730.7	52.0	91.8	874.5
One or both spouses unemployed(b) Husband unemployed, wife unemployed	44.7 15.3	24.8 4.4	44.9 8.1	41.8	24.2	48.3	114.4
Husband unemployed, wife not in the labour force	24.4	19.3	35.1	15.0 22.1	4.3 18.8	8.5 37.9	27.7 78.7
Neither spouse unemployed	698.6	27.6	33.9	688.9	27.8	43.4	760.1
One parent families	67.5	110.9	1160	51.5	113.4	120 €	204.4
Parent unemployed	9.1	21.0	116.0 22.0	* 3.7	112.4 24.2	130.5 24.2	294.4 52.1
Male parent unemployed	* 2.3	* 2.5	* 2.5	• 1.3	* 3.3	* 2.7	7.3
Female parent unemployed Parent not unemployed	6.9 58.3	18.5 89.9	19.5	* 2.4	20.9	21.5	44.8
Male parent not in the labour force	10.0	8.2	94.0 * 3.9	47.8 9.3	88.2 7.3	106.2 5.4	242.3 22.0
Female parent not in the labour force	48.4	81.8	90.1	38.5	80.9	100.8	220.3
Other family	22.5			22.5			22.5
Family head unemployed	* 1.8		• • •	* 1.8		• •	*1.8
Family head not unemployed Family head not in the labour force	20.6			20.6			20.6
ranny near not in the labour force	20.6		• •	20.6			20.6
Total	<i>833.2</i>	163.3	194.9	804.6	164.5	222.2	1,191.4
	OR MORE FAMIL						
Couple family One or both spouses unemployed(b)	1,651.2 71.9	590.2 26.5	966.8 45.8	1,3 84.4 57.1	627.7 30.7	1,196.1 56.4	3,208.2 144.2
Husband employed, wife unemployed	71.9 34.7	20.5 17.7	45.8 32.7	37.1 29.2	30.7 18.0	30. 4 37.8	144.2 85.1
Husband unemployed, wife employed	24.4	6.8	11.2	20.0	7.9	14,4	42.4
Husband unemployed, wife unemployed Husband unemployed, wife not in the labour force	4.1 7.9	* 0.5 * 1.5	* 0.3 * 1.6	* 2.4	* 1.4 * 3.4	* 1.1 * 2.0	4.8
Neither spouse unemployed	1,579.3	563.7	921.0	4.8 1,327.3	597.0	* 2.9 1.139.7	11.0 3.064.0
Husband employed, wife employed	1,075.2	371.1	538.7	889.5	387.6	707.9	1,984.9
Husband employed, wife not in the labour force	326.3	175.6	357.4	280.2	181.4	397.7	859.3
Husband not in the labour force, wife employed Husband not in the labour force, wife not in the	88.7	12.6	19.9	79.5	16.2	25.6	121.3
labour force	89.1	4.3	5.0	78.2	11.7	8.5	98.4
One parent families	234.8	121.1	74.4	172.4	145.6	112.2	430.2
Parent unemployed	8.1	* 1.7	* 0.3	5.7	* 2.6	* 1.9	10.2
Parent not unemployed	226.6	119.4	74.1	166.7	143.0	110.4	420.1
Male parent employed Female parent employed	36.9 101.9	19.5 9 0.2	10.8 59.5	24.3 60.5	27.3 104.9	15.6 86.2	67.2 251.6
Male parent not in the labour force	15.5	* 0.4	* 0.0	13.8	* 1.5	* 0.6	15.9
Female parent not in the labour force	72.3	9.3	* 3.7	68.0	9.3	8.0	85.3
Other family	63.7		1.7	63.7			63.7
Family head unemployed	* 2.2		• •	* 2.2	• •		* 2.2
Family head not unemployed Family head employed	61.6 48.8			61.6	• •		61.6
Family head not in the labour force	12.7			48.8 12.7			48.8 12.7
Total	2.040.7						
Total	1,949.7	711.3 OTAL	1,041.2	1,620.5	773.3	1,308.4	3,702.2
Couple family	2,394.4	642.6	1,045.7	2,115.1	679.7	1,287.9	4,082.7
One or both spouses unemployed(b)	116.6	51.3	90.8	98.9	55.0	104.8	258.7
Husband employed, wife unemployed Husband unemployed, wife employed	34.7 24,4	17.7 6.8	32.7 11.2	29.2 20.0	18.0 7.9	37.8 [4.4	85.1 42.4
Husband unemployed, wife unemployed	19.3	4.8	8.4	17.3	5.7	9.6	32.6
Husband unemployed, wife not in the labour force	32.3	20.9	36.6	26.8	22.2	40.7	89.8
Neither spouse unemployed Husband employed, wife employed	2,277.8 1,075.2	591,3 371,1	955.0 538.7	2,016.1 889.5	624.8 387.6	1,183.1 707.9	3,824.0 1,984.9
Husband employed, wife not in the labour force	326.3	175.6	357.4	280.2	181.4	397.7	859.3
Husband not in the labour force, wife employed	88.7	12.6	19.9	79.5	16.2	25.6	121.3
Husband not in the labour force, wife not in the labour force	787.6	31.9	38.9	767.0	39,5	51.9	858.5
						_	020.5
One parent families	302.3 17.3	232.0 22.7	190.3 22.3	223.9 9.4	258.0	242.7 26.1	724.6
Parent unemployed Male parent unemployed	17.3 4.5	* 2.7	* 2.5	* 3.1	26.8 * 3.7	≠ 2.9	62.3 9.7
Female parent unemployed	12.8	20.1	19.8	6.3	23.1	23.2	52.6
Parent not unemployed	285.0	209.3	168.0	214.5	231.3	216.6	662.3
Male parent employed Female parent employed	36.9 101.9	19.5 90.2	10.8 59.5	24.3 60.5	27.3 104.9	15.6 86.2	67.2 251.6
Male parent not in the labour force	25.5	8.5	• 3.9	23.1	8.8	6.0	37.9
Female parent not in the labour force	120.7	91.1	93.8	106.5	90.2	108.8	305.6
Other family	86.2			86.2			86.2
Family head unemployed	4.0	• • •		4.0			4.0
Family head not unemployed	82.2	• •	• •	82.2			82.2
Family head employed Family head not in the labour force	48.8 33.4		• •	48.8 33.4			48.8 33.4
Total	2,782.9	874.6	1,236.0	2,425.1	937.8	1,530.6	4,893.5
(a) Can Francisco Notas managemba 45 and 46 for datally of a							

⁽a) See Explanatory Notes paragraphs 45 and 46 for details of exclusions to family tables. (b) Includes a small number of families with husband not in the labour force and wife unemployed.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

INTRODUCTION

- 1 This publication contains estimates of the civilian labour force derived from the Labour Force Survey component of the Monthly Population Survey. Estimates of the labour force characteristics of family members and of family composition are also included.
- 2 Estimates of the civilian labour force are available for over 60 regions across Australia and are shown in various publications produced by State offices of the ABS. These data are also available on microfiche or as a special data service. For details, contact any ABS office.
- **3** Preliminary survey results are published in advance of this more detailed publication in *Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary* (6202.0).
- 4 Although emphasis in the population survey is placed on the regular collection of specific data on demographic and labour force characteristics of the population, supplementary and special surveys of particular aspects of the labour force or of other subjects are carried out from time to time. Statistics from these surveys are available on request. A list of survey publications on labour force and related topics appears at the end of this publication.

POPULATION SURVEY

5 The population survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (currently about 30,000 houses, flats, etc.) and a list sample of non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.), and covers about 0.5% of the population of Australia. The information is obtained from the occupants of selected dwellings by specially trained interviewers. The interviews are generally conducted during the two weeks beginning on the Monday between the 6th and 12th of each month. The information obtained relates to the week before the interview (i.e. the reference week).

INTRODUCTION OF TELEPHONE INTERVIEWING

- 6 The ABS introduced the use of telephone interviewing into the Labour Force Survey over the period August 1996 to February 1997. Households selected for the Labour Force Survey are interviewed each month for 8 months, with one eighth of the sample being replaced each month. The first interview is conducted face-to-face. Subsequent interviews are then conducted by telephone (if acceptable to the respondent). The method was phased in by switching each incoming sample group over to telephone interviewing in its second month in the survey.
- 7 During the period of implementation, the new method produced different estimates than would have been obtained under the old methodology. The effect peaked in November 1996, when it is estimated that the published estimate of total employment was about 36,000 to 48,000 lower than would have been measured under the old methodolgy. The effect dissipated over the final months of implementation and was no longer discernible from February 1997. Therefore, the estimates for February 1997 and onwards are directly comparible to estimates for periods prior to August 1996.

SCOPE

- 8 The Labour Force Survey includes all persons aged 15 and over except:
- members of the permanent defence forces;
- certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, customarily excluded from census and estimated populations;
- overseas residents in Australia; and
- members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependants) stationed in Australia.

From July 1993 Jervis Bay Territory has been excluded from the scope of the survey. Before July 1993 it was included in estimates for the Australian Capital Territory.

COVERAGE

- 9 In the Labour Force Survey, coverage rules are applied which aim to ensure that each person is associated with only one dwelling, and hence has only one chance of selection. The chance of a person being enumerated at two separate dwellings in the one survey is considered to be negligible. See paragraph 45 for information about the effect of the coverage rules on family statistics.
- 10 Persons who are away from their usual residence for six weeks or less at the time of interview are enumerated at their usual residence (relevant information may be obtained from other usual residents present at the time of the survey).

POPULATION BENCHMARKS

11 Labour Force Survey estimates of persons employed, unemployed and not in the labour force are calculated in such a way as to add up to the independently estimated distribution of the usually resident population aged 15 and over by age and sex. This procedure compensates for under-enumeration in the survey, and leads to more reliable estimates. Persons who, at the time of interview, are overseas for more than six weeks but for less than 12 months are included in the independent population statistics (benchmarks) and are thus provided for in the calculation of the estimates. The benchmarks are the latest available estimates at the time the Labour Force Survey is conducted, but they usually differ from the official population estimates subsequently published in *Australian Demographic Statistics* (3101.0) because they are derived from incomplete information about population changes.

REVISION OF POPULATION BENCHMARKS

- 12 Survey estimates are not revised for the usually small amendments of population benchmarks arising from new data on deaths and overseas and internal migration. Revisions are made, however, after each Census of Population and Housing, and when population estimation bases are reviewed. These revisions affect original, seasonally adjusted and trend estimates. The last such revision was made in February 1994 to take account of the results of the 1991 Census of Population and Housing, which affected all the monthly estimates from January 1989 to January 1994.
- 13 Population benchmarks used in the estimation of Labour Force Survey data are compiled according to place of usual residence. For an explanation

of the conceptual basis of population estimates, see Information Paper: Population Estimates: An Outline of The New Conceptual Basis of ABS Population Estimates (3216.0). Prior to October 1982, labour force estimates were based on a combination of place of enumeration and place of usual residence.

HISTORY OF THE SURVEY

14 National surveys were conducted in February, May, August and November each year from 1964 to February 1978. The survey has been conducted on a monthly basis since February 1978.

QUESTIONNAIRE CHANGES

15 The questionnaire used in the survey for the collection of labour force data has been revised from time to time, the latest occasion being for the April 1986 survey. Details of these changes have been published in Information Paper: Questionnaires Used in the Labour Force Survey (6232.0) in March 1978, December 1981, August 1984, June 1986, June 1991 and March 1993.

INCLUSION OF CONTRIBUTING FAMILY WORKERS

- 16 In April 1986, the questionnaire was revised following the extension of the definition of employed persons to include persons who worked without pay between 1-14 hours per week in a family business or on a farm (i.e. contributing family workers). This definition aligned the Australian labour force concepts with the set of definitions adopted by the 13th International Conference of Labour Statisticians in October 1982.
- 17 Previously, contributing family workers who worked 1-14 hours, or who had such a job but were not at work, were defined as either unemployed or not in the labour force, depending on whether they were actively looking for work. In order to assist users to assess the impact of the change, estimates for March 1986 based on the new definition were shown in footnotes to tables 1 and 2 of the February, March and April 1987 issues of this publication.
- 18 A revised procedure for weighting families estimates, as presented in this publication, was also introduced in April 1986. Additional tables were included in the April 1986 issue of this publication to show the impact of this new procedure. Paragraph 50 contains more details.

COMPARABILITY OF SERIES

- 19 As noted in paragraph 12, estimates from January 1989 were revised to conform to revised population estimates following the 1991 Census of Population and Housing, and are thus not strictly comparable with estimates for periods prior to January 1989. An examination of the revised estimates showed that the effects on Labour Force Survey estimates for the period before January 1989 were inconsequential, and that no meaningful purpose would be served by publishing revised estimates for that period.
- 20 Comparability with estimates produced from the quarterly Wage and Salary Earners survey is affected by the use of a different survey methodology and definitions. The Labour Force Survey provides estimates of people in jobs whereas the Wage and Salary Earners survey provides an estimate of the number of jobs held by wage and salary earners. A more

detailed description of the differences between these two series is available on request.

21 From December 1989 onwards, the category 'other families' was split into 'one-parent families' and 'other families'. Therefore estimates of other families were not strictly comparable with estimates in previous issues. However, in November 1989, 97% of other families with dependants were one-parent families. In March 1994, a new families classification was introduced which also affected comparability (see paragraphs 47 to 49).

SURVEY SAMPLE REDESIGN

- 22 Following each Population Census, the ABS redesigns and reselects the Labour Force Survey sample to take into account the new information which is obtained from the Census. The sample used in the Labour Force Survey from September 1987 to August 1992, which was designed and selected using preliminary data from the 1986 Census, was updated and reselected using information collected in the 1991 Census. The new sample was phased in over the period September 1992 to December 1992. For additional information, see Information Paper: Labour Force Survey Sample Design (6269.0), available from any ABS office.
- 23 The sampling fractions for each State/Territory differ and are such that the resultant sample yields reliable estimates of the main labour force aggregates for each State and Territory. The sampling fractions for the new sample together with the sampling fractions determined from the 1986 Census are:

	1986 Census redesign	1991 Census redesign
New South Wales	1 in 230	1 in 277
Victoria	1 in 230	1 in 242
Queensland	1 in 160	1 in 195
South Australia	1 in 115	1 in 139
Western Australia	1 in 115	1 in 146
Tasmania	1 in 70	1 in 75
Northern Territory	1 in 115	1 in 75
Australian Capital Territory	1 in 115	1 in 75

RELIABILITY OF THE **ESTIMATES**

- 24 Estimates in this publication are subject to two sources of error:
- sampling error: since the estimates are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings they, and the movements derived from them, may differ from the figures that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey. More information on this topic is given in the Technical Notes; and
- non-sampling error: inaccuracies may occur because of imperfections in reporting by respondents and interviewers and errors made in coding and processing data. These inaccuracies may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or a sample. Every effort is made to reduce the non-sampling error to a minimum by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and efficient operating procedures.

DIFFERENCES BETWEEN CENSUS AND LABOUR FORCE SURVEY ESTIMATES

- 25 The results of the 1991 Census of Population and Housing show that labour force estimates derived from the Census differ from those derived from the Labour Force Survey.
- 26 The broad concepts underlying the measures of the labour force and its components, employment and unemployment, are similar in the Census and the survey. It should be noted, however, that census estimates of unemployment do not take into account the 'available for work' criterion.
- 27 There are considerable differences in both the collection methodology adopted (including the detailed questions asked) and estimation procedures. Factors contributing to differences in estimates include under-enumeration in the Population Census for which census labour force estimates have not been adjusted, the use in the Labour Force Survey of population benchmarks derived from incomplete information about population change (see paragraph 11), the inclusion of permanent defence forces in census estimates, the personal interview approach adopted in the survey as opposed to self-enumeration of census schedules, differing questions used to determine labour force characteristics (particularly the identification of unemployed persons) and differing methods of adjustment for non-response to the survey or Census.
- 28 The Labour Force Survey provides detailed and up-to-date estimates of employment and unemployment for Australia, States and regions, whereas the Census of Population and Housing provides counts for small areas but in less detail than is available from the survey.
- 29 These considerations should be borne in mind when comparisons are made between population census and Labour Force Survey estimates.

SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT

30 Seasonally adjusted series are published in tables 2, 8 and 26. Seasonal adjustment is a means of removing the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation from the series so that the effects of other influences on the series can be recognised more clearly. Seasonal adjustment does not remove the irregular or non-seasonal influences which may be present in any particular month. This means that month-to-month movements of the seasonally adjusted estimates may not be reliable indicators of trend behaviour. For example, irregular factors unrelated to the trend account for more than half the seasonally adjusted movement in series at the Australia level, with the following frequency:

Series	Monthly movements
Employment	5 in 10
Unemployment	7 in 10
Unemployment rate	7 in 10
Participation rate	9 in 10

31 The seasonal factors for all seasonally adjusted series are reviewed annually to take account of each additional year's original data. The latest review, in February 1997, revised the Australian and State seasonally adjusted and trend monthly series back to February 1978. For information

about the method of adjustment, please refer to the feature article in the February 1997 issue of this publication. Revised seasonally adjusted and trend estimates for all months for Australia and the States are available on request. Inquiries concerning this data should be directed to Donna Maurer on (06) 252 6525.

TREND ESTIMATION

- 32 Smoothing seasonally adjusted series produces a measure of trend by reducing the impact of the irregular component of the series. The monthly trend estimates are derived by applying a 13-term Henderson-weighted moving average to all months except the last six. The last six monthly trend estimates are obtained by applying surrogates of the Henderson average to the seasonally adjusted series. Quarterly trend estimates (e.g. employment by industry) are derived by applying a 7-term Henderson moving average to the seasonally adjusted series. The 7-term Henderson average also uses surrogate forms of the average as the end of a time series is approached. Unlike the surrogate weights of the 13-term Henderson used on monthly data, the weights employed here are tailored to suit the particular characteristics of individual series. These trend series are used to analyse the underlying behaviour of the series over time. Trend series graphs are shown on pages 5 to 8, with the trend series published in tables 3, 9 and 26. Data from February 1978 are available on the ABS on-line data dissemination service, PC Ausstats. The trend series of the participation rate for married females are based on smoothed population estimates.
- 33 While this smoothing technique enables estimates to be produced which include the latest month, it does result in revisions to the most recent months as additional observations become available. Generally, subsequent revisions become smaller, and after three months or two quarters have a negligible impact on the series. There will also be revisions as a result of the annual review of seasonal factors mentioned above in paragraph 31.
- 34 Trend estimates for the Australian Capital Territory and the Northern Territory are published in table 9. Original estimates for the two Territories have shown, historically, a high degree of variability, which can lead to considerable revisions to the seasonally adjusted estimates after each annual seasonal factor re-analysis. Seasonally adjusted estimates are not currently published for the two Territories. The most recent six months trend estimates are subject to revision. For the three most recent months, the revision may be relatively large. Inferences about trends drawn from smoothed seasonally adjusted (trend) estimates for months earlier than the latest three months are unlikely to be affected by month-to-month revisions. They may, however, be revised as a result of the annual re-analysis of seasonal factors.
- 35 Users may wish to refer to the ABS publication A Guide to Interpreting Time Series Monitoring 'Trends' an Overview (1348.0) for further information about trend estimates. Details of the trend weighting patterns are available on request from the Assistant Director, Time Series Analysis on (06) 252 6345.

MONTH-TO-MONTH MOVEMENTS

GROSS FLOWS

- **36** Care should be taken in the interpretation of month-to-month movements in these estimates. Survey estimates are subject to sampling and non-sampling variability as explained in paragraph 24.
- 37 In order to minimise respondent load and at the same time maintain continuity within the population survey sample, one-eighth of the dwellings are replaced after each survey. Adoption of this rotation procedure, whereby about seven-eighths of the sample remains unchanged from one month to the next, enables more reliable measurements of changes in the labour force characteristics of the population to be made than would be possible if a new sample were introduced each month.
- **38** Because a high proportion of private dwellings selected in one survey remains in the sample for the following survey, it is possible to match the characteristics of most of the persons in those dwellings from one month to the next, to record any changes that occur, and hence to produce estimates of flows between the different categories of the population and labour force.
- **39** The procedures used to select persons in non-private dwellings preclude the possibility of matching any of them who may be included in successive surveys. For this and other reasons, including the mobility of the population and non-response in either or both surveys, about 10% of persons in those dwellings which are included in the sample in successive months cannot be matched. Those who can be matched represent about 80% of all persons in the survey.
- 40 Changes in the characteristics of this latter group are shown in the gross flows table (table 33). About one-half of the remaining (unmatched) 20% of persons in the survey are likely to have characteristics similar to those in the matched group, but the characteristics of the other half are likely to be some what different.
- 41 Gross flow estimates relate only to those persons in private dwellings for whom information was obtained in successive surveys. The expansion factors used in calculating the estimates were those applying to the second of each pair of months. Note that the estimates have not been adjusted to account for the unmatched sample component.
- 42 Although it is not possible to provide gross flow estimates for all persons in the survey it is considered that the estimates derived from matched records will be a useful guide to the proportions of the movements between categories which underlie the changes in monthly levels. When comparing flows for different periods it is important to take into account the population represented by the matched sample, as shown in the last line of the table.
- 43 While every effort is made to reduce non-sampling errors to a minimum any such errors affecting labour force status will tend to accumulate in the gross flow statistics rather than to cancel out. The estimates are also subject to sampling variability, as explained in the Technical Notes. For these reasons the estimates of flows should be used

with caution. The standard errors may be obtained from table A of the Technical Notes.

LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND OTHER CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES

- 44 As a part of survey procedures, family relationships are determined each month, enabling both the estimation of persons cross-classified by their relationship in the household and the estimation of families. This publication contains tables showing the labour force status and family status of individuals and families classified by family type, number of family members, the labour force status of persons within families, the number of children under 15 present and the number of dependants present.
- 45 Because of the coverage rules, persons who usually live with other members of their family may, at the time of the survey, be enumerated as not living with all the usual members of their family. This situation is more likely for persons who are enumerated as visitors to other private dwellings or as persons staying in non-private dwellings (hotels, hospitals, etc.). The determination of family structure and family characteristics in such cases is difficult.

Thus for survey questions used to determine family relationships, scope was further restricted to usual residents of private dwellings and the following persons were excluded:

- all persons enumerated in non-private dwellings (including hotels, motels, hospitals and other institutions); and
- persons enumerated as visitors to (rather than usual residents of) private dwellings.
- 46 In addition, in those households where it was not possible to obtain information relating to all the usual residents, no family information was recorded. Thus persons living in households which include a member of the permanent defence forces, who is outside the scope of the population survey, are excluded from survey questions used to determine family relationships because family information could not be obtained from each usual resident. Similarly households which, at the time of the survey, have one or more of their usual residents away for more than six weeks, are excluded from the family survey. This also applies to households from which an incomplete or inadequate questionnaire was obtained for any usual resident in on scope and coverage. A summary of those persons for whom family information is obtained as well as those usual residents of private dwellings for whom complete family information cannot be obtained, and those persons specifically excluded from the family determination procedures is contained in the family tables. Generally, relationship in household is determined for more than 90% of all civilians aged 15 and over.

CHANGES IN FAMILIES CLASSIFICATIONS

47 Relationship in bousehold and Family type classifications were introduced in the March 1994 issue of this publication to align with ABS standards. Most categories in the two classifications remain comparable with categories in the previous classifications. The cases in which there are breaks in comparability are discussed in the following paragraphs.

- **48** Relationship in household. This classification was previously referred to as Family status.
- Lone parents (previously referred to as Sole parents) now includes parents with non-dependent children (provided those children are without a spouse or children of their own). These Lone parents without dependants are shown separately in table 35 and there were 205,800 such persons in March 1994.
- Dependent students (previously Full-time students aged 15–24) now comprise sons or daughters (of a couple or a lone parent) aged 15–19 attending school or aged 15–24 attending a tertiary educational institution full time. Other related full-time students, who were also previously classified as Full-time students aged 15–24 are now included in Other family persons. There were 24,200 such persons in March 1994.
- Other family persons now comprises the previous groups Other family bead, excluding those now counted as Lone parents (79,200 persons in March 1994), the other related full-time students previously classified as Full-time students aged 15–24 (see above; 24,200 in March 1994) and Other relative of married couple or family head (218,100 in March 1994).
- **49** Family type. This classification was previously referred to as Type of family. There are three types of families in the new classification, as follows:
- Couple families is the term used to describe families previously referred
 to as Married-couple families. Apart from the name change, the new
 category is otherwise exactly comparable with the old category.
- One-parent families now includes those families in which there is a lone parent with only non-dependent children present. Such families were previously included in Other families. There were 208,400 of these families in March 1994.
- Other families now excludes those families in which there is a lone parent with only non-dependent children present (see above).
- 50 Estimates of the number of families in this publication differ from those in publications prior to the April 1986 issue. This is due to the adoption of a weighting procedure where the weight for a family is determined using an average of the weights for all family members responding to the Labour Force Survey. Previously, the weight used to derive estimates of the number of families was determined by nomination of a proxy 'head of household' as representative of the family.
- **51** From April 1991, labour force birthplace data are aggregated according to major groups of the *Australian Standard Classification of Countries for Social Statistics (ASCCSS)* (1269.0). The ASCCSS was developed by the ABS for use whenever demographic, labour and social statistics are classified by countries.

BIRTHPLACE

52 The ASCCSS major groups are based on the concept of geographic proximity. They differ from the country groups presented in this publication prior to April 1991. For example, African countries are now covered by 'The Middle East and North Africa' and 'Africa (excluding North Africa)', while Asia has been split into 'Southeast Asia', 'Northeast Asia' and 'Southern Asia'. Data for selected individual countries will continue to be available in this publication and comprehensively on microfiche.

INDUSTRY

- 53 From August 1994, Labour Force Survey industry data are classified according to the Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), a detailed description of which appears in ANZSIC 1993 (1292.0). Like the previous Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC), ANZSIC classifies businesses according to their economic activities, in a structure consisting of 4 levels (Division, Subdivision, Group and Class). Labour Force Survey data are coded at the Group level, as was the practice under ASIC.
- 54 To enable the conversion of historical data from ASIC to ANZSIC for the period November 1984 to May 1994, a concordance was published in the August 1994 issue of this publication and in the Information Paper Labour Force Survey: Introduction of ANZSIC for Industry Data (Replacement Publication) (6259.0). It has been found that the concordance, which was based on preliminary investigations, did not provide the most appropriate conversion for certain Group level industries. An improved concordance has now been applied to historical Labour Force Survey estimates. This concordance is published in an appendix to the May 1996 issue of this publication, and in a further issue of the above Information Paper. For further information about the new concordance or the availability of data, contact Donna Maurer on (06) 252 6525.

OCCUPATION

55 From August 1996, Labour Force Survey occupation data are classified according to the Australian Standard Classification of Occupations (ASCO) Second Edition, a detailed description of which appears in ASCO — Australian Standard of Occupations, Information Paper (1221.0). The new version of the classification replaces ASCO First Edition, which was adopted in the survey in August 1986. Like the previous ASCO First Edition, ASCO Second Edition is a skill-based classification of occupation. However, the structure of ASCO Second Edition comprises 5 hierarchial levels (Major Group, Sub-Major Group, Minor Group, Unit Group and Occupation) compared with 4 levels in ASCO First Edition (Major Group, Minor Group, Unit Group and Occupation). Labour Force Survey data are coded to the Unit Group level, as was practice under ASCO First Edition.

ADDITIONAL DATA

- 56 Estimates for employed persons classified by industry, occupation and status in employment are available each February, May, August and November. For these months, the following tables are also published in this publication:
- Employed persons;
- Industry (original, seasonally adjusted and trend);

- · Industry and occupation:
- Full-time and part-time workers;
- Status in employment;
- Age and birthplace;
- Hours worked:
- Industry Divisions and Subdivisions;
- · Occupation Major and Minor groups;
- Industry by occupation;
- Unemployed persons; and
- Industry and occupation of last full-time job:
 - Unemployment rate.

Seasonally adjusted estimates of employed persons by industry have been published in this bulletin since February 1993. Trend estimates have been published since August 1994.

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

57 Users may also wish to refer to the following publications which relate to the labour force and are available on request:

Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary (6202.0) — issued monthly

Labour Force, Australia, 1978 — 1989 (6204.0)

Labour Force Projections, Australia: 1995 to 2011 (6260.0)

Labour Force, New South Wales and Australian Capital Territory (6201.1) — issued quarterly

Labour Force, Victoria (6202.2) — issued quarterly

Labour Force, Queensland (6201.3) — issued quarterly

South Australian Economic Indicators (1307.4) — issued monthly

Tasmanian Statistical Indicators (1303.6) — issued monthly

Wage and Salary Earners, Australia (6248.0) — issued quarterly

Labour Statistics, Australia (6101.0) — issued annually

Australia's Long-term Unemployed — A Statistical Profile (6255.0)

Australian Labour Market (6284.0) — issued annually

Questionnaires Used in the Labour Force Survey (6232.0)

Regional Labour Force Statistics (6262.0)

Labour Force Survey Sample Design (6269.0)

Revised Labour Force Survey Estimates: January 1984 to January 1989 (6276.0)

Measuring Employment and Unemployment (6279.0)

A Guide to Labour Statistics (6102.0)

A Guide to Interpreting Time Series — Monitoring "Trends" An Overview (1348.0)

Labour Force Survey: Introduction of ANZSIC for industry data (Replacement publication) (6259.0)

Directory of Labour Market and Social Survey Data (Choosing data from the ABS Household Survey Program) (1135.0).

58 Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue* of *Publications and Products*, *Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Release Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Release Advice are available from any ABS office.

UNPUBLISHED STATISTICS

59 The ABS can also make available information which is not published. This information is available on a number of media such as floppy disk, microfiche and customised reports. In general, a charge is made for providing unpublished information. Inquiries should be made to Donna Maurer on Canberra (06) 252 6525 or any ABS office.

ROUNDING

60 Estimates have been rounded and discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

SYMBOLS AND OTHER USAGES

subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses. See paragraph 7 of the Technical Notes

n.a. not available

not applicable

n.e.c. not elsewhere classified

r revised

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TECHNICAL NOTES

A new sample for the Labour Force Survey was phased in over the period September to December 1992. For information about the sample design see *Information Paper: Labour Force Survey Sample Design* (6269.0).

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The labour force estimates are derived from the population survey by use of a complex ratio estimation procedure, which ensures that the survey estimates conform to an independently estimated distribution of the population by age and sex, rather than to the age and sex distribution within the sample itself.

RELIABILITY OF THE ESTIMATES

Two types of error are possible in an estimate based on a sample survey: sampling error and non-sampling error. The sampling error is a measure of the variability that occurs by chance because a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings they, and the movements derived from them, are subject to sampling variability; that is, they may differ from the estimates that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the surveys. One measure of the likely difference is given by the standard error, which indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample of dwellings was included. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the estimate that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors. Another measure of sampling variability is the relative standard error which is obtained by expressing the standard error as a percentage of the estimate to which it refers. The relative standard error is a useful measure in that it provides an immediate indication of the percentage errors likely to have occurred due to sampling, and thus avoids the need to refer also to the size of the estimate.

The imprecision due to sampling variability, which is measured by the standard error, should not be confused with inaccuracies that may occur because of imperfections in reporting by respondents, errors made in collection such as in recording and coding data, and errors made in processing the data. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as the non-sampling error and they may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or a sample. It is not possible to quantify non-sampling error, but every effort is made to reduce it to a minimum by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and efficient operating procedures. For the examples on pages 52 and 53 it is assumed to be zero. In practice, the potential for non-sampling error adds to the uncertainty of the estimates caused by sampling variability.

Space does not allow for the separate indication of the standard errors of all estimates in this publication. Standard errors of estimates for the latest month and of estimates of movements since the previous month are shown in table 1. Standard errors of other estimates and other monthly movements should be determined by using tables A and B.

The size of the standard error increases with the level of the estimate, so that the larger the estimate the larger is the standard error. However, it should be noted that the larger the sample estimate the smaller will be the standard error in percentage terms. Thus, larger sample estimates will be relatively more reliable than smaller estimates.

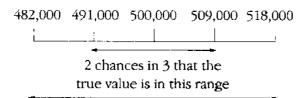
As the standard errors in table A show, the smaller the estimate the higher is the relative standard error. Very small estimates are subject to such high standard errors (relative to the size of the estimate) as to detract seriously from their value for most reasonable uses. In the tables in this publication, only estimates with relative standard errors of 25% or less, and percentages based on such estimates, are considered sufficiently reliable for most purposes. However, estimates and percentages with larger relative standard errors have been included and are preceded by an asterisk (e.g. *3.4) to indicate they are subject to high standard errors and should be used with caution.

The movement in the level of an estimate is also subject to sampling variability. The standard error of the movement depends on the levels of the estimates from which the movement is obtained rather than the size of the movement. An indication of the magnitude of standard errors of monthly movements is given in table B. The estimates of standard error of monthly movements apply only to estimates of movements between two consecutive months. Movements between corresponding months of consecutive quarters (quarterly movements), corresponding months of consecutive years (annual movements) and other non-consecutive months, will generally be subject to somewhat greater sampling variability than is indicated in table B. Standard errors of *quarterly* ovements can be obtained by multiplying the figures in table A by 1.11. Standard errors of all *annual* movements can be obtained by multiplying the figures in table A by 1.3. When using table A or table B to calculate standard errors of movements, refer to the larger of the two estimates from which the movement is derived.

Examples of the calculation and use of standard errors are given below:

■ Consider an estimate for Australia of 500,000 employed persons aged 15–19. By referring to table A, in the row for an estimate of 500,000 and the column for Australia, a standard error of 9,000 is obtained. There are about two chances in three that the true value (the number that would have been obtained if the whole population had been included in the survey) is within the range 491,000 to 509,000. There are about nineteen chances in twenty that the true value is in the range 482,000 to 518,000.

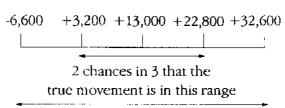
Published estimate



19 chances in 20 that the true value is in this range

Consider estimates for females employed part time in Australia of 1,387,000 in one month and 1,400,000 in the next month. This represents an upward movement of 13,000. By referring to table B for the larger estimate of 1,400,000, a movement standard error of 9,800 is obtained (after applying linear interpolation and rounding). Therefore, there are about two chances in three that the true movement is in the range +3,200 to +22,800 and about nineteen chances in twenty that the true movement is in the range -6,600 to +32,600.





19 chances in 20 that the true movement is in this range

The relative standard errors of estimates of aggregate hours worked, average bours worked, average duration of unemployment, and median duration of unemployment are obtained by first finding the relative standard error of the estimate of the total number of persons contributing to the estimate (see table A) and then multiplying the figure so obtained by the following relevant factors:

- aggregate hours worked: 1.2;
- average hours worked: 0.7;
- average duration of unemployment: 1.3; and
- median duration of unemployment: 2.0.

The levels at which these and other labour force estimates have a relative standard error of 25% are shown in table C.

The following is an example of the calculation of standard errors where the use of a factor is required.

Consider a median duration of unemployment for Australia of 30 weeks, with an estimate of 1,000,000 persons unemployed. Table A gives the standard error as 11,800 which is 1.2% as a relative standard error. The factor of 2.0 (see paragraph 10) is applied to the relative standard error of 1.2% to obtain 2.4%. Therefore the standard error for the median duration of unemployment is 2.4% of 30 weeks, i.e. about one week. So there are two chances in three that the median duration of unemployment is between 29 and 31 weeks, and about nineteen chances in twenty that it is between 28 and 32 weeks.

Proportions and percentages (for example, unemployment rates) formed from the ratio of two estimates are also subject to sampling error. The size of the error depends on the accuracy of both the numerator and denominator. The formula for the relative standard error (RSE) of a proportion or percentage is given below:

$$RSE(x/y) = \sqrt{[RSE(x)]^2 - [RSE(y)]^2}$$

Standard errors contained in tables A and B are designed to provide an average standard error applicable for all monthly labour force survey estimates. Analysis of the standard errors applicable to particular survey estimates has shown that the standard errors of estimates of employment are generally equivalent to those shown in tables A and B, while standard errors for estimates of unemployment and persons not in the labour force are approximately 3% and 11%, respectively, higher than those shown in the tables. Standard errors for capital cities are approximately the same as those for corresponding States. Standard errors of estimates of numbers of families are approximately the same as those for numbers of persons. Standard errors of estimates of persons born in Australia are approximately the same as those shown in tables A and B. For aggregate estimates of persons born outside Australia the standard errors are about 14% higher. The standard errors vary for individual countries of birth, but are on average about 7% higher.

A STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES FROM SEPTEMBER 1992(a)

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Aust.	
Size of						5.0			50 0	%
es timate	no.	UO:	no	no.	no.	ПΦ,	no.	no.	no.	
100						90	100	80		
200			210	180	200	130	140	120	190	95.0
300	320	290	260	220	250	160	170	140	240	80.0
500	420	380	340	290	310	210	210	180	320	64.0
700	500	450	400	340	370	240	250	210	390	55.7
1 000	590	540	480	400	440	290	290	240	480	48.0
1 500	720	670	590	490	530	350	350	290	590	39.3
2 000	830	770	680	560	610	400	400	330	690	34.5
2 500	930	860	750	620	670	440	440	360	780	31.2
3 000	1 000	940	820	670	730	470	480	390	860	28.7
4 000	1 150	1 100	940	770	830	530	540	440	990	24.8
5 000	1 300	1 200	1 050	850	920	580	600	490	1 100	22.0
7 000	1 500	1 400	1 200	980	1 050	660	700	560	1 300	18.6
10 000	1 750	1 650	1 400	1 150	1 250	750	830	640	1 600	16.0
15 000	2 100	2 000	1 700	1 350	1 500	870	1 000	760	1 900	12.7
20 000	2 400	2 250	1 950	1 550	1 650	960	1 150	840	2 200	11.0
30 000	2 850	2 700	2 300	1 800	1 950	1 100	1 400	990	2 650	8.8
50 000	3 550	3 300	2 850	2 250	2 450	1 250	1 750	1 200	3 400	6.8
70 000	4 100	3 800	3 250	2 550	2 800	1 400	2 050	1 350	3 950	5.6
100 000	4 750	4 400	3 750	2 900	3 200	1 550	2 450	1 550	4 600	4.6
150 000	5 600	5 200	4 400	3 400	3 750	1,700	2 950	1 750	5 500	3.7
200 000	6 200	5 800	4 950	3 750	4 150	1 800	3 400	1 950	6 200	3.1
300 000	7 300	6 700	5 800	4 350	4 850	1 950		2 250	7 300	2.4
500 000	8 800	8 100	7 000	5 200	5 800	2 200			9 000	1.8
1 000 000	11 300	10 400	8 900	6 600	7 400				11 800	1.2
2 000 000	14 300	13 100	11 300	8 200	9 400				15 200	8.0
5 000 000	19 300	17 600	15 300						21 000	0.4
0 000 000	10 000								26 500	0.3

(a) For standard errors for earlier periods, see previous issues of this publication.

${\sf B}$ standard errors of estimates of monthly movements for december 1992 to January 1993 onwards(a)

Size of larger estimate	NSW	Vic.	Qld	<u>SA</u>	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Aust.
100				7		110	80	90	
200			330	210	260	140	100	120	360
300	440	380	380	240	300	160	120	140	420
500	540	460	460	290	360	19 0	150	170	510
700	610	510	51 0	330	400	220	180	190	580
1 000	- 690	590	580	380	460	250	210	220	660
1 500	800	680	660	430	530	280	250	250	770
2 000	890	760	730	480	590	320	280	280	860
2 500	960	820	790	520	630	340	310	300	940
3 000	1 050	880	840	5 6 0	680	370	330	320	1 000
4 000	1 150	980	930	620	750	410	380	360	1 100
5 000	1 250	1 050	1 000	670	810	440	410	390	1 200
7 000	1 400	1 200	1 150	760	920	500	480	440	1 400
10 000	1 600	1 350	1 250	860	1 050	570	560	500	1 550
15 000	1 850	1 600	1 450	1 000	1 200	660	670	580	1 850
20 000	2 050	1 750	1 600	1 100	1 350	730	750	640	2 05
30 000	2 400	2 050	1 850	1 300	1 550	850	900	750	2 35
50 000	2 900	2 450	2 200	1 550	1 850	1 000	1 100	900	2 85
70 000	3 250	2 800	2 500	1 750	2 100	1 150	1 300	1 000	3 25
100 000	3 700	3 200	2 800	2 000	2 350	1 300	1 500	1 150	3 70
150 000	4 300	3 700	3 200	2 300	2 750	1 500	1 800	1 350	4 35
200 000	4 750	4 100	3 550	2 550	3 000	1 700	2 050	1 500	4 85
300 000	5 500	4 800	4 100	2 950	3 500	1 950		1 750	5 60
500 000	6 700	5 800	4 850	3 550	4 200	2 350			6 80
000 000	8 600	7 400	6 200	4 550	5 400				8 80
000 000	11 100	9 600	7 800	5 800	6 900				11 40
6 000 000	15 500	13 400	10 700						16 10
000 000	25 300								20 90

(a) For standard errors for earlier periods, see previous issues of this publication.

C LEVELS AT WHICH LABOUR FORCE ESTIM/JES HAVE A RELATIVE STANDARD ERROR OF 25%(a) FROM SEPTEMBER 1992(b)

	1	VSW		Vic.		Qld		SA	WA	Tas	NT	ACT	Aust.
Estimates classified by				~~		_							, 1002.
Aggregate hours worked	7	400	6	500	5	000	3	400	4 00	0 180	00 180	0 1 300	5 700
Average hours worked	2	700	2	300	1	800	1	300	1 50	0 70	00 70		1 900
Average duration of unemployme	nt 8	600	7	500	5	800	4	000	4 60	0 210	00 2 10		6 800
Median duration of unemploymer	nt 18	800	16	500	12	600	8	600	9 90	0 4 40			15 800
All other estimates	5	300	4	600	3	500	2	400	2 90	0 1.30			4 000

⁽a) See Technical Notes, page 51. (b) For standard errors for earlier periods, see previous issues of this publication.

GLOSSARY

Actively looking for work

Includes writing, telephoning or applying in person to an employer for work; answering a newspaper advertisement for a job; checking factory or Commonwealth Employment Service noticeboards; being registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service; checking or registering with any other employment agency; advertising or tendering for work; and contacting friends or relatives.

Aggregate hours worked

The total number of hours a group of employed persons has actually worked during the reference week, not necessarily hours paid for.

Attending school

Persons aged 15-19 who, during the reference week, were enrolled full time at secondary or high schools.

Attending tertiary educational institution full time

Persons aged 15-24 who, during the reference week, were enrolled full time at a TAFE college, university, or other tertiary educational institution.

Average duration of unemployment

For a group of unemployed persons, the aggregate duration of unemployment divided by the number of persons in the group.

Average family size

For any group of families, the total number of family members divided by the number of families in the group.

Average hours worked

Aggregate hours worked by a group divided by the number of persons in that group.

Birthplace

From April 1991, classified according to the Australian Standard Classification of Countries for Social Statistics (ASCCSS) (1269.0).

Contributing family worker

A person who works without pay, in an economic enterprise operated by a related person living in the same household. (This category was formerly entitled unpaid family helper).

Couple families

Families in which there are two married persons and these persons are husband and wife.

Dependants

All family members under 15 years of age; all sons or daughters aged 15-19 attending school or aged 15-24 attending a tertiary educational institution full time (except those classified as husbands, wives or lone parents).

Dependent student

In couple or one-parent families, sons or daughters aged 15-19 attending school or aged 15-24 attending a tertiary educational institution full time (except those classified as husbands, wives or lone parents).

Duration of unemployment

The period from the time a person began looking for work or was stood down, to the end of the reference week. Thus the survey measures current (and continuing) periods of unemployment rather than completed spells. For persons who may have begun looking for work while still employed, the duration of unemployment is defined as the period from the time the person last worked full time for two weeks or more to the end of the reference week.

Employed

Persons aged 15 and over who, during the reference week:

worked for one hour or more for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind in a job or business, or on a farm (comprising employees, employers and own account workers); or

- worked for one hour or more without pay in a family business or on a farm (i.e. contributing family workers); or
- were employees who had a job but were not at work and were: on paid leave; on leave without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week; stood down without pay because of bad weather or plant breakdown at their place of employment for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week; on strike or locked out: on workers' compensation and expected to be returning to their job; or receiving wages or salary while undertaking full-time study; or
- were employers, own account workers or contributing family workers who had a job, business or farm, but were not at work.

Employee

A person who works for a public or private employer and receives remuneration in wages, salary, commission, tips, piece-rates or pay in kind, or in their own business, either with or without employees, if that business was incorporated. (This category was formerly entitled wage and salary earner).

Employer

A person who operates his or her own economic enterprise or engages independently in a profession or trade, and hires one or more employees, and the business was not incorporated.

Employment/population ratio

For any group, the number of employed persons expressed as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 and over in the same group.

Family

Two or more related persons (relationship includes relationships by blood, marriage or adoption) usually resident in the same household at the time of the survey. A family comprises a married couple or a family head as defined, together with any persons having any of the following relationships to them:

- sons or daughters of any age, if not married and with no children of their own present;
- other relatives if not accompanied by a spouse, sons or daughters, or parents of their own; or
- any children under 15 years of age who do not have a parent present.

Family head

Any person without a spouse present:

- with a son or daughter aged under 15 present; or
- without a son or daughter aged under 15 present, but with a son or daughter aged 15 or over present (provided that the son or daughter has no spouse, son or daughter of his/her own present); or

Where a family has no person falling into either of these categories, the family head is generally defined to be the eldest person in the family.

No family head is determined for a couple family.

Former workers

Unemployed persons who have previously worked full time for two weeks or more but not in the past two years.

Full-time workers

Employed persons who usually worked 35 hours or more a week (in ail jobs) and others who, although usually working less than 35 hours a week, worked 35 hours or more during the reference week.

Household

A group of one or more persons in a private dwelling who consider themselves to be separate from other persons (if any) in the dwelling, and who make regular provision to take meals separately from other persons, i.e. at different times or in different rooms. Lodgers who receive accommodation but not meals are treated as separate households. Boarders who receive both accommodation and meals are not treated as separate households. A household may consist of any number of families and non-family members.

Industry

From August 1994, classified according to the Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC) 1993 (1292.0).

Job leavers

Unemployed persons who have worked full time for two weeks or more in the past two years and *left that job voluntarily*, that is, because of unsatisfactory work arrangements/pay/hours; the job was seasonal, temporary or a holiday job and they left that job to return to studies; their last job was running their own business and they closed down or sold that business for reasons other than financial difficulties; or any other reasons.

Job losers

Unemployed persons who have worked full time for two weeks or more in the past two years and *left that job involuntarily*, that is, were laid off or retrenched from that job; left that job because of their own ill-health or injury; the job was seasonal, temporary or a holiday job and they did not leave that job to return to studies; or their last job was running their own business and the business closed down because of financial difficulties.

Labour force

For any group, persons who were employed or unemployed, as defined.

Labour force status

A classification of the civilian population aged 15 and over into employed, unemployed or not in the labour force, as defined. The definitions conform closely to the international standard definitions adopted by the International Conferences of Labour Statisticians.

Lone parent

The head of a one-parent family.

Lone person

A person who is the sole member of a household.

Long-term unemployed

Persons unemployed for a period of 52 weeks or more.

Main English speaking countries

The United Kingdom, Ireland, South Africa, Canada, the United States of America and New Zealand.

Marital status

Persons are classified as married (husband and wife) if they are reported as being married (including de facto) and their spouse was a usual resident of the household at the time of the survey. The not-married category comprises persons who have never married, or are separated, widowed or divorced, as well as those who, although reported as being married, did not have a spouse who usually lived in the household.

Median duration of unemployment The duration which divides unemployed persons into two equal groups, one comprising persons whose duration of unemployment is above the median and the other, persons whose duration is below it.

Non-dependent child

In couple or one parent families, sons or daughters aged 15 and over not attending school or a tertiary educational institution full time (except those classified as husbands, wives or lone parents).

Non-family member

A person who is not related to any other member of the household in which they are living.

Not in the labour force

Persons who were not in the categories employed or unemployed, as defined. They include persons who were keeping house (unpaid), retired, voluntarily inactive, permanently unable to work, persons in institutions (hospitals, gaols, sanatoriums, etc.), trainee teachers, members of contemplative religious orders, and persons whose only activity during the reference week was jury service or unpaid voluntary work for a charitable organisation.

Occupation

From August 1996, classified according to the Australian Standard Classification of Occupations (ASCO) Second Edition 1996. See *Information Paper: ASCO – Australian Standard Classification of Occupations* (1221.0).

One-parent families

Families in which there is a family head together with at least one son or daughter of his/her own.

Other families

Families which are not couple families or one-parent families, as defined. They include families in which there is no parent, for example a family head living with a brother or sister.

Own-account worker

A person who operates his or her own economic enterprise or engages independently in a profession or trade, and hires no employees, and the business was not incorporated (this category was formerly entitled self employed).

Participation rate

For any group, the labour force expressed as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 and over in the same group. Participation rates for persons classified by birthplace are calculated using population estimates which exclude those in institutions. Participation rates for persons classified by school or tertiary educational institution attendance are calculated using population estimates which include those in institutions.

Part-time workers

Employed persons who usually worked less than 35 hours a week and who did so during the reference week.

Seasonally adjusted series

A time series of estimates with the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation removed. See paragraphs 30 and 31 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail.

State capital cities

The areas determining the six State capital cities are the Statistical Divisions for those capital cities defined in the Australian Standard Geographical Classification (ASGC) Manual, Edition 2.5 (1216.0).

Status in employment

Employed persons classified by whether they were employers, own account workers, employees, or contributing family workers.

Trend series

A smoothed seasonally adjusted series of estimates. See paragraphs 32 to 35 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail.

Unemployed

Persons aged 15 and over who were not employed during the reference week and

- had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of the reference week and:
- were available for work in the reference week, or would have been available except for temporary illness (i.e. lasting for less than four weeks to the end of the reference week); or
- were waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the reference week and would have started in the reference week if the job had been available then; or
- were waiting to be called back to a full-time or part-time job from which they had been stood down without pay for less than four

weeks up to the end of the reference week (including the whole of the reference week) for reasons other than bad weather or plant breakdown.

Unemployed looking for first full-time job Unemployed persons looking for full-time work who had never worked full time for two weeks or more.

Unemployed looking for first

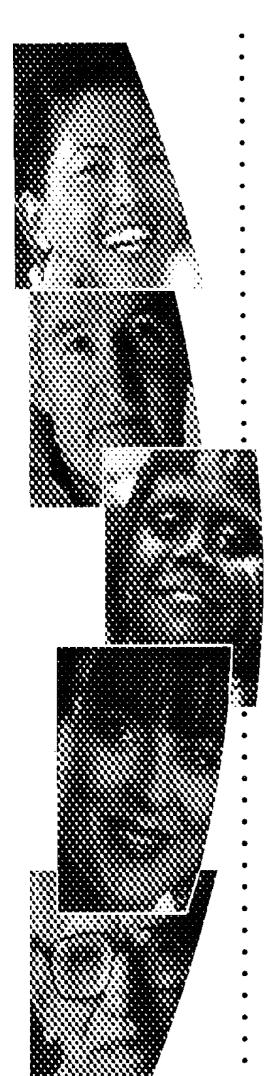
Unemployed persons who had never worked full time for two weeks or more.

Unemployed looking for full-time work Unemployed persons who actively looked for full-time work or were to resume a full-time job, from which they had been stood down.

Unemployed looking for part-time work Unemployed persons who had actively looked for part-time work only, or were to resume a part-time job, from which they had been stood down.

Unemployed persons classified by industry and occupation Unemployed persons who had worked full time for two weeks or more in the last two years are classified according to the industry and occupation of their most recent full-time job.

For any group, the number of unemployed persons expressed as a Unemployment rate percentage of the labour force in the same group.



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Conducted in September 1996, the survey reveals that Australia has an employed population of 8,429,600, yet 546,500 (6%) of these people are involuntary part-time workers.

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Underemployed Workers, Australia, September 1996, shows many workers have aspirations for adequate work and greater earnings that are unsatisfied. Analysis of this aspect of part-time employment is vital when researching the Labour Market. This publication provides in depth details on underemployment and complements other measures of the Australian labour market.

How to order

Underemployed Workers, Australia, September 1996 (Cat No. 6265.0), is available at your nearest ABS State bookshop for \$15.50. Alternatively, the back cover of this publication gives details of how to have a copy sent to you.

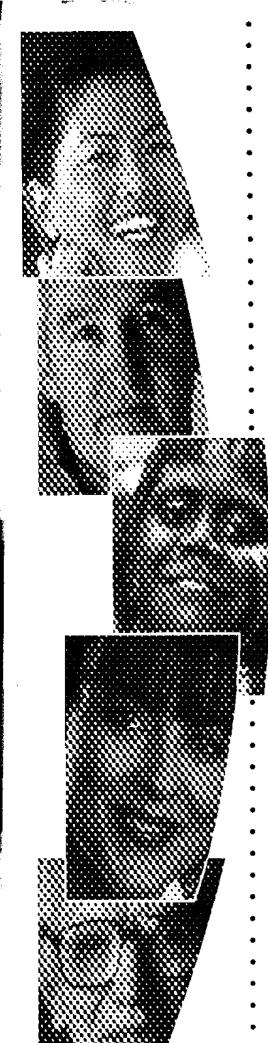
Subscriptions to labour force publications are also available by phoning 1800 0206 08. All of the supplementary survey publications available, as well as those proposed for the near future are listed over the page.

More information

The ABS also offers consultancy services to supply customised data tailored to your needs. You can request customised data in a variety of formats:

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- on floppy disks
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Contact Kirrilie Horswill on (06) 252 7204 to discuss any inquiries you may have about *Underemployed Workers*, *Australia*, *September 1996* (Cat No. 6265.0), or to order your customised data requirements. Alternatively, browse through the ABS internet site at http://www.abs.gov.au.



SUPPLEMENTARY SURVEYS

The supplementary and special surveys collect data on particular aspects of the labour force. The following is an historical list of supplementary and special labour force surveys. The data is available in publication form, by subscription or on request. It may be possible to order unpublished data on the following supplementary and special surveys by contacting the ABS.

TITLE	CATALOGUE NUMBER
■ Career Experience, Irregular, First and latest issue February 1993	6254.0
Career Paths of Persons with Trade Qualifications. Irregular, Latest	6243.0
issue 1993 ■ Child Care, Irregular, Latest issue March 1996	4402.0
Employment Benefits. Irregular, Latest issue August 1994	6334.0.40.001
Job Search Experience of Unemployed Persons, Annual.	0334,0,40,001
Latest issue July 1996	6222.0
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August 1995	6310.0.40,001
■ Working Arrangements. Irregular. Latest issue August 1995	6342.0.40.001

FORTHCOMING SUPPLEMENTARY SURVEYS

Topic	Survey month	Release
Career Experience	November 1996	May 1997
Labour Force Status of Migrants	November 1996	May 1997
Labour Force Experience	February 1997	July 1997
Job Search Experience of		
Unemployed Persons	July 1997	December 1997

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